

**TONS OF  
TIPS**  
FOR YOUR  
MACHINE

see pages  
16-25,  
31-33,  
44-45

Issue 144 • 10th August 1991 • 88p

# **NEW** COMPUTER **EXPRESS**

FIRST NEWS • FIRST REVIEWS • BEST BUYS • YOUR WEEKLY GUIDE

## **AMIGA**



### **ENHANCE IT!**

How to make the best  
sound even better

## **ATARI**



### **THE CD-I ST!**

Is a new generation  
all set to appear?

## **GAMES**



### **ARMALYTE**

Gunning for glory?

# **NOW YOUR PC CAN BE A MAC!**

Is this the *ultimate* emulator?

Full exclusive details on page 5

**PLUS!**



## **OH NO!!!**

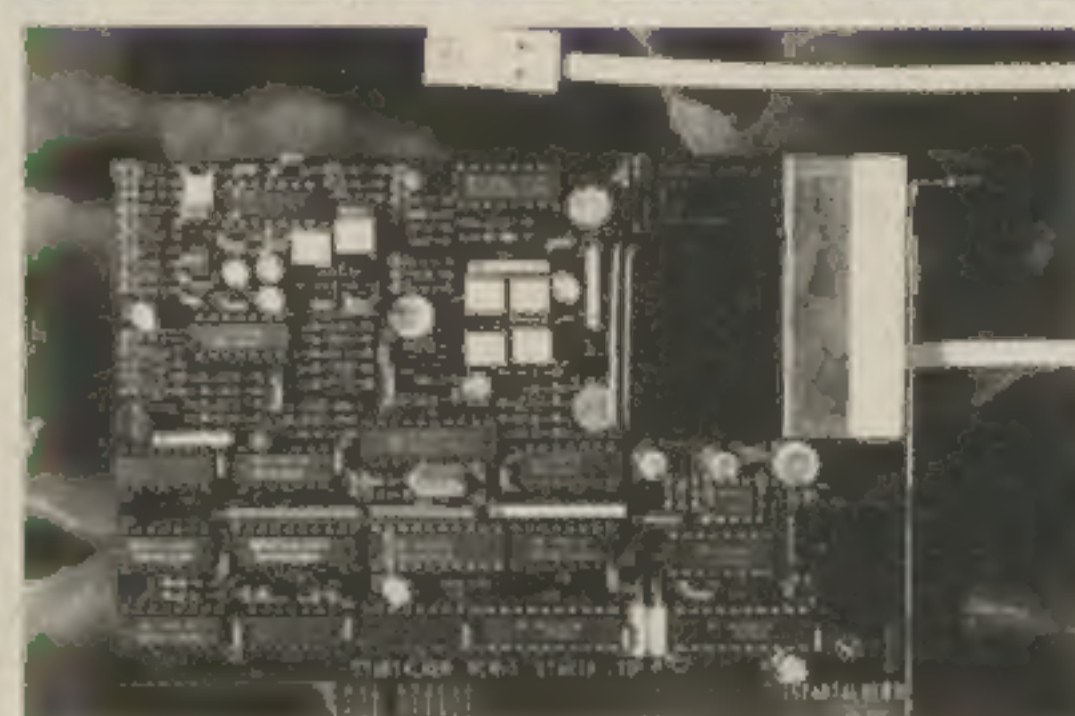
### **IT'S NCUBE2!**

The world's fastest  
machine somehow  
just got even faster!

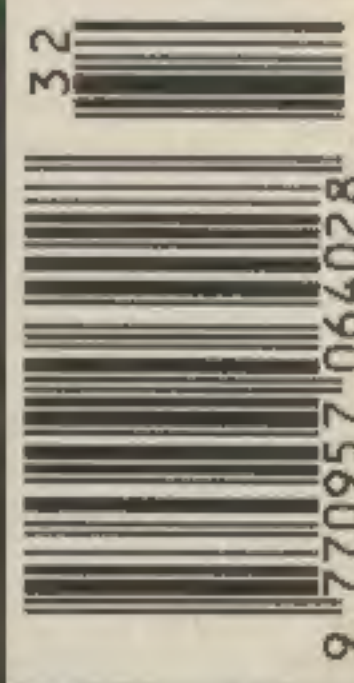


Why this man knows you  
better than the back of  
your hand — p55

## **STARTALKER**



A PC card that answers  
your phone — p53



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# FrontendFrontendFrontendFr

The team feels that it could get close to finding out neurobiological secrets such as how the brain is able to create 'pathways' for the transmission of signals from the sensory organs to the brain. The next step from here would be to ascertain just how people feel, and then maybe how thoughts themselves are formed. □



## Cyber race

The results are not yet available. However, the team from the Georgia Institute is said to be in with a good chance. It has modified a helicopter used on film making. Sensors, and several computers running Artificial Intelligence-based programs have been fitted to the machine. ■

As we reported in Express 135, Atari took the decision to scrap its games machine because it suddenly realised that it had been developing the Jaguar, a better example of the genre, and didn't want to release two of them at once. Apparently the Panther is, or was, a hot property featuring up to 8,384 colours on screen and 32K of memory. ■

# EXPRESS IS READ BY MORE PEOPLE

**GET REAL! • GET REAL! • GET REAL!**

**FREE MARKET**

Only in the Soviet Union? A Moscow-based computer reseller, the MMM company, has decided to get into marketing its wares in a big, and unusual way. From 31 July to 1 September it will pay the metro fares of an estimated five million muscovites as they travel around the city. The cost to the company is estimated to be in the region of £240,000!

**GET REAL! • GET REAL! • GET REAL!**

Braillemate comes from an American-based company Telesensory Systems and costs \$1,595. No UK distributor has as yet been appointed. However, if you would like more information, you should call 0101-415 960 0920. ■



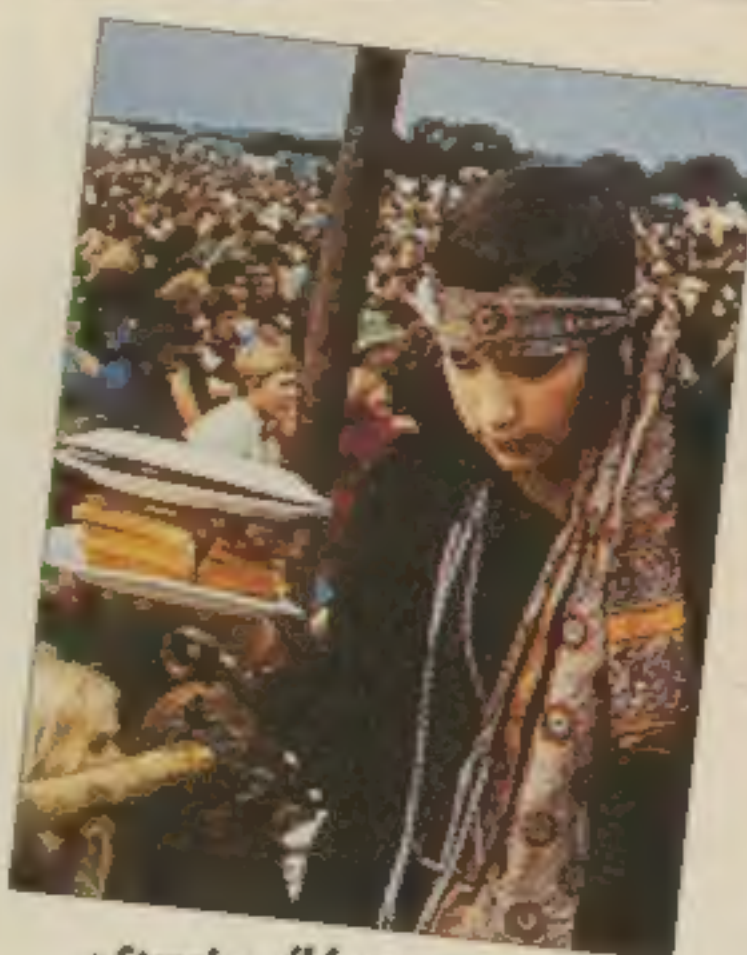
# If you're going to San Francisco...

You can wear flowers in your hair if you like, but a more constructive action would be to stop off for a cup of coffee and a quick download.

Yes, Frisco is reverting to the dream of Apple founder, Steve Jobs, who wanted computing for all. A new on-line service has been set-up to cater for the "bohemian set". At least that is the case if you believe SF Net's

instigator, Wayne Georgi. He has placed a number of modern tables in coffee bars around the Frisco area.

The tables feature modems and monitors which rise up when a lever is pulled. Users pay \$1 to log-in while supping their cappuccino. The system features live chat lines, message boards, E-Mail and even a 'Love Connections' area! ■



• Stopping off for a coffee and a bite to eat could turn into an on-line, love, peace and downloading experience.

## SHOOT FROM THE LIP

"The PC and workstation worlds are converging. Out of this fusion, a new type of product will emerge - the RISC personal computer."

Edward R McCracken, CEO of Silicon Graphics making bold predictions for the future. Silicon has just announced the launch of its own "low cost" RISC machine. For more details see page 5.

"Over the years, particularly around the time of going public, Virgin has gained a lot of discipline and the sort of management controls that Sega imposes are really not that different to the ones imposed by Virgin." Nick Alexander, ex-of Virgin Mastertronic, now of Sega Europe on possible culture clashes since the Japanese

company took over Virgin.

"The Virgin image (of 'alternative zaniness') is greatly exaggerated. Richard Branson doesn't come around saying 'take that tie off and do something silly.'" The same Mr Alexander talking of the good old days. Both quotes from Computer Trade Weekly.

"In the future there will be record stores where you plug a band's video into your virtual reality machine and you can interact with it." Steve Ghee of VR specialists Division Ltd commenting in the Guardian on the horrors that might await fans of Des O'Connor, Colour Me Bad or Danni Minogue.

## RUCKING HELL! Flame game



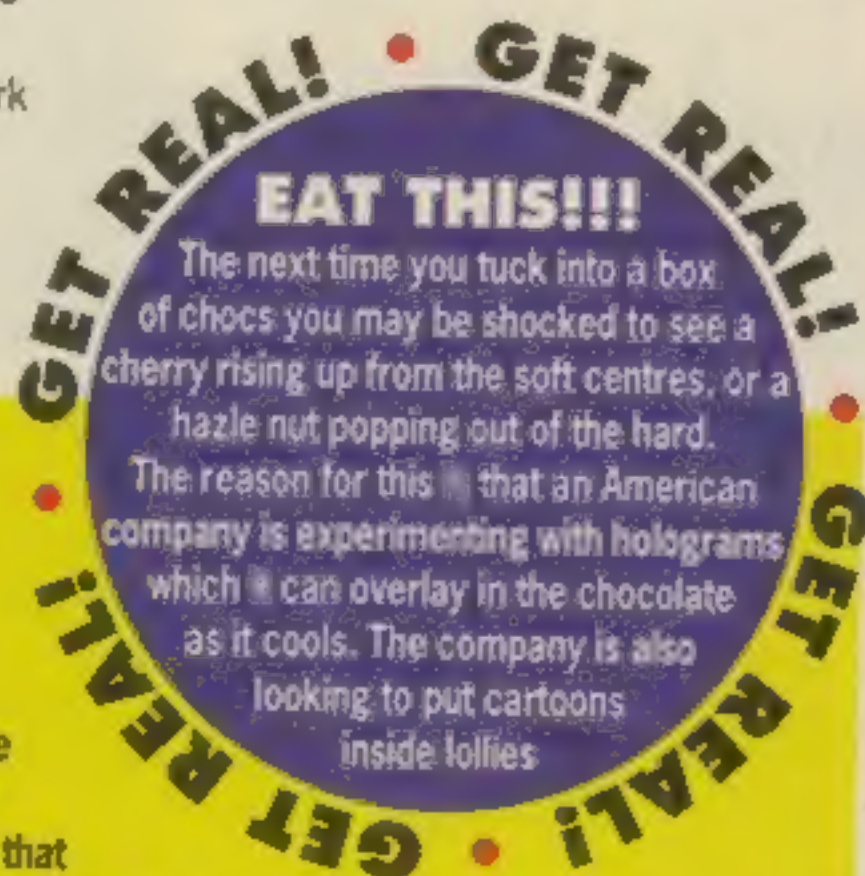
If you have got over the shock of seeing English rugby union reduced to a tattered remnant of its former glory after the drubbing it received from Australia, then you might be interested in a new game from Domark.

Rugby - The World Cup will be emerging from the Domark scrum in September, just in time for the World Cup in October. It features a Kick Off-like top down view, 16 international teams, passing, tackling and kicking, the ball that is. ■

The Japanese have developed a new advertising gimmick in the form of a talking flame.

The Voice Poppy Light is a picture of a flame with integrated circuit sensors and a voice synth. Up to 32 seconds of sound or voice messages can be stored on the IC and these are played if a human comes into close proximity.

Don't expect to see it replacing moving plant pots yet as it costs about £330 a unit. ■



## COMPUTER CALAMITIES

Lazy lot! Send your tales of computer-related chaos and catastrophe to Computer Calamities, New Computer Express, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW and we'll pay a fiver if it's printed.

This week, we felt that we had to make mention of the on going battle between NASA's space shuttle and its computer system. It seem that everytime the shuttle is due to take off, the computers go into 'warped' drive. It happened again on 24 July this year. Cape Kennedy, Florida, was the site. The shuttle Atlantis was the victim. Computer failure in the main engine controller was blamed for the delayed launch. Happily no one was injured. ■

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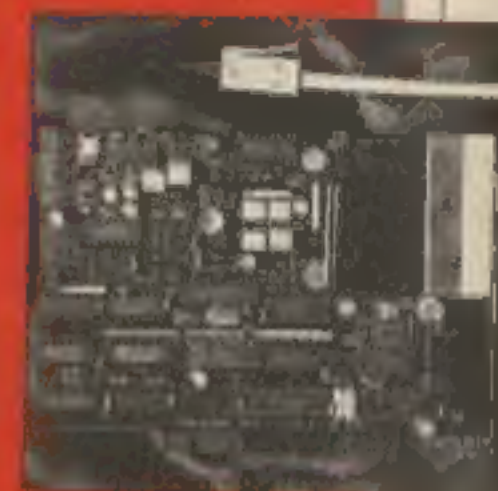
### Turn your PC into a Macintosh

Hydra Systems brings us Andor 1 - the first ever Mac emulator for the PC - page 5

## REVIEWS

### Get your PC to answer the phone

Voice mailing, automatic calling and answering is all possible with the StarTalker card - page 53



## FEATURE

### He knows you like the back of your hand



Vein checking could be the new method of identifying individuals. But how does it work? see page 55

## EVERY WEEK

**News** - The hottest stories in the industry - pages 4-8

### What's New

Printing systems, Football predictor, DTP packages, pocket modems, and an Infra-red mouse - page 10



### Games Week

New releases, tips and Armalyte review - page 50

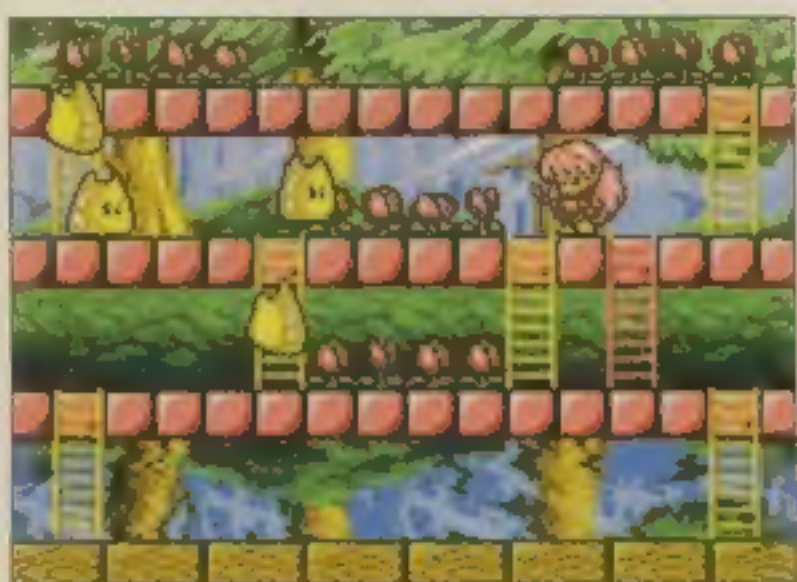
**Be the first on your own network!**  
Win a £570 LAN Station!

## SHOPPING EXPRESS

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## A visit to the land of Rod



• Will Rodland be able to repeat the success of previous cutesy games like *Rainbow Islands*?

Rodland is the latest addition to the cutesy platform game genre. It comes from Storm Software, the publishing

house responsible for *SWIV*.

It is set in a fairy village the inhabitants of which are being changed from pukingly sugary little figures into rabid, rancid demons. This is because, Mom, who usually keeps everything under control, has been kidnapped and is currently residing at the top of the Maboot's Tower.

Mom in this case is the loving parent of the soppingly sweet Tam and Rit. Obviously you have to rescue the dear misspelt woman.

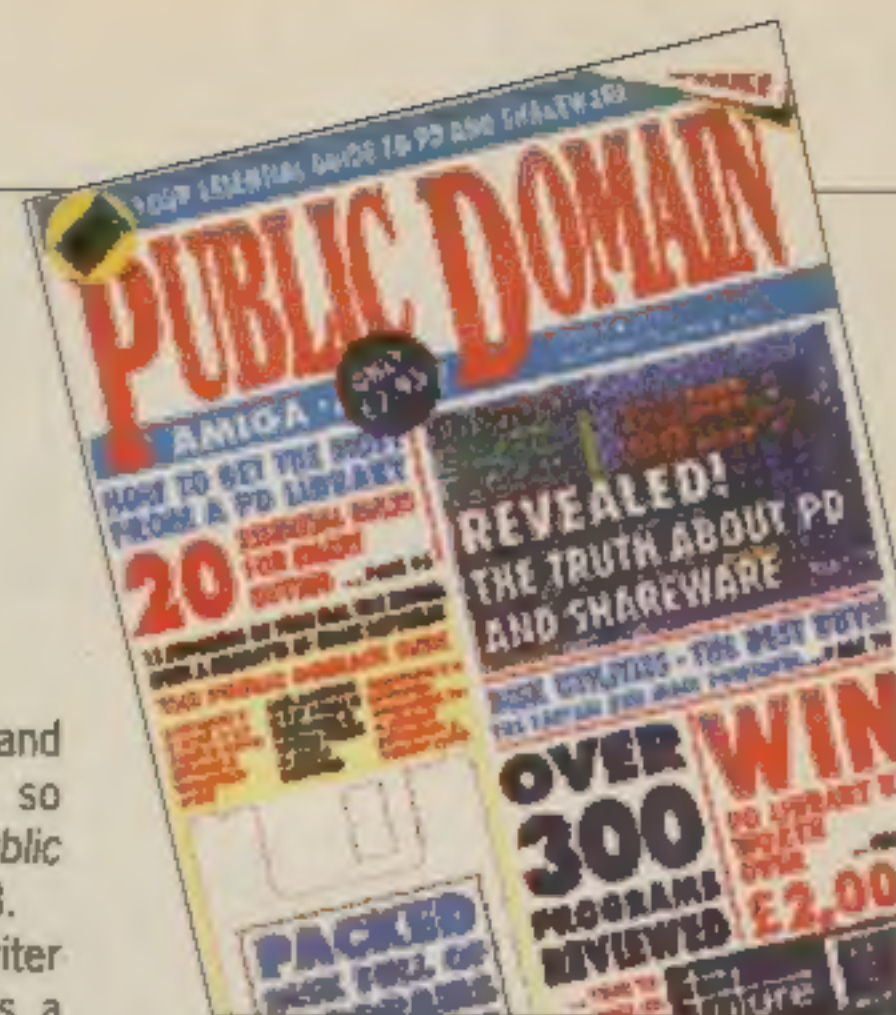
Rodland will cost £25.99 for the Amiga and ST versions, £11.99 on cassette for the C64 and Spectrum and £15.99 on disk for the C64. All will hit the shop shelves in September. ■

## Going public

The Public Domain is causing more and more interest these days. So much so that a new magazine called simply *Public Domain* is to be launched on October 3.

Edited by ex-Amstrad Action writer Adam Waring, *Public Domain* includes a free cover mounted disk, and is packed with the latest on PD for the Amiga, PC and ST.

The aim of the mag is to provide an easy to read, informative guide to the thousands of free PD programs currently



• Can this magazine open the portal of public domain

doing the rounds.

It will cost you £2.95 including disk and will be on sale every other month. ■

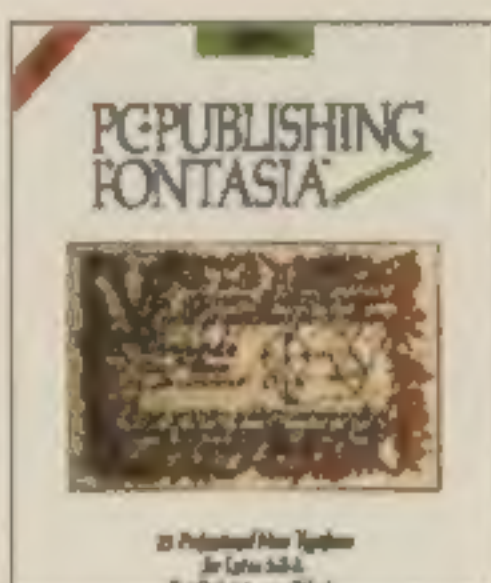
## Fontasia is what you see

FPC Publishing has launched *Fontasia* for Lotus 1-2-3 users who want to spruce up their spreadsheets.

The second product in the company's WYSIWYG (What You See Is What You Get) series, *Fontasia* offers 15 new professional typefaces and four symbol sets for use with 1-2-3. These include many specialised characters such as mathematical symbols.

Costing £125 for all 15 typefaces, *Fontasia* is available in English, French and German versions. Also available is the first WYSIWYG product *Clip-Artist* which, at £125, contains over 800 clip art images for a wide number of graphics software packages, including 1-2-3, Quattro Plus, Harvard Graphics and WordPerfect.

Contact PC Publishing on 0734 332929. ■



• Spreadsheets have never looked so good, thanks to *Fontasia*

## Biggest UK computer-related crime bust

# INTERNATIONAL HACKING GANG SMASHED IN UK

**T**hree members of the international hacking gang, 8LGM, have been charged with contravention of the Computer Misuse Act 1984 following the largest computer-related crime bust ever.

The three men, Neil Woods of Oldham, Karl Austin of Liverpool, and Paul Daniel Bedworth of Ilkley were charged and bailed at Bow Street magistrate's court on July 24.

The hackers had allegedly

been tampering with computer systems around the country since August 1990.

**The arrests appear to have neutralised the presence of the 8LGM group in the UK**

The unnamed operation which netted the triad was a joint affair by Scotland Yard's computer crime squad and BT.

While the arrests have apparently neutralised the presence of 8LGM members in the UK, other affiliates are known to live and work throughout Europe. The gang itself has offered no statement as to what actions it might take.

The case is not expected to come to court for some months, as officers of the Crown Prosecution Service will have to plough through thousands of pages of hard copy which is material to the proceedings. ■

## TURBO-COMPILING

To make life easy for ST owning Pascal programmers, HiSoft is launching an upgraded version of its Pascal compiler.

*HighSpeed Pascal 1.13* allows ST users to launch programs written in Pascal directly from desktop environments such as GEM without having to revert back to the programming language. HiSoft claims the new version is faster and easier to use than previous versions and is compatible with Turbo Pascal for the PC.

*High Speed Pascal 1.13* costs £19.95. For further details of specifications turn to the ST Column on page 17. ■

## Sub-£1,000 notebook



• Texas says that it is dropping the price of its 286 notebook to £995 due to a rapidly maturing market

Texas Instruments has announced that its TM2000 notebook is to sell for £995.

The machine weighs 4.4lbs, is VGA compatible with a 10-inch backlit screen, 12Mhz 286 processor, 20Mb slim hard disk and 1Mb of RAM expandable to 4Mb. It also comes complete with Laplink file transfer software.

According to TI, the reduction in price is nothing to do with the recession or the fact that the machine is 286 but because of the 'rapidly maturing market'.

For more information call 0234 270111. ■

## Relive the revolution

The man who inspired a million posters on a million student walls is back, and this time he's bringing his computer.

Yes, that's right, Che Guevara, revolutionary leader, poet and martyr returns to haunt all capitalist running dogs in the form of a computer game called *Guerilla in Bolivia*, from CCS of London.

Your role is to do better than Che by not getting killed as you lead 15 hard core rebels across Bolivia.

The game is a strategy adventure and makes use of the great man's diaries beginning on November 7 1966.

History changing stuff? Or a crass political cash-in? Who knows.

However, if you would like to join in with the revolutionary struggle, the game will be on the shop shelves later this year for the Amiga, priced £24.99. ■



• There is a Spectrum haunting the West. So rise up comrades you have nothing to use but your RAM with a new game for the Amiga



'Perfect' Mac emulator for the PC, claims US company

# ANYTHING A MAC CAN DO...

COVER FEATURE

**I**f a small US-based firm called Hydra Systems has its way, there may be no point in buying a Macintosh ever again.

Hydra is currently producing the first fully functioning Mac emulator for the PC. And the company claims that its Andor board is capable of running any Mac-compatible software.

The Andor One is to the PC what the SoftPC is to the Mac. It comprises an add-on board and software which enable standard PCs from the XT upwards to run a wide range of Mac software.

## APPLE ROMS

In order to get the most from the system users must also purchase Apple ROMs. And this is where Hydra really comes into its own. According to the Gail Wardwell of the company: "We buy Apple Pluses on the open

market, they have used ROMs, and then we install them. Once Apple has sold them, they lose control of them."

Anyone wishing to make use of the Andor One system must have the following: a 3.5-inch disk drive (this can be a standard PC drive and requires no modification), the Andor card itself, 2Mb of RAM and the Apple ROM chipset installed on the card.

## NO LIMITS

The Andor card comes with a floppy disk controller which enables the PC drive to act as an Apple drive, reading and writing to Mac format disks.

Once all this has been installed, the user makes use of the supplied software which has so far been tested on programs as diverse as SuperPaint, Microsoft Excel, and Photoshop among others.

Hydra, which is a new company based in San José, California, is claiming that the card can do far more than this. Wardwell says: "Anything that would run on a Macintosh Classic, SE or Plus will work." And anything that runs on these machines will run on the rest of the range.

Installing the Mac software is simplicity itself; the PC's hard disk does not even need to be repartitioned. As soon as the hardware is fitted, programs can be loaded, stored and then run from a hard disk.

## LEGAL THREAT

The only fly in the ointment as far as the Andor system reaching the rest of the world is Apple's famed litigious nature. Although no legal action has as yet been taken, Apple is even now in the process of evaluating



• *Hydra reckons that it has developed a system which allows PC to run all Mac software.*

Andor and the copyright implications.

Price for the board and software is \$995 (approx £585). The Apple ROMs are available from Hydra for \$500 (£294). For more information call Hydra on 0101 408 253 5800.

## Hi-tech Airlift to Moscow

In a move which mirrors the Berlin airlift of the late 1940s an American company is flying computers into reformers and journalists in Czechoslovakia and the Soviet Union.

The sadly outdated machines are being flown East by Boston-based Computer Exchange. Chief among the recipients is Edvard Shevardnadze, the ex-Soviet foreign minister.

Shevardnadze left the Communist party last year and is now campaigning for the democratisation of the USSR. He commented: "We really appreciate the support as we try to create a democratic forum in the Soviet Union".

The hardware has been donated by NEC, AT&T, Bell Labs, and many other US firms. Air freighting is being carried free of charge by Swissair.

However, this act of processor-based philanthropy comes with a few political strings attached. According to Alex Randall, president of Computer Exchange: "Anyone [in the USSR] with a PC becomes a walking advertisement for the First Amendment of the constitution".

## White right!

Paper white screens are better for you than amber or green, according to a report written by an associate clinical professor at the University of California.

Dr James E Sheedy compared a 19-inch, monochrome paper white monitor with a 120 dots per inch (dpi) screen resolution and 67Hz screen refresh to an IBM VGA 14-inch mono screen with 640x480 pixel resolution and refresh rate of 60Hz. He

discovered that the former provided 33 per cent more readability.

The professor's findings lead him to the conclusion that a light background is better than a dark one and that: "If we can make video display terminals and hard copy displays identical, then performance will be identical."

So perhaps a return to good old pen and paper could be the answer after all.

## Philips sells off computer interests

Beleagured Dutch electronics manufacturers Philips has decided to sell of its minicomputing, networking, and document systems to Digital.

Philips, whose Interactive Multimedia side is heavily involved with the development of Compact Disc Interactive technology (CD-I), has commented that its Systems Division which embraces all of these aspects,

has been continuing to perform badly. This lack of performance was becoming "a burden" to the company.

However, it is going to retain its PC manufacturing interests which currently holds 2 per cent of the European market.

The sale, which has not yet been valued, is expected to go ahead in October subject to shareholder approval.

## Perfect Windows

The long awaited WordPerfect for Windows has entered Beta testing stage, with copies being sent to sites world wide, including the UK.

The company has also announced that anyone who buys WordPerfect 5.1 for DOS between now and 30 days after the Windows version has been released will be entitled to a free licence to run WordPerfect for Windows.

## Fly an Acorn

The RAF is using 12 interactive flight sim systems based on BBC A3000 computers as part of its travelling recruitment trailers.

Developed by Simis Ltd, which also designed a flight sim for British Aerospace, the system enables youngster to experience what it feels like to fly an RAF Tornado IDS.

Each budding pilot is allowed four minutes to complete one of three pre-defined missions, and also contains a multiple-choice questionnaire sequence on the RAF.



• *The RAF is hoping to entice youngster to join its ranks by using 12 travelling Tornado flight simulators based on the BBC A3000.*

## Big investment in IT

Top British businesses are increasing investment in Information Technology (IT) despite the recession, reveals a CBI survey conducted in conjunction with corporate networking specialist SMM Communications.

'The Effectiveness of IT', compiled from a survey of CBI members at board director level, showed that 83 per cent intended to install new IT equipment in the next year. Nearly a fifth revealed

that their current IT expenditure already exceeds £3 million, while a quarter spend at least £100,000 every year. 92 per cent believe their need for IT will increase significantly over the next two years.

The flip side of the coin is that smaller companies are expected to invest less than previously. The report predicts that small businesses will be investing about 13 per cent less on computer systems in the coming year.



## NIBBLES

### FAST raid

Bosses at the York headquarters of the York and County Press have agreed to take steps to reduce software piracy in their offices following an investigation by the Business Software Alliance (BSA) and the Federation Against Software Theft (FAST). In conjunction with Central Point Software, FAST and the BSA were granted an Anton Piller order, which allows copyright holders to inspect premises suspected of illegal copying without prior notice, after receiving a tip off that the York and County Press was using pirated copies of Central Point's PC Tools.

### Developers' group

The Developers' Group is a new support organisation set up by The Software Construction Company aimed at software developers. For an annual subscription of £35 members will receive 12 issues of *Computer Language*, a developers' magazine from the US exclusively available in the UK through the new group, as well as details of the group's conferences and seminars, and substantial discounts on software development tools. Tel 0763 244114.

### Perfect database

WordPerfect UK has launched an enhanced version of its relational database program DataPerfect. Version 2.2, which costs £359, features a new indexing system and a WordPerfect Office Shell for easier integration with other programs. Improved printing facilities allows for special characters. Contact WordPerfect on (0932) 850500.

### No pirates Salford

A Salford software dealer has been fined nearly £20,000 as part of a piracy clampdown by the city's council. Trading standards officers prosecuted the dealer after having seized more than 500 pirated games imported from Hong Kong from his shops. The council is now warning other dealers to check their stock or face heavy fines.

### A big dossier

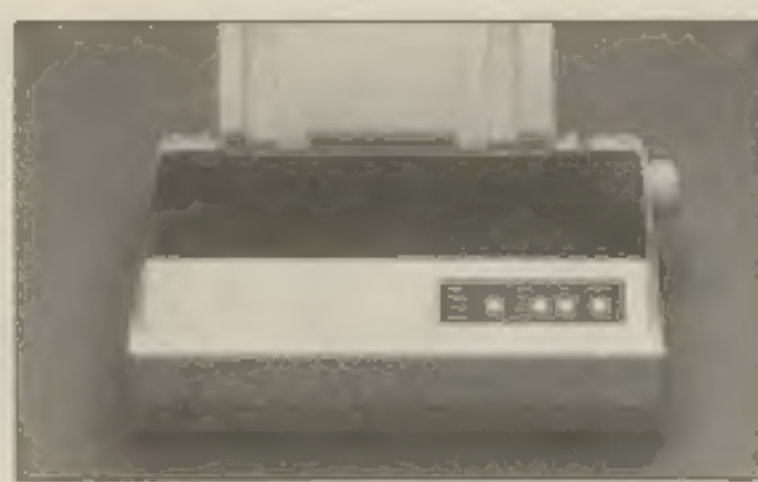
Viglen has upgraded its 32-bit 386SX Dossier notebook. It now features a 60Mb hard disk, a processor speed of 20MHz and 2Mb of RAM, expandable to 8Mb. Supplied with MS DOS 5.0 and Windows 3.0 as standard, Dossier now costs £1,799.

## Printing protocol

Star Printer is launching two new printers. The LC-20 and the Pro-to-Col series.

The LC-20 is the upgrade to Star's acclaimed LC-10 series. It is a 9-pin dot matrix machine which comes with eight fonts, print speeds of up to 180 characters per second (cps) in draft Elite, and 45cps in Near Letter Quality (NLQ). It has a 4K print buffer, a built-in parallel/Centronics interface with an optional serial interface, and emulates both Epson and IBM printer standards. Price is £233.82.

The Pro-to-Col series of printers comprises four machines. They are 9- and 24-pin printers all coming with colour capabilities. The two 9-pin versions, the wide carriage ZA-2000, and ZA-250 have 32K buffers, expandable to 160K. Star claims the print speeds produced by these machines exceeds 400cps.



• Star reckons that its LC-20 printer is set to be the LC-10 for the 90s.

The two 24-pin machines are the XB24-200 and the XB24-250. Print speeds are 300cps in draft and 100 in NLQ.

Price for the 9-pins is £399 and for the 200 and £499 for the 250. The 24-pins are £499 for the 200 and £599 for the 250.

Call Star on 0895 252131. ■

## Home is where the work is

A new report published by Kogan Page claims that 500,000 people in the UK practise full-time 'Teleworking'.

*Teleworking: A Strategic Guide for Management* also claims that some 1.5 million Britons also work from home. On a part time basis Teleworkers are making more use of digital telephones, modems and personal computers to carry out businesses from their own homes.

It's not only the self-employed who are relying more and more on this form of working practice. Many large companies have taken up the option in order to cut down on overheads and employee insurance. It is estimated that between £500 and £1,000 a year can be saved on each staff member who works from home.

If you are considering setting up at home and would like a copy of *Teleworking: A Strategic Guide for Management*, it costs £18.95 and is available from Kogan Page on 071-278 0433. ■

New workstation claimed to be next stage in computing

# RISC 3-D FOR LESS THAN £5K

**S**ilicon Graphics is claiming that its new sub-\$8,000 IRIS Indigo RISC (Reduced Instruction Set Computing) machine can produce the same quality of graphics as its \$50,000 graphics workstation.

This graphics ability was able to produce the startling transformation scenes featured in the forthcoming blockbuster *Terminator 2*.

The Indigo machine costs \$7,995 (£4,702) and comes with both CD-audio and video as well as the ability to produce full 3-D graphics. It makes use of a

MIPS RISC processor and comes with 8Mb of RAM.

According to Silicon's president, Edward McCracken, the Indigo is the first step towards a new step in the evolution of personal computing:

"The PC and workstation worlds are converging," he says, "Out of this fusion, a new type of product will emerge - the RISC personal computer."

### FAITHFUL REPRODUCTION

Not only does the Indigo offer high-end graphics capabilities including 3-D rendering but Silicon claims that, with the addi-



• Will the Archimedes one day be seen as the granddaddy of RISC personal computers.

tion of Adobe's Display PostScript system which has already been announced as a supportive product, it gives full What You See Is What You Get

(WYSIWYG). This means that what appears on the screen can be faithfully reproduced on a PostScript-compatible printer.

The launch of IRIS Indigo is also a shot in the arm for the RISC-conscious Advanced Computer Environment (ACE) consortium which numbers Compaq, Digital Equipment, and Silicon Graphics among its members. A low cost RISC workstation/PC is of major strategic value in ACE's battle against Sun Microsystems, Hewlett Packard and the newly-formed IBM/Apple computers joint venture. ■

## Anniversary Trek

A bold new Star Trek game is being released by Electronic Arts to celebrate a quarter of a century of the cult show.

*Star Trek: The 25th Anniversary* is a combination of 3-D space flight simulator and role playing. The plot comprises 14 separate story lines which often cross one another to form a complex scenario. Developer Interplay Productions promises the game will retain the spirit of the program, with 'classic' Trek humour and sound effects digitised from the original television series.

*Star Trek* will be available for the PC in October for £34.99 with a Christmas release planned for the Amiga version.

Also new from Electronic Arts in October will be Interplay's *The Bard's Tale Construction Kit* which allows players of



• The new Star Trek game uses digitised graphics of actual models used in the series.

the classic adventure game on the PC to design their own dungeons, monsters and adventures. It will cost £29.99.

Finally, among Electronic Arts' budget releases on its Star Performer label for September will be *Populous*, a game still doing well in the full priced charts. Other new budget titles include *Magic Fly*, *Match Pairs*, *Ski or Die* and *The Immortal*. All will cost £7.99. ■

## Honeymoon over for Blue Apple?

Apple and IBM's much vaunted agreement to set up a joint venture appears to be flying into some creative turbulence.

Both companies have agreed, in principle, to commit programming teams to the new company. However, friction is arising from the heavily rumoured choice of team head. The big money is going on David Liddle, president of Metaphor, a company recently taken over by IBM, to be the chief of the 'Blue Apple' venture. Apple appears to believe its commitment to the project will be unrepresented within the top echelons of the joint venture.

A source close to Apple is quoted as saying: "It's very uncomfortable about turning over direction of the new company entirely to someone it has little experience with. This could be a deal breaker". ■



## Copycat hacker

An Italian boy calling himself Cracker Jack is currently producing a mixture of concern and derision in the anti-virus community throughout Europe.

The Virus Bulletin recently reported that Cracker Jack has been attempting to produce copy cat viruses based on those coded by a Bulgarian known only as the Dark Avenger.

While Jack's attempts at creating digital diseases are a thorn in the side of the authorities, he has one major flaw: he is no good at writing code. According to the Virus Bulletin: "If Cracker Jack were a plumber he would have drowned years ago..."

Unhappily the Dark Avenger's viruses remains a danger. ■

## Integrated applications

Clarix Corporation is releasing a simple to use integrated software package aimed primarily at occasional and first time Mac users.

ClarixWorks features a word processor plus graphics, spreadsheets, charts, database management and communications applications.

Where it differs from most integrated packages is that you do not have to quit from one application before using another as it gives users access to all the available tools from all applications for use in a document at any time. "ClarixWorks makes other integrated software look awkward," says Steve Johnson, Clarix' UK managing director. "For some people this will be the only software they will ever need."

Distributed in the UK by Frontline Distribution from this autumn, ClarixWorks will cost £195. ■

## Hi-Tech court cases

Sophisticated audio-visual and computer equipment is being used to present evidence to jurors in two major cases at London's Chichester Rents, Chancery Lane courtrooms.

Both the County NatWest and Barlow Clowes cases are using three PCs each and a total of 43 monitors capable of displaying video images as well as computer data. The equipment not only speeds up proceedings but also helps the jurors to understand the huge amounts of complicated evidence involved.

Chichester Rents is one of the first court houses in the UK to use such technology. The equipment has been installed by MarCom Presentations on behalf of the Serious Fraud Squad, which also developed the graphical presentation software used in the Barlow Clowes case.

"This type of high-tech equipment saves the court time and leads to a substantial reduction in costs," says Mark Tantam QC, a management consultant with Touche Ross, which is involved in the presentation of the NatWest case.

# High speed PC 250 per cent faster than nearest rival NCUBE SMASHES SPEED RECORD

One of the fastest computers in the world has just got faster. 250 per cent faster than its nearest parallel processing rival to be exact.

IBM's Amdahl was the previous record holder for parallel processing with 419 transactions per second to its name. This is now in tatters as Ncube has just attained the almost

unimaginable rate of 1,073 per second! Installed on the machine was Oracle's Parallel Server 6.2, a relational database.

A transaction is the term used when comparing large computing systems. Essentially the machines go so fast that standard bench tests could not possibly hope to measure them. Consequently the measurement used is in real terms.

For example, the length of time it takes to complete an account debit in a major bank, transfer the funds, and credit another account.

Ncube 2's transaction comparison involved simulating a major bank with 11,200 clerks managing in excess of 100 million accounts.

The 1,073 tps means more than just speed, though. The

Ncube Corporation is claiming that the cost of each transaction has been brought down to \$2,482 - and this is cheaper than a deskbound, standard PC!

At this price, the Ncube could get through \$2,663,186 worth of work every second. That's \$159,691,160 an hour. Not even BCCI would be able to get through that kind of money in that time. ■



• Ncube can work through \$2,663,186 worth of calculations every second using its 205 disk drives and 500 million MB of memory capacity.

### STATS AMAZING!

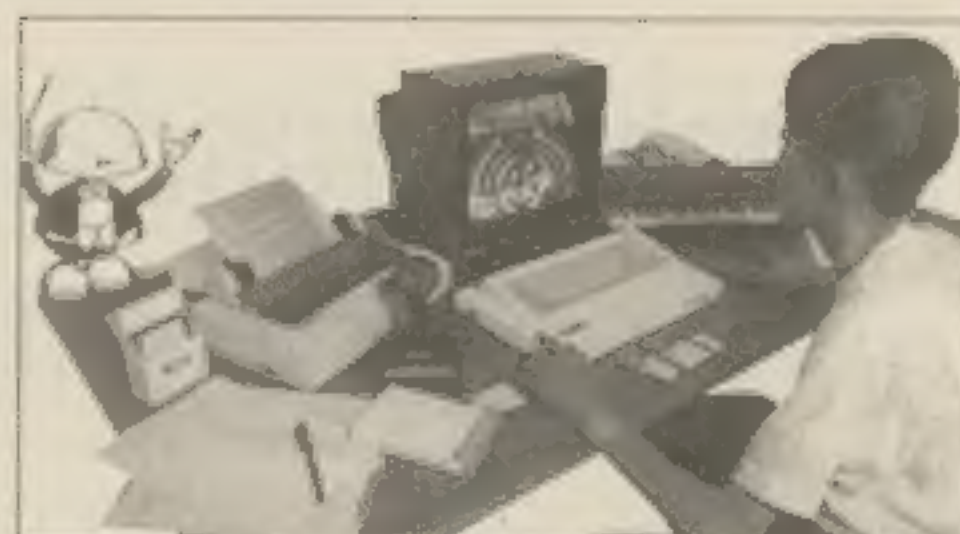
- The Ncube 2 is now up to model 10.
- It has 48 processors used purely to control disk drives
- It has 205 disk drives!
- Although Ncube 2 actually has 8,192 processors, it only used 64 of them for the test.
- A bank using the Ncube 2 could recoup the \$30million the machine cost in just over 11 seconds.
- Ncube 2 has a memory capacity of 500 million Mb. That's 769,230 CD-ROMs.
- Ncube 2 is capable of carrying out 60,000 million instructions per second (MIPS)
- Ncube's \$2,482 per transaction compares to \$50,000-£100,000 per transaction for a standard mainframe computer.

## Sam's just like a Spectrum

Lerm software has upgraded its popular Spectrum emulator for the SAM Coupé, SAMTAPE 4, to handle games which have been transferred using the Messenger system.

Messenger is a device which shifts the whole 64K of the Spectrum's memory onto the SAM. SAMTAPE 4 takes these files and changes them to SAMTAPE files, compressing them by up to 50 per cent in the process. Once done, SAM users can customise the programs and insert POKES.

SAMTAPE 4M costs £11.99. Contact Lerm on 091-253 3615. ■



• Transferring Speccy games to a SAM-compatible format has never been easier, thanks to SAMTAPE 4M.

## Mini-modem for Atari

The Atari Portfolio palmtop PC, has a new modem.

Andest Communications of Milton Keynes has announced the tiny piece of comms hardware. It runs at 300 and 1200 bits-per-second (bps) and supports VT52, VT100, and Teletype emulations. Kermit, Xmodem, and plain ASCII files transfers are also available. It costs £399.95. For more information, call 0908 263300. ■



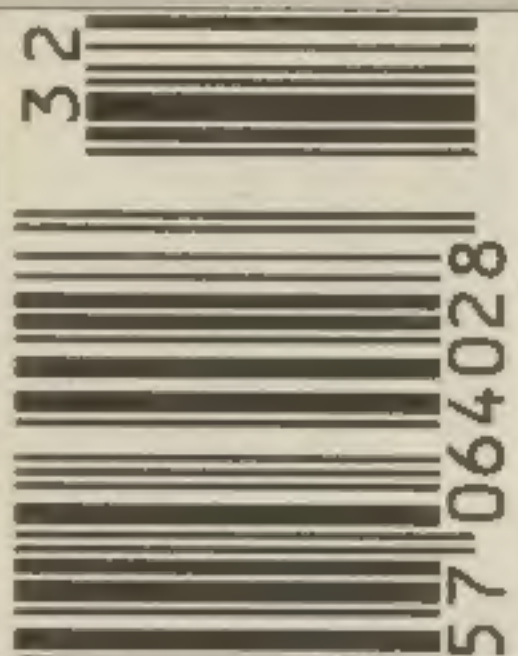
• The Serious Fraud Squad has developed software for computer presentations in court cases.

"The use of graphics improves presentation of material so that juries can understand the complex information more easily," he added. ■

## Gross-ery?

IBM and Videocart Inc have entered an alliance to create interactive grocery carts in the US. The carts come with computer linked screens which relay information on best prices, advertising and sales messages. The messages are triggered off by strategically placed nodes around the stores. The initial production run is for 120,000 display units and software support. ■





*\*The much loved, and aesthetically pleasing Express barcode could soon be for the chop. But does the technology which is set to achieve this feat also provide ID cards for people?*

## Barcodes check out

Just when we were all growing used to those unsightly barcodes which obscure the fronts of magazines, books, boxes of chocolates and even packets of sausages, it would appear that their days are numbered.

A company called Dallas Semiconductor has come up with a non-volatile chip which can be stuck to any surface and which can be read by computer.

The chip, titled the DS199X Touch Memory, has been described by DS' product manager, Rick Hall, as a "... silicon self-stick note" - in other words it is a smart Post-it note.

The information which could potentially be stored on these chips could be far more in-depth than is currently available with barcodes. Not only could date, identification number and price be easily readable by devices which cost a mere \$25 to construct, data such as the name of the last person who checked the product, what checks were carried out, and what the expiry date is can also be made available.

The digital barcodes come in tiny 'containers' which measure 16mm, come with a sealed and are called Microcans.

Touch Memory chips are presently capable of storing 4K of information. That is roughly equivalent to 4096 characters. Another step-up from bar codes is the fact that the data on the chips can be re-written whenever necessary.

The implications for these devices go much further than simple product information however. Dallas Semiconductors has described uses such as hospital bedside testing, and entry control devices. Of course, the chips are also small enough to make handy identification badges which could be sewn into clothing or attached to credit-card sized ID passes.

With 4K of easily rewritable data at the ready, such cards could contain a wealth of information on individuals. ■

# TOMORROW'S CUTTING EDGE

Why wade through musty old journals of scientific facts in the hope of finding the next development in computing, when you can get it right here and now?

## Warp factor loads!

A company called Terra Computing in the States is claiming that its latest development, a general purpose supercomputer, could process data travelling faster than the speed of light.

The American firm is already claiming that the machine, the development of which is co-funded by the Defense (sic) Research Projects Agency (DARPA), will run 100 times faster than latter day machines. It will cost an estimated \$30 million - DARPA is contributing \$7 million.

The proposed specifications are starting to say the least:

- 64-bit shared memory parallel processing
- Up to 256 separate processors.
- Each processor to have a peak potential in excess one billion instructions per second.
- Like Matsushita's Adenart processor (see Top of the Flops), it will also produce



*• She can take it Captain! She's staying together! She's staying together! Light speed is too slow for computer makers now but SOME think they can overcome it with software.*

■ billion floating point operations per second.

The company, however, is encountering some problems with the development of its monster machine. One minor detail is the speed of light, or rather the sloth of light.

Electronic signals cannot, as yet, travel any faster than light.

So, Terra is working on software which will enable developers to add more processors and spread the information processing across them with greater efficiency. According to Terra, the software, combined with shared memory processing, will make faster-than-light processing a feasible proposition. ■

## Top of the Flops

It is becoming less realistic to call Matsushita 'the Japanese electronics giants'. The company has simply grown too big for this description, and as if just to prove this point, it is currently working on a massive project.

The new project is a 20 Giga-flop (that's 20 billion floating point operations a second) parallel processor.

The system is already named 'The Adenart' and is said to include as a basic component, Matsushita's 64-bit RISC (reduced instruction set computing) processor, Omega. This in itself comes with 256 different working parts and is said to be eight times faster than other such microprocessors.

The development on the new Adenart processor has not stopped with the attainment of this incredible speed. The Japanese, as expected, are already looking into ways of making it smaller and faster. ■

## Hanging on the telephone

Until now you had probably not noticed one of the major problems with telephone boxes - they stand still. Well now, this 'problem' has been solved.

Mobile phone boxes could be littering the highways of the world within the next few years because the Japanese have developed solar powered versions. As the new boxes need no connected power source, they can be stationed anywhere. ■

## Number crunching excites US scientists

Database sorting might not appear to be the most cutting of edge subjects, however, it has excited a number of US scientists of late. They have discovered a new technique which could change the way computers deal with numbers in the future.

Dr Michael L. Fredman of the University of California, and Dr Dan E. Willard of State University of New York claim that their discovery contradicts the received knowledge gained over the last 30 years.

Essentially they have produced a new algorithm which not only speeds up data processing, but improves its performance as the database grows.

The 'Fusion Tree' technique

does away with traditional methods of sorting - these involve comparing two numbers at a time. Essentially Fusion Tree enables a computer to compare one number to 'many' numbers at the same time.

The story of the discovery follows the lines of many scientific finds. Like DNA and Penicillin, it came about as an accident. Fredman says: "We stumbled across this while attempting to solve another data retrieval problem".

Users of databases should not hold their breaths waiting for the commercial application of Fusion Tree. The basic algorithm is still in the theoretical stages and is not likely to be seen underpinning Lotus 1-2-3 or its like for a few years yet. ■

## Talking pages

An organisation called Interleaf is claiming that the documents of the future will be able to read themselves to us.

David D. Weinberger, of Interleaf, made the statement in the latest issue of American magazine, *The Futurist*. And he went on to say more.

Hard copy documents will also be able to adapt their contents to meet the needs of the person reading them. For example, an architect reading a city guide will have more graphics of buildings, and more text relating to their specialised interest automatically presented to them than to an historian consulting the same guide.

Interleaf does not seem to be making idle promises. At

Comdex it showed off a prototype of such a document. However, this smart document was still computer-based and required 4Mb of RAM, a Macintosh or 386-based PC to run it. ■



*• Before too long, War and Peace, The Good Food Guide, and even The Beano could be reading themselves to you. However, they could also be reading the bits which they think you'll appreciate.*





# CITIZEN

# PRINTERS

Silica presents some great offers on the award winning range of high quality dot matrix printers from Citizen. Each Citizen printer is built in the UK to exacting standards, ensuring superb reliability and a very high quality of output. Our confidence in the quality of Citizen printers is such that we are pleased to offer a unique two year guarantee with every printer. Plus, if you purchase your Citizen printer from us, we will give you a Silica Printer Starter Kit (worth £29.95), **FREE OF CHARGE!**

**FREE DELIVERY**

Next Day - Anywhere in the UK mainland

**FREE STARTER KIT**

Worth £29.95 - With every Citizen printer from Silica.

**FREE COLOUR KIT**

Worth £39.95 - With Swift 9 and Swift 24 printers.

**2 YEAR WARRANTY**

Silica offer a 2 year warranty (including the printer head) with every Citizen printer purchased from Silica.

**WINDOWS 3.0**

Free Windows 3.0 driver - In the Silica Starter Kit.

**FREE HELPLINE**

Technical support helpline open during office hours.

**MADE IN THE UK**

Citizen printers are manufactured to high standards.

**144 CPS DRAFT 9 PIN**



## CITIZEN 120D+

The Citizen 120D+ is one of the UK's best selling printers. It has a stylish appearance and excellent features and performance for such an inexpensive printer. The 120D+ is available with either a serial or parallel interface and is an ideal first printer.

- 9-pin Printhead
- Print Speed 144cps Draft
- 30cps NLQ
- Epson & IBM Graphics Emulation
- Pull Tractor & Bottom Feed
- Superior Graphics - 240x216dpi
- FREE Starter Kit

RRP ..... £233.83

STARTER KIT .... £29.95

TOTAL RRP: £263.78

SAVING: £112.20

SILICA PRICE: £151.58

**£129**

+VAT = £151.58

**144 CPS DRAFT 24 PIN**



## CITIZEN 124D

The award winning Citizen 124D brings high quality 24-pin dot matrix printing within every computer users reach. It is the ideal choice where high quality printing is required at a budget price.

- 24-pin Impact Printer
- Print Speed 144cps Draft
- 2 LQ Fonts (48cps)
- 8K Buffer
- Epson, IBM & NEC P6+ Emulation
- Advanced Paper Parking
- Superior Graphics - 360x360dpi
- FREE Starter Kit

RRP ..... £292.58

STARTER KIT .... £29.95

TOTAL RRP: £322.53

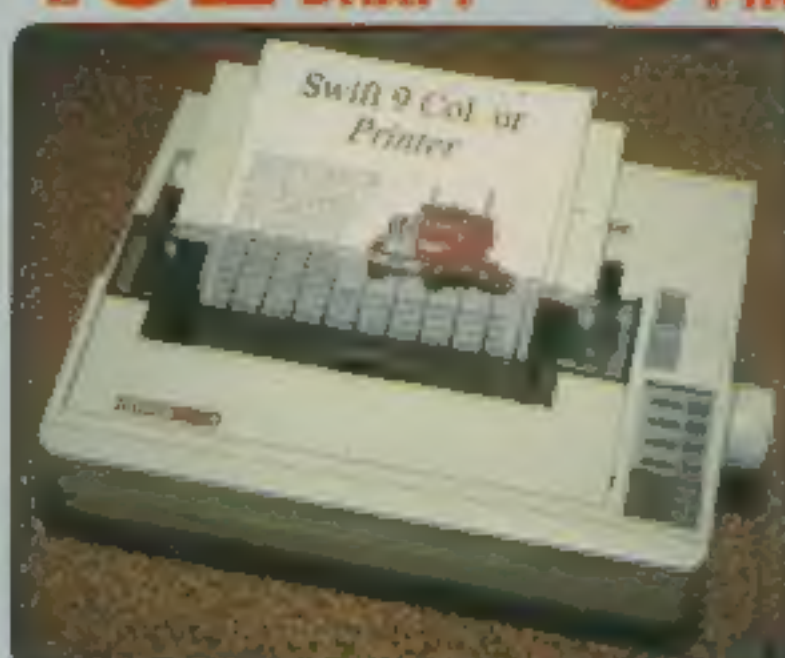
SAVING: £112.20

SILICA PRICE: £210.33

**£179**

+VAT = £210.33

**192 CPS DRAFT 9 PIN**



## SWIFT 9 - COLOUR!

The Citizen Swift 9 is perfect for those who require high quality dot matrix black or colour printing at a budget price. The print quality of Swift 9 rivals that of other manufacturer's 24-pin models.

- 9-pin Impact Printer
- Print Speed 192cps Draft
- 3 NLQ Fonts (48cps)
- 8K Buffer
- Epson & IBM Graphics Emulation
- Advanced Paper Parking
- FREE Starter Kit
- FREE Colour Kit

**FREE! COLOUR KIT**

RRP ..... £280.83

STARTER KIT .... £29.95

COLOUR KIT .... £44.65

TOTAL RRP: £355.43

SAVING: £133.35

SILICA PRICE: £222.08

**£189**

+VAT = £222.08

**192 CPS DRAFT 24 PIN**



## SWIFT 24 - COLOUR!

The Citizen Swift 24 is one of Europe's best selling printers and has won awards including Printer Of The Year 1990. Its rapid print speed, quality and black or colour options, make it a natural choice.

- 24-pin Impact Printer
- Print Speed 192cps Draft
- 4 NLQ Fonts (64cps)
- 8K Buffer
- Epson, IBM & NEC P6+ Emulation
- Advanced Paper Parking
- FREE Starter Kit
- FREE Colour Kit

**FREE! COLOUR KIT**

RRP ..... £428.88

STARTER KIT .... £29.95

COLOUR KIT .... £44.65

TOTAL RRP: £503.48

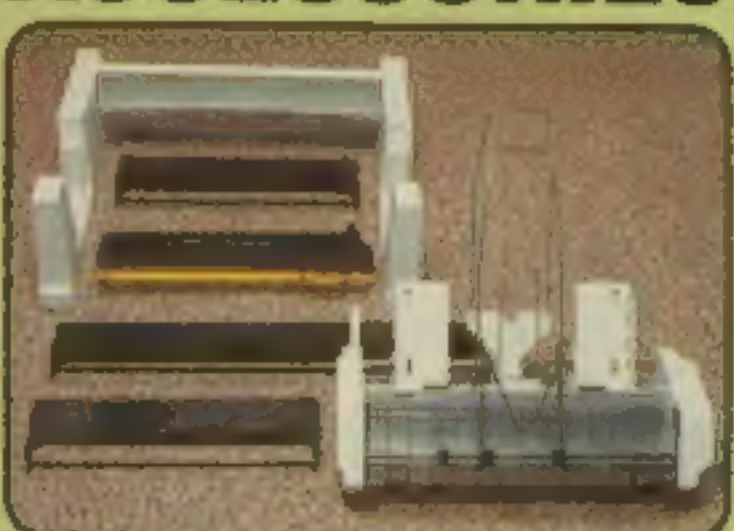
SAVING: £199.15

SILICA PRICE: £304.33

**£259**

+VAT = £304.33

## PRINTER ACCESSORIES



### SHEET FEEDERS

PRA1200	120D	£71.38
PRA1215	124D/Swift 9/24	£88.70
PRA1228	124D/Swift 9/24	£42.00

### SERIAL INTERFACES

PRA1189	120D+	£56.45
PRA1209	Swift 9/124D	£32.25
PRA1709	Swift 24	£26.38

### PRINTER STAND

PRA1242	124D/Swift 9/24	£24.83
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### ORIGINAL RIBBONS

RIB 3520	120D/Swift 9 Black	£4.11
RIB 3924	124D/Swift 24 Black	£4.70
RIB 3936	Swift 9/24 Colour	£15.83

### COLOUR KITS

PRA1236	Swift 9/24	£39.65
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All prices include VAT and Free delivery.

## FREE! STARTER KIT

Every Citizen printer from Silica, comes complete with the Silica Printer Starter Kit, including everything you need to get up and running with your new printer immediately. **FREE OF CHARGE!**

- 3 1/2" Dual Format Disk with Amiga & ST Printer Drivers
- 3 1/2" Disk with Drivers for Microsoft Windows 3
- 2 Metre Parallel Printer Cable
- 200 Sheets of High Quality Continuous Paper
- 200 Continuous Address Labels on Tractor Feed
- 5 Continuous Envelopes on Tractor Feed

If you already own a printer, and would like a Silica Printer Starter Kit, you may order one (ref: KIT 5000) for the special Silica price of £24.95 - £5 off RRP!

**NORMAL RRP £29.95**



## SILICA SYSTEMS OFFERS YOU

- **FREE OVERNIGHT COURIER DELIVERY:** On all hardware orders shipped in the UK.
- **TECHNICAL SUPPORT HELPLINE:** Team of PC technical experts at your service.
- **PRICE MATCH:** We normally match competitors on a "Same product - Same price" basis.
- **ESTABLISHED 12 YEARS:** Proven track record in professional computer sales.
- **£13M TURNOVER (with 60 staff):** Solid and reliable with maintained growth.
- **BUSINESS/EDUCATION/GOVERNMENT:** Volume discounts available for large orders.
- **SHOWROOMS:** Demonstration and training facilities at our London & Sidcup branches.
- **THE FULL STOCK RANGE:** All of your PC requirements from one supplier.
- **FREE CATALOGUES:** Will be mailed to you with offers and software/peripheral details.
- **PAYMENT:** By cash, cheque and all major credit cards.

Before you decide when to buy your new printer, we suggest you think very carefully about WHERE you buy it. Consider what it will be like a few months after you have made your purchase, when you may require additional peripherals or software, or some technical help and advice. And, will the company you buy from contact you with details of new products? At Silica Systems, we ensure that you will have nothing to worry about. Silica Systems is one of the UK's leading independent computer dealers and provides a quality service to users at home, in education and in business throughout the nation. Silica have been established for over 12 years, and have an annual turnover of £13 million. With our unrivalled experience and expertise, we can now claim to meet our customers requirements with an understanding which is second to none. But don't just take our word for it. Complete and return the coupon now, for our latest Free literature on the Citizen printer range and begin to experience the "Silica Systems Service".

**SILICA SYSTEMS**



<b>MAIL ORDER:</b>	1-4 The Mews, Hatherley Rd, Sidcup, Kent, DA14 4DX	Tel: 081-309 1111
Order Lines Open: Mon-Sat 9.00am-6.00pm	No Late Night Opening	Fax No: 081-306 0608
<b>LONDON SHOP:</b>	52 Tottenham Court Road, London, W1P 0BA	Tel: 071-580 4000
Opening Hours: Mon-Sat 9.30am-6.00pm	No Late Night Opening	Fax No: 071-323 4737
<b>LONDON SHOP:</b>	Selfridges (1st Floor), Oxford Street, London, W1A 1AB	Tel: 071-629 1234
Opening Hours: Mon-Sat 9.30am-6.00pm	Late Night: Thursday until 8pm	Extension: 3914
<b>SIDCUP SHOP:</b>	1-4 The Mews, Hatherley Rd, Sidcup, Kent, DA14 4DX	Tel: 081-302 8811
Opening Hours: Mon-Sat 9.00am-5.30pm	Late Night: Friday until 7pm	Fax No: 081-309 0017

To: Silica Systems, Dept NCE 0891 - 55, 1-4 The Mews, Hatherley Rd, Sidcup, Kent, DA14 4DX

**PLEASE SEND CITIZEN PRINTER INFORMATION**

Mr/Mrs/Ms: ..... Initials: ..... Surname: .....

Address: .....

Postcode: .....

Tel (Home): ..... Tel (Work): .....

Company Name (if applicable): .....

Which computer(s), if any, do you own? .....

E&OE - Advertised prices and specifications may change - Please return the coupon for the latest information.



## Take a good tip

**PRODUCT:** Football results predictor  
**NAME:** Poolsmaster  
**COMPATIBILITY:** PC, PCW, CPC, ST, Amiga, C64/128 and Spectrum

So you want to get rich quick? Need to know where to put your crosses on the pools coupons? Then Intraset Ltd reckons it has the answer with the latest upgrade of its football results prediction program, *Poolsmaster*.

According to Intraset, the program has helped many punters win thousands of pounds over the last three seasons, and has the testimonials to prove it.

The new version has been updated to cater for the increased use of non league tables such as the Vauxhall Conference and the Vauxhall Open Premier. It also now features a 'fixtures spooler' which automatically repeats its predictions when you feed in the actual results, to save you having to check them out yourself.

Intraset has also released a book written by the same people who provided the formula on which *Poolsmaster* is based. *Guide to Pools and Perms* (£14.95) passes on the company's pools experts knowledge, and in conjunction with *Poolsmaster* forms a formidable winning team.

**Price:** £24.95  
**Availability:** Now  
**Target users:** Every gambling-loving computer user  
**Contact:** Intraset: 02572 78600  
**Perceived competition:** Sidmouth Software's *Tipster*.

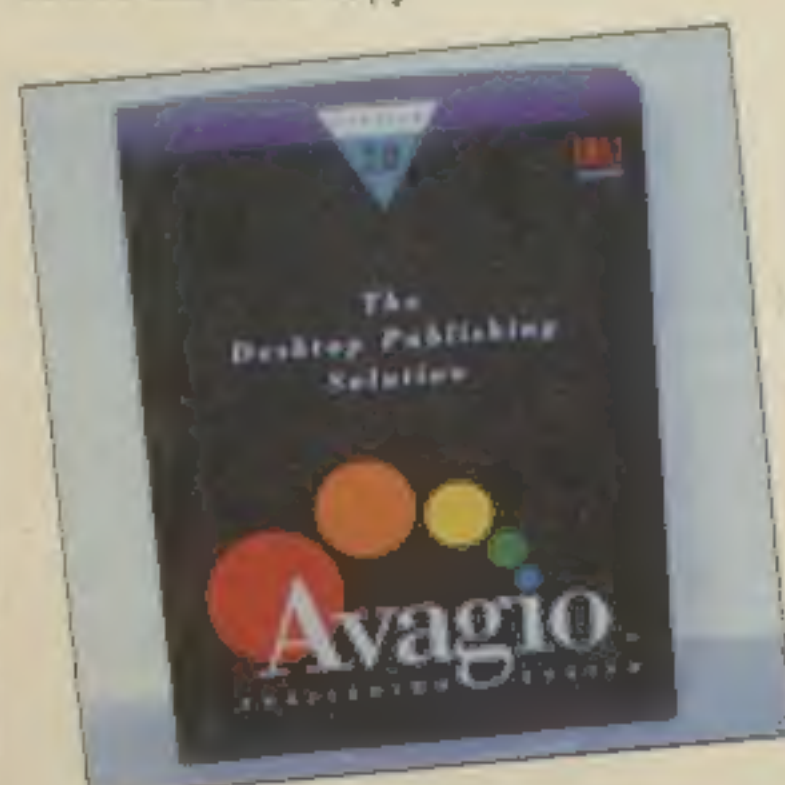
## Low cost DTP

**PRODUCT:** DTP package  
**NAME:** Avagio 2  
**COMPATIBILITY:** 286 PCs and above

Avagio 2 for the PC has bought some very impressive Desktop Publishing (DTP) features well within financial reach of enthusiasts and home users.

For less than £150, Avagio 2 offers text rotation, text which flows around curves and other irregular object, hinting on small type to produce sharper images, enhanced drawing facilities to produce polygons, curved shapes and bezier curves and colour printing.

It also includes 12 new fonts which are scalable up to 999 point and can be turned into hard copy



• The latest version of Avagio offers 12 fonts scalable up to 999 point size and sectional printing which makes it ideal for posters.

# WHAT'S NEW

The *Express* at-a-glance, no frills, no nonsense product guide gives you the low down on low cost DTP, infra-red mice, a designer T-shirt printer and more...

## Remote control

**PRODUCT:** Infra-red mouse  
**NAME:** Wireless Truemouse  
**COMPATIBILITY:** PC

Wire can be a nuisance, and unfortunately computers use lots of them. How often has the wire on your mouse become hooked up with the keyboard lead, stuck under the corner of your CPU or even entangled with your telephone flex? The wireless PC Truemouse from Evesham Micros could be the solution.

Based on an infra-red system, the wireless Truemouse has a range of up to three metres at an angle of up to plus or minus 45 degrees. It comes with an infra-red receiving unit which plugs into the serial port of the PC. This unit also acts as a recharging device for the mouse, which can run for up to 10 hours fully charged.

The wireless mouse is, according to the company, more than just a gimmick and is capable of everything you would expect from a sophisticated traditional mouse; it has a switchable resolution - ie the higher the resolution the smoother the cursor moves on the screen - and a tracking



• With the new Wireless Truemouse you can control your cursor from up to three metres away from your PC.

speed of 700mm/sec.

Built and designed in Taiwan, Evesham Micros is one of the first companies in the world to market the device, and is expecting to have versions for the Atari and ST available in September.

**Price:** £49.95  
**Availability:** Now  
**Target users:** All PC users  
**Contact:** Evesham Micros: (0386) 765500  
**Perceived competition:** Logitech's wireless mouse

on any type of printer. Scaling and sectional printing makes it possible to print large posters in parts on an A4 printer or to save any part of a page - graphical or textual - as a graphic. A print to disk facility allows you to send a document to a typesetter on disk.

Using its own Graphical User Interface (GUI) Avagio 2 needs MS DOS 3.1 to run on a 286 or above.

**Price:** £141  
**Availability:** Now  
**Target users:** Businesses, clubs and groups that print newsletters, people producing fanzines  
**Contact:** LTS: 0386 793147  
**Perceived competition:** Timeworks, PagePlus, Deskpress, Jetsetter.

## Concept printing

**PRODUCT:** Computer designed textile printer system  
**NAME:** Concept II Heat Transfer System  
**COMPATIBILITY:** PC

Computers have helped solved the problem of T-shirts with designs that either crack or fade the first time you wash them.

Concept II Research has developed a system using Mitsubishi colour thermal printers to print computer generated full colour designs on virtually any fabric, from cotton and knitted textiles to paper.

The system has been developed primarily for short order runs, where silk screen printing would be hideously

expensive, and traditional heat transfer often produces unsatisfactory results. It is ideal for trendy, designer T-shirts not intended for mass production. It will also print on overhead projection acetates.

Concept II chose the Mitsubishi thermal printer because it uses a variety of inkroll which could be easily adapted for use in the transfer process. It can produce designs up to A3 size at a resolution of 300 dots per inch (dpi).

The printing system can be bought on its own for around £3,000, or as a part of a complete design system, including Computer Aided Design (CAD) software, colour scanner, PC, 20-inch monitor and graphics tablet for around £19,000.

**Price:** £3,000  
**Availability:** Now  
**Target users:** Specialised, non-mass production textile and design companies

**Contact:** Concept II Research: 0438 313936  
**Perceived competition:** None

## Getting on baud

**PRODUCT:** Modems  
**NAME:** 2496PF and 9632AM  
**COMPATIBILITY:** PC

As part of a revamp of its entire modem range, Digital Matrix Ltd has launched two new units.

The 2496PF pocket modem is a V21/22/22bis device with built-in fax facilities which operate at 9600 bits per second (group III).



• Datatronics' new 9632AM external modem featuring password security and leased line capabilities is one of two new modems from the company.

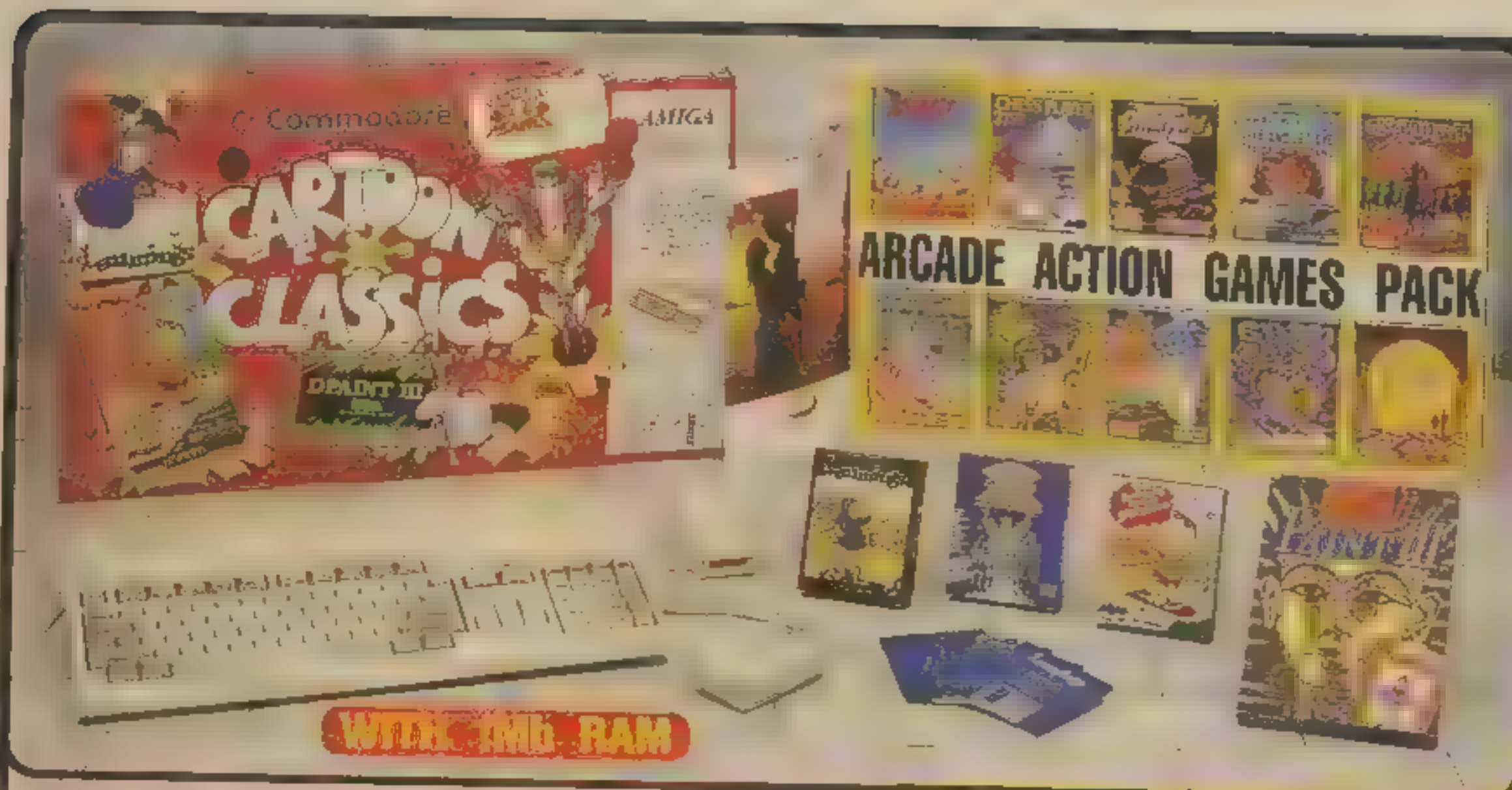
About the size of a couple of packs of playing cards the 2496PF runs on an internal 9V battery, with a mains adaptor is available as an option for £10. The modem features are compatible with all Hayes standard packages, while the bundle comes with ABC software for the fax facilities.

The 9632AM external V32 modem for desktop users features MNP Class 5 and V42 error correction resulting in a maximum throughput of 19,200 bits per second (bps).

Operating at speeds from V21 to V32 it also includes password security to stop just anybody using it, and leased line capabilities.

**Price:** 2496PF: £330  
9632AM: £553  
**Availability:** Now  
**Target users:** PC comms enthusiasts  
**Contact:** Digital Matrix Ltd: 021-722 3234  
**Perceived competition:** Comparable Worldport desktop and portable modems. ■





## NEW! CARTOON CLASSICS PACK

### HARDWARE:

512K AMIGA 500	£329.99
A520 TV MODULATOR	FREE
A501 RAM EXPANSION	£99.99

### SOFTWARE - ENTERTAINMENT

BART SIMPSON	£24.99
CAPT PLANET & PLANETEERS	£25.99
LEMMINGS	£25.99

### SOFTWARE - PRODUCTIVITY

DELUXE PAINT III	£79.99
PLUS! FREE FROM SILICA	
ARCADE ACTION PACK	£229.78
PHOTON PAINT 2.0	£89.95

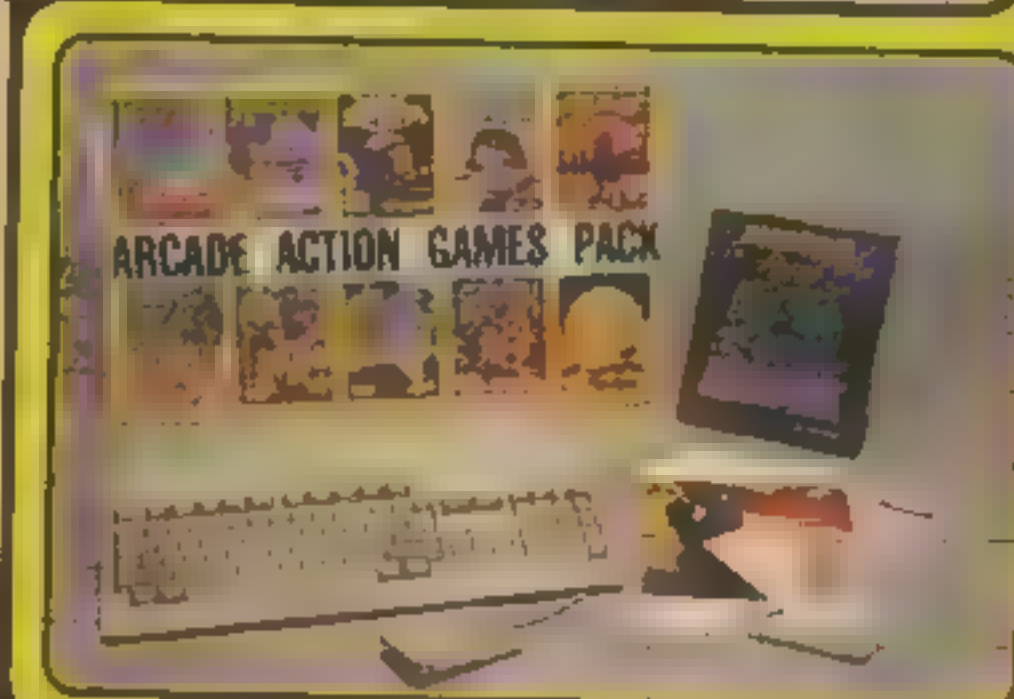
TOTAL RRP: £906.67

YOU SAVE: £507.67

# £399

PLUS! 16 NIGHTS FREE HOLIDAY ACCOMMODATION

SILICA PRICE - INC VAT + FREE DELIVERY



# AMIGA

## STAND-ALONE 500 COMPUTER

- 512K AMIGA ..... £329.99
- TV MODULATOR ..... FREE
- MOUSE CONTROLLER ..... FREE

### PLUS! - FREE FROM SILICA

- ARCADE ACTION PACK ..... £229.78
- PHOTON PAINT 2.0 ..... £89.95

TOTAL RRP: £649.72

YOU SAVE: £320.72

**SILICA PRICE: £329**

PLUS! FREE HOLIDAY ACCOMMODATION

# £329

SILICA PRICE - INCLUDES VAT + FREE DELIVERY

# FREE! FROM SILICA WITH EVERY

# AMIGA

## ARCADE ACTION GAMES PACK

The new Arcade Action Games Pack is THE software compendium for Amiga owners, featuring ten top titles with a variety of different types of games for you to enjoy. Each title is packaged in its own plastic case, with a colour sleeve and full instructions. The Arcade Action Pack is FREE! when you buy your Amiga 500 from Silica.

**FREE!**

WORTH **£219.78**



## FREE! PHOTON PAINT 2.0 GRAPHICS PACKAGE

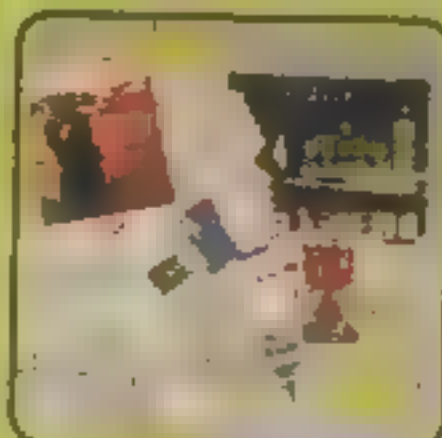
Every Amiga 500 from Silica Systems comes with a FREE Photon Paint 2.0 (RRP £89.95), one of the most advanced art packages available for the Amiga. With it, you will be able to harness the extraordinary graphics power of the Amiga and produce inspirational pictures in minutes. With 4096 colours, your pictures will reach life-like appearance. These can be animated in real-time using a vast range of graphical effects, including blending colours and dithering, stencils, shadowing, contour mapping and surface mapping.

WORTH **£89.95**



## FREE! 16 NIGHTS HOLIDAY HOTEL ACCOMMODATION

Every Amiga from Silica comes with a FREE 72 page, full colour brochure with accommodation vouchers. These vouchers entitle 2 people to stay up to 16 nights in one hotel (or any number of hotels to a total of 16 nights) with accommodation FREE (you could take up to six nights for four people, or other options). Choose from the 250 hotels featured in the catalogue. All you have to pay for are your meals (prices are listed in the brochure). Reduced rates in top London hotels and hotels in France are also featured.



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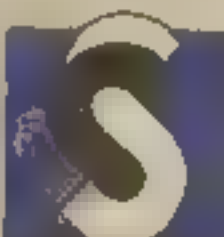
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## EXPRESS MAIL

Welcome to letters pages that takes it on the chin!

This week Haydn Fitz-Williams prints your points on that SICK! cover story - was it all sensationalist gutter press journalism or did it just touch a few raw nerves? And should we be reported to the Press Council? Plus your chance to put a question to top industry figures!

### Sick or What?

The subject of pornography highlighted in issue 142 of NCE is one which we have given thought to since we started our PD library just over a year ago. During this time we have been offered, by other libraries and individuals, software which we considered contravened the Obscene Publications Act. Software like this can do nothing for the image of computing, PD or anything and to distribute it because it brings in the punters shows what the library bosses have as their main concern.

You ask if any regulatory body could be set up. Well I don't know where you would find anybody willing to do it no matter how much it was needed. How about this for an alternative? - You regularly receive catalogues from

the libraries, as you go through them you should be able to see what sort of service is provided, whether there is porn there or not. If you find a catalogue that appears iffy then send it back to the library with your comments. If the problems are rectified you could then review the library.

There would be quite a scramble I would imagine to get a Future Publishing stamp of approval which you would be able to withdraw if the library let its standards slip or if you got justified complaints about it from users. This in conjunction with a yearly readers vote would really sort out the fly boys from the genuine enthusiasts. I'm not so sure about libraries that don't want a regulatory body - nothing to hide, nothing to fear!

I can't really comment on the operation of BBS except to say that they should have the same

code of practice as the better libraries, constant monitoring of files uploaded and expulsion of users who misuse.

Leigh Caudwell, LAPD, Derbys

I'M SURE you represent just one of the many PD libraries who take a responsible line on this whole issue. Unfortunately, others, particularly some bulletin boards, are not so forthcoming. Express has been inundated with mail over the last week from individuals accusing us of biased, sensationalist lies written by 'chimpanzees, simpletons and vipers'. Meanwhile we'll seriously consider your stamp of approval idea.

### Press body

I shall be filing a complaint with the Press Council, and would suggest that the BB sysops in the UK who feel aggrieved by your feature should do likewise.

Far from the BBS world needing a regulatory body, as the accompanying leader article says, the press has, once more, shown itself for what it is. It is the press, and putative magazines like NCE, that should be regulated by law, not BBS's.

Paul Dickie via Aspects

I CAN'T help feeling you're way off beam here Paul. Express has no wish to tarnish all bulletin boards with the same brush. We went out of our way to

disassociate the vast majority of boards and libraries from the few who disseminate porn, piracy, violence and viruses. Turn to that feature again and take a look at 'a few warped people', 'a sick minority' and 'the majority of libraries and bulletin boards are beyond reproach'. Or are you claiming there is no porn, piracy, violence and viruses on offer anywhere?

### Attention!

guys, just a quickie to comment on your article re: PD filth. For what it's worth I agree wholeheartedly with your comments. I think it's definitely something to bring to the attention of computer users; hopefully then it will be marginalised as much as possible (I doubt if it will ever go away).

Steve Orrell via Aspects

THANKS STEVE - far from being sensationalist we attempted to convey the facts as we know them. We have no wish to slag off PD as we believe it's a valuable asset to computing and wish to encourage it. At the same time, it has its flip side. And this needs to be exposed.

### But not like that

I was just wondering whether your 'Sun' style crusade against 'Evil influences threaten Public Domain' - SICK, shock, horror probe was really just to sell copies of NCE.

Without these sort of articles I would only have a vague idea about these sort of things - and I work as an analyst in the PC industry - so how much would the 'kids' you're trying to 'protect' know without the articles you produce?

I wonder how many spent hours trying to find porn, piracy and violence on BBs as a result of your article. If I was trying to promote these I couldn't think of a better way of doing it.

Edward Kenworthy, Swindon Wilts

I KNOW WHAT you're trying to get at, but unfortunately your 'head-in-the-sand' approach isn't a very useful one. I reckon ignoring issues encourages them far more than publicising them.

It's only by reminding people of their responsibilities that they ever get their acts together.

## CDTV - Are brown goods the future? (maybe)



I can't help wondering whether the days of the 'computer' are over. It seems that with the emergence of machines like CDTV/CD-i and the range of arcade quality consoles, the need to compute is disappearing.

'Consumer' seems to be the operative word now with machines being specified to allow any ordinary Joe just turn them on and tune in.

Machines like the Mac and Windows on the PC have removed the need for actual programming style inputs and with more and more link ups with video and stereo sound it would seem the all-in-one box in

the lounge is just around the corner.

CDTV is, I reckon, a new kind of invention in this respect and points the way to the future. As your feature proved, anyone can just switch it on and get involved.

When the price comes down to £199 or so and it sells like hot cakes, what will be the point of buying a dedicated computer?

Mark Jefferies, Burslem, Stoke

AH HA! The 'Will everything be brown in the future' debate starts here. You could well be right there, Mark. The whole point behind CDTV and CD-i is to bring the benefits of a computer to the mass consumer without them realising they're using one.

The perceived notion is that the

domestic video is easily the most complex device, over and above the washing machine, that anyone other than bearded, bespectacled boffins ever want to operate, so let's make it real simple.

With a price of around £199 and masses of software 'just like television' rolled into one, 'brown' machines will banish techno-fear forever. Errr...probably.



CDTV - it's Total Vision, not TeleVision!

Brian Chalmers, Burslem, Stoke

TRY TELLING that to our technical editor Keith Pomfret!



## ON THE COUCH



This week resident *Express* psycho...err...psychiatrist Dr Clare Anthony takes time out to lay **ANDREW McMINN** **COLCHESTER** across her leather couch for a spot of frenzied analysis.

All lucky Andrew did was to write in about the machine he owns, the software he loves and the computer he would most like to own. And you could be next! Just send in your details to: *Leather Couch Clare, New Computer Express*, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW.

OK Andrew, let's get down to business, just lean back and take a deep breath....

- **MACHINE OWNED:**  
Commodore 128D
- **FAVOURITE SOFTWARE:**  
*Leather Goddesses of Phobos*
- **DESIRED MACHINE:**  
Any 586-based computer

Oh dearie, dearie me. Those *Phobos* women again. You wouldn't believe the number of sessions I've had involving these fatal female fixations. Leather goddesses are, of course, inherently problematic since they exploit a pronounced schism in the male psyche. Namely, the wish to exercise sexual power while simultaneously being chastised for using it. Of course it's a sublimated urge of the oedipal variety.

And, Andrew, since I imagine your mother seldom appears before you dressed in shiny black leather and high heels wielding a whip, your frustrated unconscious seeks other avenues of fulfillment. Enter your Commodore 128. But it seems this particular vehicle is an increasingly insufficient means of escape. Hence the desire for a 586-based computer. And this leads us to another problem. As we Freudians know only too well, 586-based computers have one fundamental flaw. They don't exist.

**PROGNOSIS:** There is only one solution to such a pronounced fantasy. Sell your Commodore immediately and with the proceeds visit Tangers and buy a sex change. On returning to the UK, join the police. You will shortly find yourself in the company of other Goddesses for whom a uniform is no small price to pay for a lack of leather.

## PC con

How come PC stands for Personal Computer when my dictionary defines personal as close, intimate, etc, and yet PCs are the nastiest, coldest, most heartless and definitely most impersonal machines in the universe.

Not like my lovely BBC which is loving and caring and tends to my every need and whim (almost).

And yet by definition it must be an IPC- an ImPersonal Computer because it isn't a PC. Come on IBM, surely a breach of the trade descriptions act!!!!

John Justice via Aspects

**I WAS WITH** you all the way there until you mentioned the BBC. I found it just as impersonal as the PC - except when I played *Elite* for 19 hours in one stretch. Oh and by the way, IBM doesn't own copyright on 'PC' - every personal computer is a PC.



## ST desktops 1

Great to see the feature on alternative ST desktops. Interestingly enough I once met one of the Tramiels at a show in Germany and went to great lengths to convince me that Apple nicked some of the front-end from Atari! I can't remember the details now, but I thought Apple was on the block a whole year ahead of the ST. Still, this was when he was talking me through X-windows for the TT which really showed up well what a true GUI should be like.

Alex Carter, Bristol

**YEP I'VE** seen the UNIX front-end for the TT you're referring to and, apart from the NeXT, it looks to be a league on its own. As for Apple nicking interface ideas off of Atari - I thought it had 'paid homage' - as they say in film making circles - to Xerox's interface. Still you never know.

## Ask a question and win a fiver!

Yep, this is your chance to put your queries to some of the world's leading computer companies. Over the summer, *Express* will be conducting a series of interviews with some of the biggest names in the biz. And we want your contributions! Here's the list of the top manufacturers and developers we'll be talking to:

- Acorn ● Amstrad ● Apple ● Atari ● Commodore ● IBM
- Intel ● Microsoft ● Motorola ● NEC ● NeXT ● Nintendo
- Panasonic ● Philips ● Sega ● Sharp ● Sony ● Tandy

The theme of the series is 'Towards 2000', so we'll be asking the UK bosses of these firms to tell us where they've been, where they're at and where they're going. And along the way there's bound to be an opportunity to ask a lot of niggling little questions you've always wanted answered but never found in print.

So now's your chance to find peace of mind and if we like your question you could win some dosh into the bargain! All you have to do is drop a line to 'Industry Interviews', *New Computer Express*, 30 Monmouth St. Bath BA1 2BW and we'll do the rest. But hurry, we want to get this off the ground as soon as possible!

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ease of my Mac it's untrue. Oh and no, Atari execs don't use Macs - they use STs running Mac emulators! At least this is what I'm led to believe by my spies who report that the new Spectre GCR was the most eagerly awaited arrival at Atari UK HQ. Still, it's probably a similar story at Commodore UK too! ■

## Write Now

Write and tell Haydn Fitz-Williams what you think. Reach him at *Express Mail*, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW. Sorry, no personal replies, even with an SAE and remember, only SOME letters win a fiver!

## On-line mail

Own a modem? Then squish a letter. *Express* has its own area on Aspects bulletin board (081 792 0260) where you can leave mail and upload/download files.

We also have our own conference on CIX. Give this on-line service a ring on 081-390 0124 and talk it over direct. You can also leave E-mail for us on Presterend Micronet, get in touch on 0111 12623 or on Telecom Gold @84:tk152.



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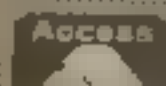
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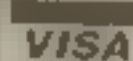
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# AMIGA

- Improve your sound quality with Sound Enhancer
- Multimedia made easy with Interface Design Kit
- Protext 5 upgraded – can it possibly get any better?

## ENHANCED SOUND

If you use your Amiga for musical applications, then no doubt you'll be interested in a new hardware add-on developed by Omega Projects.

The quality of the Amiga's sound capabilities is certainly pretty damned impressive, but Omega Projects claims that its new Sound Enhancer takes that quality to a new high.

The box works by compensating for the loss of high frequency harmonics in the Amiga sound. This is achieved using some quite sophisticated filtering hardware which boosts the Amiga's frequency response range between 8KHz to 22 KHz.

This may not make a lot of sense to most of us, but the net result is a marked increase in sound quality.

Sound Enhancer was originally developed to improve the quality of Amiga sound samplers, bringing them up into line with professional samplers. Obviously your Master Sound samples still aren't going to be on par with something like the Akai S1100, but you'll notice the difference none the less.

The device connects externally to

the two audio jacks at the rear of the Amiga. It can then be connected up to either your Amiga monitor or, even better, the auxiliary input of a hi-fi.

The increase in sound quality isn't just restricted to sampling, however. Because the device intercepts the Amiga's sound output, it will improve the sound of just about anything, ranging from music packages to games.

According to Omega Projects, a prototype of the Sound Enhancer was demonstrated at the recent 16-Bit Show. Visitors were so impressed by the unit that Omega has already taken a large number of orders for the unit.

You can obtain yours by phoning Omega with credit card in hand. The unit costs a mere £34.95. I'll be taking a look at Sound Enhancer in a couple of weeks time when my review sample turns up, so stay tuned for that one.

☎ 0925 763946

## SOUND CITY!

Amiga sampling freaks are in for a veritable treat, with no fewer than six new samplers in the pipeline. Even better still, at least four of these are either 12- or 16-bit devices.

You've probably already heard all

about SunRize Industries' new AD-range of 12- and 16-bit sampling cards for the Amiga 2000, but the units are still not shipping. SunRize is blaming this on teething problems, but the 12-bit card at least should be shipping in a matter of days. I've been promised one of these revolutionary devices for review, so I'll be bringing you the low down on this marvellous piece of kit as soon as I can.

SunRize isn't the only company that has its sights set on the 12- and 16-bit sampling. Back in good old Blighty, New Dimensions (developer of the absolutely brilliant *TechnoSound* sampler) has disclosed its plans to produce both 12- and 16-bit samplers for the Amiga.

The company is obviously rather less forthcoming about specific details, but New Dimensions is hoping to have the 12-bit sampler out on the market in a

## PROTEXT: THE BEST JUST GOT BETTER

I'm in heaven! Arnor has released a major upgrade to its highly regarded word processing system, Protext. Version 5.5 offers many enhancements over the existing release including a much needed thesaurus.

As a fan of Protext (I use it to produce all my copy), the inclusion of a thesaurus makes the Protext system virtually complete. Based on the Collins pocket thesaurus, it offers a massive 827,000 alternatives picked from 43,000 head words, cross referenced by type and usage.

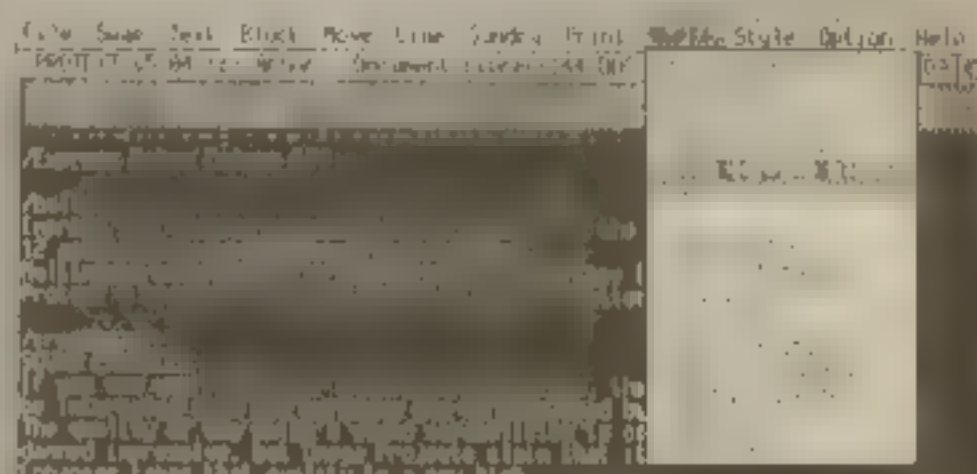
While the thesaurus is the major

addition, the improvements don't stop there. Other enhancements include a long awaited option to run Protext in its own custom screen, automatic hyphenation, mail merge linked directly with Arnor's ProData, widow and orphan control, text analysis and a lot more besides.

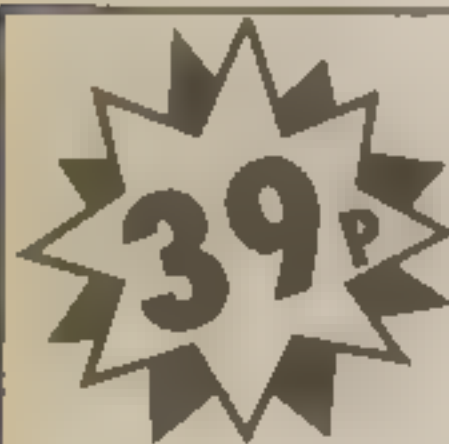
Protext 5.5 costs £152.75. Existing users can upgrade for £30 from version 5.0 and £60 from versions 4.3 and 4.2. Look

out for a review of Protext 5.5 within the next couple of weeks.

☎ Arnor is on 0733 68909.



• Protext: look out for a major upgrade soon. Version 5.5 offers a powerful thesaurus and a lot more besides.



## Can you afford *not* to join?

# THE Amiga

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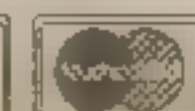
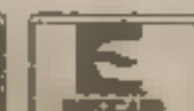
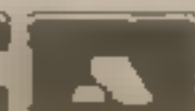
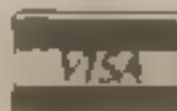
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matter of months. But what makes this sampler so revolutionary is the price – believe it or not, New Dimensions is hoping to sell the thing for under £100!

Another UK company intending to dip its toes in the professional sampling market is St Austel-based MicroDeal which recently revealed that it too has big plans for its existing range of samplers. According to John Symes at MicroDeal, the company plans to upgrade both its Master Sound and AMAS samplers in time for September's Computer Entertainment Show.

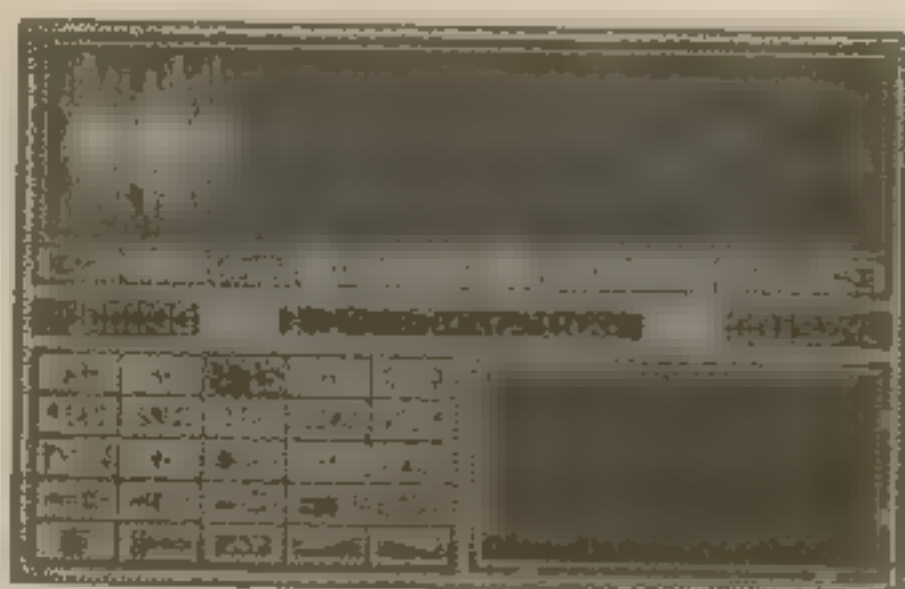
MicroDeal didn't want to give anything away, so specification details are virtually non-existent. Having said that, I'd be very surprised if we didn't at least see a 12-bit sampler (AMAS is the most likely candidate).

### CUSTOMISED INTERFACES

Following on from the recent release of its powerful multimedia authoring system CanDo 1.5, Checkmate Digital Ltd has announced the release of a companion product which makes the task of constructing good looking front ends that bit simpler, The Interface Design Kit.

What's more, the product isn't restricted to CanDo – owners of just about any multimedia system can take advantage of what the Interface Design Kit has to offer.

The four-disk kit consists of no



• MicroDeal's Master Sound looks set for a major upgrade. Watch these pages for more!

fewer than 500 IFF-format clips which can be used in just about any package compatible with the IFFILBM standard. The pack is very similar to clip art collections for DTP systems, but INOVATronics has made it more applicable to multimedia.

Clips on offer include commonly used multimedia icons and functions ranging from mathematical symbols, disks, videodisks, music, printers and documentation.

Backing this up is a comprehensive 30-page manual which gives you a run down of the disk's contents. ☎ 071-923 0658.

### NEXT WEEK

I've been having a lot of fun with new sound samplers just recently. Next week I'll be taking a look at New Dimensions' TechnoSound Turbosampler. Not only is it packed with features, but it's also dirt cheap! Stay tuned for that one.

Jason Holborn

# ST

- Atari to produce CD-I add-on for the entire ST range?
- ST gamers denied Lucasfilm's latest Indy adventure
- Give your speakers a workout with a rocking demo

### WHO KNOWS THE SECRET OF THE CD-I BOX?

So, will they or won't they? Atari has been humming and ahing about Compact Disc Interactive technology (CD-I) for as long as it has been knocking out those endearing pieces of beige plastic that we fondly refer to as STEs.

However, recently the CD-I story has taken a drastic change of course with the announcement of the Falcon super computer. According to my sources what this means is that Atari has developed its own CD-I technology, therefore it won't be too hard for the company to produce an add-on box for the rest of the ST range.

The development of Falcon means that there is controlling software and CD-I hardware sitting in an Atari lab in California. Atari knows that CD based storage will be the next big technological development to be made available to the masses, if only because Sega, Commodore and Apple all have their own machines ready to sell.

I'm reliably informed from an excellent source within Atari that CD-I for the entire ST range will happen, though the company is unwilling to say when or at what price. I'm also informed by a source within one of the largest software houses in Europe that it has been approached by Atari to produce games software for this machine. We wait with baited DMA sockets.

### LIGHT SPEED PASCAL

HiSoft is never quiet for long. It has produced a long line of excellent programming and utility packages ever since the days of the STF (with external drive). The Bedford-based company has just announced a brand new high speed Pascal language called (shock horror), HighSpeed Pascal.

This compiling language runs on the entire ST range and has been designed to be compatible with Turbo Pascal 5.0 on the PC. The £99.95 package is a single-pass compiler which can prepare run-time code at a reputed 20,000 lines per minute.

HighSpeed Pascal can compile to

Continued on next page ➤

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- AG.03 Star Trek (Agatran): Strategy game - Tobias Richter. (2D-Mb-2 disks)
- AG.04 Monopoly: full version of the classic property trading game!
- AG.05 Pacman 87: Multi level version of this addictive arcade classic.
- AG.06 Various: Cosmoroids, Amoeba, Crazy Eight, Blackjack, Backgammon, Daleks, Yanzee, Stone Age etc.
- AG.07 Board and Card games: Cluedo, Othello, Klondike and Mibbage
- AG.09 Puzzle Maker: Jigsaw puzzles from IFF files. Plus Puzzle Pro.
- AG.10 Space Invaders: Arcade Classic version! Plus Lander, Amoeba.
- AG.11 Tennis: excellent shareware sports simulation (Mb)

To order any of the above disks simply quote the required disk numbers.  
For a complete list of our PD software ask for a FREE catalogue!

- AG.14 Flaschelber: Boulderdash style game. Almost Commercial quality!
- AG.15 Paranoid game. Arkanoïd style, including a screen designer.
- AG.16 Castle: Doom: Adventure game with graphics - beginners level.
- AG.17 ST Bash: Space Invaders style shoot-em-up, aliens are Atari ST's.
- AG.18 Golden Fleece: Infocom standard adventure. Plus: Tron, 2 Player Light cycle game, Train, Railway Designer, Star Fleet, Kamikaze Chess etc.
- AG.22 Return to Earth: Elite style Space trading game, digitised sound.
- AG.24 Drip: Arcade quality game with digitised sounds and smooth sprites! Plus: China Challenge, Frogger etc.
- AG.26 Zerg: Ultima style Role Play. Plus: World: Infocom type adventure, Daleks, Callisto, Puzz, Pontoon.
- AG.27 Star Trek (USA): Strategy game. Captain the Enterprise (2D-Mb-2 disks)
- AG.28 Quattro: Tetris style. China Challenge: Shanghai style puzzle game Plus: Breaker and Asteroids.
- AG.29 Chess: Superb Multi Featured! Titles, Tetris Two, Battleships etc.
- AG.30 Twintris: Superb Shape dropping game! MUCH better than original!!!
- AG.31 Simpsons: vertical scrolling shoot-em-up style game! (SEUCK)
- AG.32 Legotris: another Tetris style game, amusing digitised sound effects
- AG.34 Tile Game: AMOS games creator variation on the old 16 puzzle
- AG.35 Cave Runner: Commercial quality Boulderdash style game! Excellent!
- AG.36 Wizzys Quest: Professional quality arcade puzzle game.
- AG.37 Rings of Zon (Vol.1) Ultima style fantasy/strategy game.
- AG.38 Star Trek - Arcade game: SEUCK produced scrolling Shoot Em-Up

- AG.39 Wacko in Wonderland: Platform game with large Graphics! Cute!
- AG.40 Metagalactic Llamas: Classic Commodore 64 game by Jeff Minter!
- AG.41 Wet Beaver: Version of original tennis game with digitised sound (Mb)

### UTILITIES

- AU.01 Jazzbench: Workbench upgrade with many indispensable features!
- AU.02 UEdit: Excellent file editor, a vast improvement on Ed!
- AU.03 QL Emulator: plus 2 data disks packed with files. Superb! (3 disks)
- AU.04 Amiga Spell: Spelling checker, compatible with most Word Processors
- AU.06 Various: Starchart 600 stars & galaxies. TXED, editor/word processor.
- AU.09 Midi Tools: Midi Keyboard, Five octave, mouse operated keyboard. Prochange: change Midi channels etc.
- AU.10 Graphic utilities: Fontfixer, IFF Converter, Palette Converter, Bool utilities: Boottext, Bootup Plus: Memcheck, Disksav, Draggpack
- AU.11 Starchart: Astronomy program giving positions and movements of 100 major constellations!
- AU.13 Visicalc: Superb full featured Spreadsheet with manual on disk
- AU.14 Various: Amcat: cataloguing system, icontype: change icon type, Recoverable RAMdisk, Spell Checker, Black Book, DX Synth voice library.
- AU.15 Dope Intro maker: Create Demos with this user friendly package.
- AU.17 D Copy: Excellent disk copier similar to X Copy, Good Noble model!
- AU.18 North C: Complete C Environment for the Amiga! Amazing value!
- AU.19 SID: Workbench replacement with easy file handling, improved DMouse window control and many more features

- AU.20 K.O. The Virus: Virus detectors and killers! Includes: Virus X 4.1
- AU.21 Avoiding CLI: Lots of useful utilities otherwise only obtainable through CLI: FixDisk, QuickCopy...
- AU.22 Text Plus: Word Processor (v2.2) Very professional program with many commercial quality features!
- AU.23 Word Wright: Word Processor. Plus: Amiga Spell, Spell checker!
- AU.24 Spectrum Emulator: Run some Spectrum games on your Amiga!
- AU.26 Complete C Manual: packed with info on C programming, 11 chapters plus 70 executable examples! (3 disks)
- AU.27 Amibase (v3.76): Professional quality, multi-featured database program... Recommended!

### SOUNDTRACKER

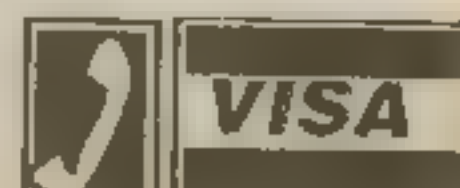
- SND.01 Soundtracker: Four versions of this favourite Music creation program.
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- SND.04 MED Music Editor: Soundtracker style music creator! Easy to use!
- SND.05 Soundtracker II Track: Superb! Plus converter for 4 track files
- STI.01 to STI.08: Digital Soundtracker samples! 8 disks packed with 100's of files! (Buy one or all 8 for £7.99)
- STS.01 Sampled sound effects to use instead of instruments!
- STS.02 Longer samples, many from films: Star Wars, 2001, Raiders...

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either memory or disk and operates within a multi-window editor environment. According to the press release the program enables, 'modular development and supports many standard units such as GEM/VDI, TOS, Bios/Xbios, Printer, Utilities and graph,' which is all beyond me, but may mean something to you demon programmers out there.

An in-line 68000 assembler is included in that package along with support for add-on 68881 maths co-processor boards. A comprehensive help facility is also included which runs from a desk accessory.

HiSoft tells me that you can upgrade from previous versions for £7.50 by returning your master disks to the company. HiSoft is at The Old School, Greenfield, Bedford MK45 5DE. ☎ 0525 718181.

### INDY HANGS UP HIS HAT

It has come as something of a shock to discover that Lucasfilm is now not planning to release an ST version of the graphic adventure game, *Indiana Jones and The Fate of Atlantis*. It appears that the American company felt that it couldn't produce a competent an ST game as it could on other computer formats.

Apparently this decision has nothing to do with declining ST sales in America, which is surprising as American companies usually use this excuse. We can only hope that the company realises that there is an enormous ST market in Europe crying out for the high quality games which Lucasfilm produce. If it

doesn't release *Monkey Island II: LeChuck's Revenge* I shall personally nip over to California and give them a sharp telling off.

### SUPER SOUNDTRACKERS

Everyone knows the problems associated with producing decent music on the ST. The built-in music chip is appalling, usually managing a few pathetic bumbles and bleeps, meaning that programmers have had to resort to sequencing sampled sounds together to produce decent tunes.

The main problem is that these soundtracker files are usually quite large and are only used at the beginning of games. If, however, you just fancy giving your monitor's speaker a good workout you can pick up loads of these music disks from most public domain libraries.

The best soundtracker demo I've ever heard recently crossed my desk, supplied by the Riverdene PD library. This stonking demo lives under the unassuming name of *A Little Music Demo* and has been written by members of the Inner Circle group.

There are eight tunes on the disk and each one is superb. They are excellent for one reason: rather than attempting to use as many samples as technically possible and playing them at as fast a speed as possible, the guys have actually created music.

The eight tunes cover a disparate range of styles from eurobeat through to Clayderman-like piano songs. Each is brilliantly pieced together, to the extent that you actually find yourself listening to

Indy!! You're back!



• It seems that *Indiana Jones and The Fate of Atlantis* will not now appear on the ST because Lucasfilm reckons that it cannot do the game justice on the system. What rubbish!

the whole song – unheard of really.

Riverdene has a rather special deal going at the moment, which is worth checking out. It is selling its PD disks at just £1 a go, the snag being that you have to order at least five disks. Riverdene lives at 30A School Road, Tilehurst, Reading, Berkshire RG3 5AN. ☎ 0734 452416.

### CHEAP WAY TO UPGRADE

Ladbroke Computing has done it again. The chaps there are fervent supporters of the ST cause and have dropped the price of their excellent RAM upgrades for the ST range. The Aries 2Mb upgrade used to cost £140 and now costs £99.99, while the 4Mb version is an extremely reasonable £169.99.

If you fancy getting your hands on a hard drive, Ladbroke can do you a Datapulse 52Mb unit for £409.99 or a 105Mb unit for £519.99. This batch of summer reductions has been stretched to include the MIDstudio sequencing package which is now selling for £29.99 and to its image scanner which now sells for £39.99.

Ladbroke Computing can be found at 33 Ormskirk Road, Preston, Lancashire PR1 2QP. ☎ 0772 203166.

Andy Hutchinson

Andy Hutchinson is the news editor on ST Format, the UK's biggest selling and best ST magazine which hits the newsstands every month.

## NDT 40MHz 386 SYSTEM

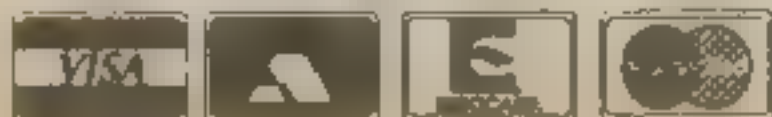
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## PC

- Could OS/2 2.0 challenge Windows' popularity?
- Palmtop to PC transfers made easy with IntelliLink
- Making the most of memory storage in DOS 5.0

## THE USURPER?

IBM has begun shipping a more stable beta version of OS/2 2.0 to a thousand large corporations, a move welcomed by microcomputer managers.

In a real-world testing blitz that IBM is calling the Early Experience Program, a thousand corporate customers will get copies of the new OS/2 beta software each week.

"We've never shipped a product to customers before that wasn't fully tested," says Lee Reisinger, vice president of programming for IBM. "Openness [in testing] ensures maximum response to the real world. You can't create laboratory LAN environments."

While corporate buyers were cautious about OS/2 2.0 because of the system's past weaknesses, a few of those who have had a chance to use it have already endorsed it wholeheartedly.

"OS/2 gives users what they want," reckons Bill Hollabaugh, a technical consultant for Levi Strauss, in the San Francisco. "Windows got the popular press. I think that will change with OS/2 2.0."

## PC-FILE GROWS UP

ButtonWare's PC-File 6.0 has grown up and now sports a new, Windows-like user interface with buttons, scroll bars, and dialogue boxes. PC-File 6.0 now locates

PC-File databases or supplemental files on any drive or directory, has full mouse support, and better help screens. You can run the program either in character-based or graphics mode.

"It's more professional-looking and takes the confusion out of trying to find a file," says beta tester John Los.

The program's Graphical User Interface-like frontend lets you perform tasks in fewer steps.

Unlike the previous versions of PC-File, version 6.0 will not be offered as shareware. The shareware Version 5.0 will endure and be updated in the next few months to include all known bug fixes and a demo of PC-File 6.0. A

Windows version of PC-File is under development but will be "a total rewrite" of PC-File 6.0.

PC-File 6.0 costs \$149.95. Registered users of previous versions can update for \$49.95.

Contact ButtonWare at P.O. Box 96058, Bellevue, WA 98009-4469. ☎ (206) 454-0479.

## HP CROSSES PALM

Hewlett-Packard has announced that IntelliLink, a connectivity software-integration system, will provide support for the HP 95LX palmtop PC via HP NewWave. The company's desktop

Continued on next page ➤

## THE (SORT OF) BOOK OF THE WEEK

Here's a novelty. For the beginner and intermediate user WordPerfect 5.1 QueCards are a handy bunch of reference cards lashed together in a spiral binder.

There are 10 sections divided by individual name tabs enabling you to flick to the required section. Once there, a sub-contents page describes exactly what is in that section. When you flip to the section you will see individual blocks of information such as 'To create boldfaced text' or 'To insert date codes' which are highlighted in various colours and with large black arrows for easy scanning.

The cards also make very good use of colour, different fonts and bold type to help speed up your info-intake.

Capping off the ensemble is the 'easel' - a thick piece of cardboard at the front of the binder. Just fold out the cutaway supports and, hey presto, you have an ideal support, set at a readable angle, that allows you to flip through the reference cards with ease.

WordPerfect 5.1 QueCards is a brilliant idea, ideal for when you can't be bothered to wade through heavy manuals. My advice? Hurry and form a Que to buy one!

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• Not exactly a book but a very handy ring-bound series of reference cards.

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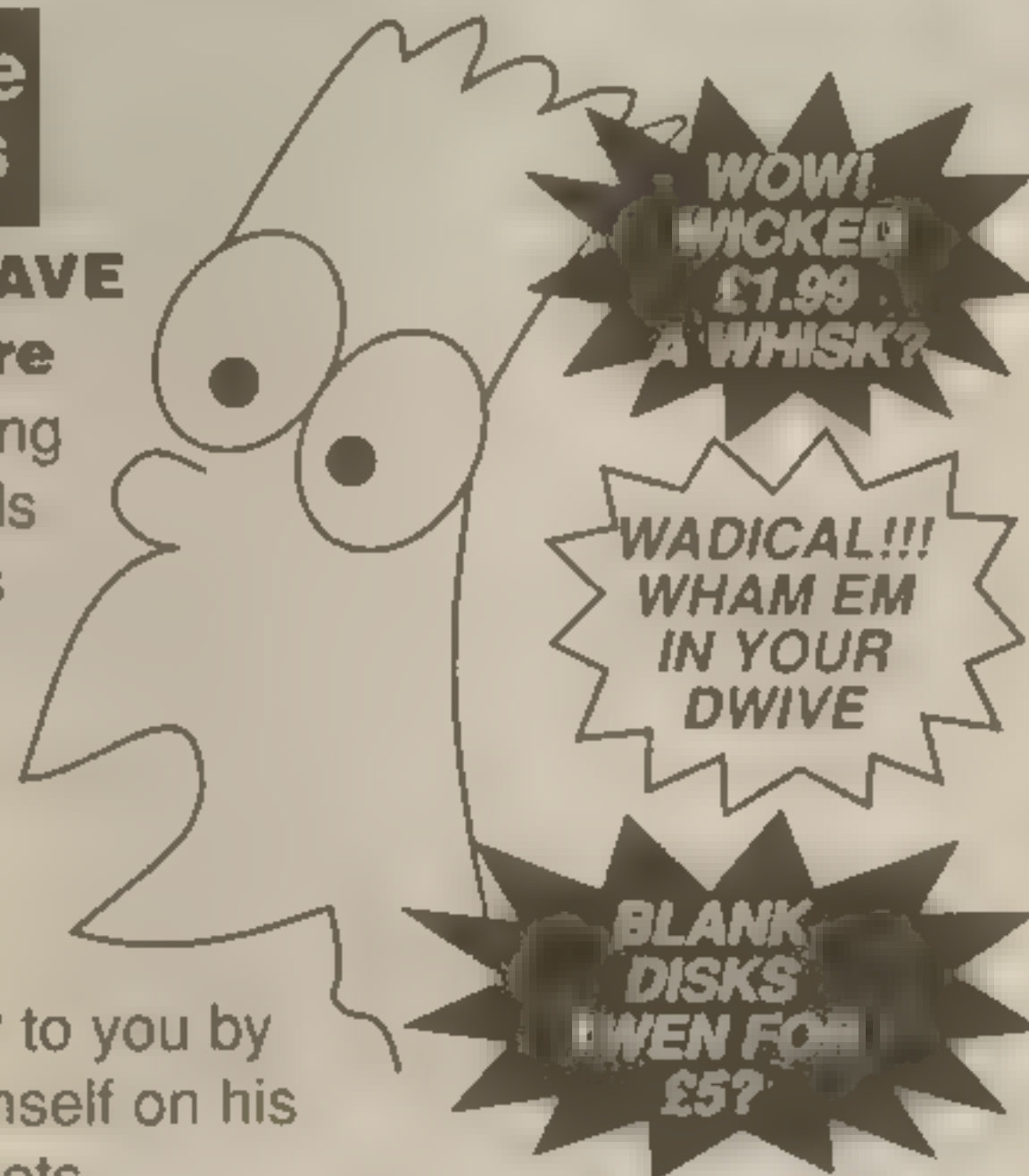
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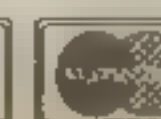
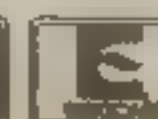
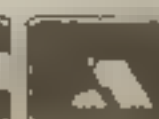
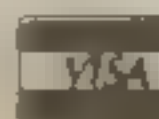
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◀ software. IntelliLink lets you transfer information between the palmtop and the NewWave environment on a larger PC. Using NewWave, IntelliLink users will be able to open an icon representing the handheld PC and choose that data to transfer from the palmtop to the NewWave desktop.

This selection automatically creates a NewWave object containing that data. To transfer data to the Palmtop you would simply drag and drop objects onto the icon representing the Palmtop itself.

☎ 0344 361263.

#### GOODIES FROM BORLAND

Borland, which recently acquired the popular dBase system, has publicly demonstrated its own dBase compiler,

indicating that Borland technology will be the future direction of dBase.

Object dBase, as Borland refers to its under development Windows compiler, can generate either Windows applications or DOS EXE files. Output code is fast and small.

Also displayed for the first time in public was the demonstration of *Paradox* for Windows. Borland announced that *Paradox* and Object dBase will share the same forms, reports, query-by-example functions and database schema designs. Both products will be able to read and write native *Paradox* and dBase files. Borland's object-oriented approach to building software makes such sharing of application code possible.

Paul Rigby

### DOS 5.0 CORNER: OPTIMISING MEMORY

DOS 5.0 does not optimise the use of high memory areas. By changing the order in which devices are loaded by DOS into high memory, the amount of conventional memory made available also changes.

DOS 5.0 is not capable of determining the ideal order in which to load each device, to best match the device's memory needs to the available memory areas.

You can fine tune the load order of device drivers and TSRs by testing different load orders in CONFIG.SYS, followed by the MEM command, which returns statistics on available memory.

There are products, such as QEMM, from Quarterdeck Office Systems, or 386 Max from Qualitas, which are designed to optimise the load order of TSRs and device drivers.

However, if you are not using a third-party memory manager, the first two lines of your CONFIG.SYS should read:

```
DEVICE=HIMEM.SYS
DOS=HIGH
```

The first line loads the HIMEM device driver, which makes high memory available. According to Microsoft documentation, HIMEM.SYS must be loaded before any memory managers.

## C64

- First impressions of 3-D Construction Kit for C64
- Incentive's virtually unbelievable compilation
- Essential cheats to be a hot shot in Supercars

#### REALITY OF VIRTUALITY

After weeks of anxious anticipation, the 3-D Construction Kit has finally arrived.

Incentive's latest creation package offers unlimited scope for anyone with imagination and a flair for games design, in a format that is rapidly gaining credibility. Let's face it, Virtual Reality is the definitive games medium.

The whole caboodle is initially slightly complicated, which is why I have neglected to review it this week. My first reaction was "Where the heck do I start?" there being an absolute gaggle of icons and options to use. Thankfully the manual is excellent, and you can start creating more or less straight away.

Hopefully I will have grabbed the intricacies of 3-D world building sufficiently enough to provide a comprehensive and accurate lowdown next issue.

#### FREESCAPE FROLICS

With the release of the 3-D Construction Kit, it seems rather apt that Incentive

has released the *Virtual Worlds* compilation, featuring the best of the company's games.

Each game utilises the unique Freescape system, which has won more awards than you can shake a stick at. And the effects which it achieves become increasingly impressive from one game to the next in terms of speed and playability.

● *Driller* is set on the moon of Evath, which has a slight problem in the form of a huge gas build-up under the planet surface. It's your task to plant drilling rigs in each of the 18 sectors to release the gas and save the planet; easier said than done.

Some sectors bear a cross where the gas must be planted, but mostly it is a case of trial and error. Later sections feature a number of traps and static guns, but thankfully you can swap your vehicle for a nippy jet.

Fairly straightforward gameplay, with a few rather obscure puzzles, and some excellent music. The screen updates are very slow, however.

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especially when compared to other Freescape games.

● **Total Eclipse** sees you in 1930s Egypt, again faced with the task of saving humanity from a potential catastrophe. A rather nutty bloke decided to erect a pyramid, at the top of which was built a shrine for the Sun God. He set a curse; if anything should block the sun's rays during daylight hours it would be destroyed. Nice chap.

And, laws a lawdy, the moon is set to cause a total eclipse in just two hours at which time the pyramid will explode and shower the Earth with debris.

The aim is to reach the uppermost shrine and destroy it within the allotted time. Care must be taken to top up your water supply (from any nearby troughs), and if your heartbeat gets too fast you must rest a while. Ankhs can be collected to gain access to locked chambers and to remove other barriers.

Numerous traps and puzzles litter the pyramid, making it one heck of a challenge. The Freescape system is used to great effect, evoking a very authentic atmosphere and improving on *Driller* in many respects.

● **Castle Master** - Your twin is imprisoned in the Castle of Eternity, doomed to become a spirit slave of the particularly nasty castle Magister. You have set out to rescue him, because that's what twins are all about, and the game starts outside the drawbridge.

**Castle Master** boasts several enhancements to the genre, most importantly the 'run' option which speeds up the game considerably. Keys must be

collected to unlock doors, but these are as rare as... well... a very rare thing. Treasure can be used to boost your score, while food increases your energy.

The game also features a 'spirit level', which illustrates how many ghosts are in the vicinity - if it climbs too high, your quest is over.

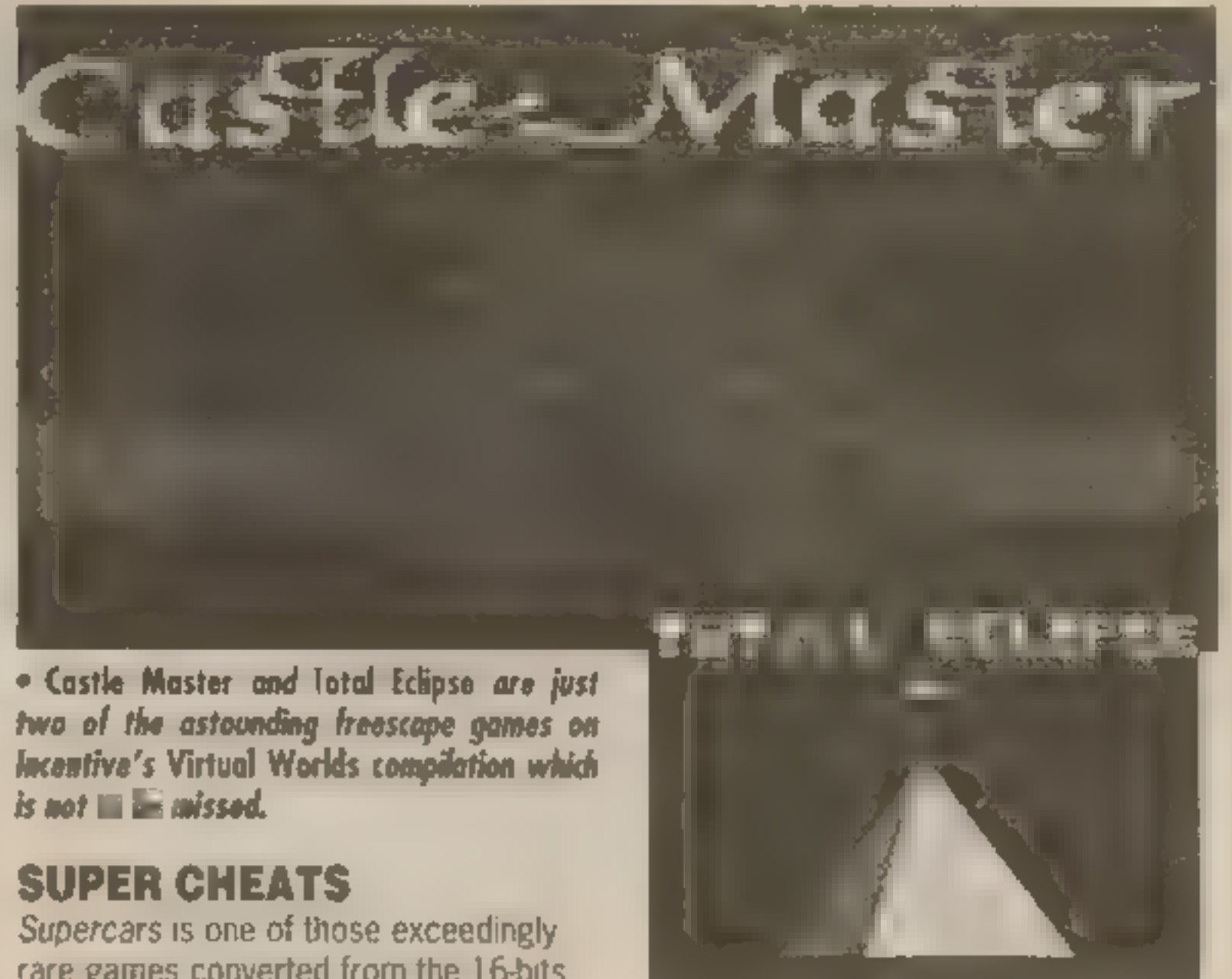
Valuable clues can be found all over the place, on pictures, on keys, and on locked doors. Anything which looks particularly clue-worthy should be examined.

The game has no real puzzles as such, being more a case of unlocking doors and killing ghosts. Freescape has been radically revamped, though, and this is probably the most playable game of the bunch.

● **Castle Master 2 - The Crypt** - This little beauty was previously only released to members of the Home Computer Club. Strange, really, because it is quite an enjoyable sequel.

This time you are imprisoned in the castle crypt, and quite simply you have to escape. In terms of gameplay it is similar to *Castle Master* - except that it contains some incredibly tough puzzles - and it even features the same music! Still, if you enjoyed the original then *The Crypt* is probably right up your boulevard.

Overall, an absolute better of a compilation. If you enjoy this type of game then my advice is rush out and buy *Virtual Worlds* on cassette (£14.99) or disk (£19.99) without delay. If the genre is new to you, try before you buy - some love 'em, some hate 'em.



• *Castle Master and Total Eclipse* are just two of the astounding freescape games on Incentive's *Virtual Worlds* compilation which is not to be missed.

### SUPER CHEATS

*Supercars* is one of those exceedingly rare games converted from the 16-bits which actually retain all the playability of the original. Not only that, the graphics and music are spot on. However, the game can be a mite difficult, so here are a few codes to enter when asked for your name:

**HARVEY** will take you to level two - there are many more cars on the track, and you also have to do seven laps of each circuit.

**ELLA** takes you to level three - the real toughie. Not only are the other drivers totally insane, but you have to complete nine laps of each circuit.

**LOADED** gives you £500,000 with which

to start the game, which allows you to buy every available enhancement, not to mention the biggest and best car.

**FONDLE**, for some entirely gratuitous reason, allows you to... erm... touch the girlie in the garage. For a nominal fee, every time you touch her in a delicate area she squirms.

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## SPECTRUM

- Is Stack Up more than just a colourful Tetris?
- Highlights compilation of top diskzine now out
- How to keep on playing even when you keep on dying

## STACK UP

If you have an eye for a bargain cast your vision shelfwards for Stack Up from Zeppelin. This is another game in the increasingly long line of high quality, non-licensed budget Speccy software.

Stack Up (priced at £3.99) is based on the classic Tetris but offers a sufficiently fresh approach to the old block falling down the screen concept to make it worth buying. Instead of rotating shapes as they drift down screen, in this one you change the order of the colours in a three square, horizontal block.

The object is to make lines of three blocks of the same colour which then vanish giving you more time. The game ends when the screen fills completely.

It's not radically different from Tetris but plays extremely nicely with a well judged pace and difficulty. If puzzle games are your thing you'll be wanting Stack Up without further delay.

## OUTLET HIGHLIGHTS

I've told you time and time again what a thoroughly excellent publication Outlet, the on-screen mag for Speccy and SAM

users is. If you haven't taken any notice here's your chance for some cheap redemption in the form of Outlet Extra, a compilation of some of the magazine's finest moments.

For the price of a standard issue this collection of edited highlights lets you see what you've been missing. In the case of Outlet Extra 1, this includes:

- Seven lessons in the difficult art of machine code.
- An assembler and disassembler.
- Singlestep, a program that runs and displays code step by step.
- A printing utility for 80 column text.
- A tape-to-disk and Opus-to-tape transfer program.
- Outdex, an index for the 40 odd issues of Outlet.

The second Outlet Extra disk, tape or cartridge is concerned with desktop publishing and graphics manipulation. It includes 300 clip art pictures and Clipcomposer, a utility that allows you to grab, move, scroll and create your own screens as well as a screen shrinker and programs to fashion giant text.

Outlet Extra 1 and 2 cost £2.75

each on cassette and Plus D/Disciple, Opus, Plus 3 and Microdrive owners can get either volume for the same amount plus the appropriate blank disk/cartridge. Write to Chezron Software, 605 Loughborough Road, Birstall, Leicester LE4 4NJ.

## SAM SELECTOR

If you're a Coupé owner who enjoyed Nigel Kettlewell's SAMDOS File Selector you should be interested in his latest utility, the MasterDOS File Selector.

Apparently, this will only run with MasterDOS booted and, "takes advantage of many of the extra features

that the new DOS has, including subdirectories, RAM disks etc."

Nigel tells me it's got lots of new features like an option to mark files, then copy, erase or recover them all at once. The price is £7.50 on disk only and SAMsters should write to Nigel Kettlewell, 12 Limited road, Moordown, Bournemouth, Dorset BH9 1SS.

## MOAN AND PRAISE

NRA Cattell of Walsall has just written in with a moan and recommendation that are worth sharing with you lot.

Firstly the moan, which is about Garner Designs, publisher of Sinclair and

## THE SECRET OF ETERNAL LIFE AND AMMO AND...

Prolific hacker Alan Jones has been at it again. He's forgone time wasting luxury pastimes like eating and sleeping to bring us another batch of Multiface pokes.

Operation Thunderbolt	
Player 1	42918,48-42919,60-42920,0
Player 2	41191,128-42853,61-42855,0-42856,0-41184,128

Extreme	54830,0-53365,0
Lop Ears	34702,0
Energy Weapons	
Lives	

Tornado ECR	54693,0	Lives
Helter Skelter	36936,0-42194,33	Infinite lives
Atom Ant	49384,0-49444,0	Infinite lives

And here are a couple of cheats to keep the Multifaceless in the audience happy:

**Cavemania**  
Type ROK as your name to obtain infinite everything.

**Aquasquad**  
Hold down Symbol Shift and C then enter 76726549 to get infinite lives.

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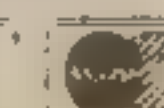
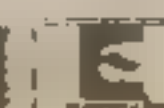
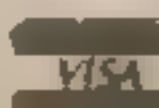
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Sam Computing and former organisers of the Plus 3 User's Group. This is the second complaint I've had about the company in the last few weeks. NRA says, "In the past you have had nothing but praise for Garner Designs and the Plus 3 user group in particular, and rightly so..."

He goes on to give three examples of how this has changed, citing the new higher charges for PD software (a hefty £3.95 per disk), the non-arrival of mags and disks and the costly price of the company's clip art collection (£20 for two Plus 3 disks of ST converted clip art). Basically, NRA reckons it's a, "RIP OFF!"

I'd still like to hear from Garner Designs itself or indeed anyone with any comments, good or bad to make about its service.

On a more positive note, NRA enthuses about Dr Scroll, a comms utility for the Speccy.

"It was written for idiots like me who need clear on-screen instructions in order to get past the loading screen," he says.

Apparently it allows you to, "log on, zip around the files, log off and then peruse through them at your leisure." This happy customer reckons it saves a fortune and phone bills and for, "a mere fiver is a real bargain".

Dr Scroll is available from BG Services but old NRA didn't give an address and I'm afraid I don't know it. If anybody does, please write in for the sake of modern owners!

Robin Alway

## CPC

- Serious software at some seriously low prices
- Viz: does the humour outweigh the gameplay?
- How to get off to a flying start with Extreme

### SERIOUS VALUE

There may not be much serious software coming out for the Amstrad at the moment, but there are bargains to be had on programs that have been out for a while. Mail order supplier Turbosoft is offering some good prices on a lot of Amstrad products right now. Amstrad's excellent assembler MAXAM, for example, is £19.99. Also on offer are Protext (£19.99), Promerge (£18.99) and Prospell (£18.99).

The Protext family is designed as a modular series, where you add on the bits and pieces as you need them. But Protext is extremely effective as a stand-alone program; you'll not find a faster, more efficient text processor anywhere, and at the new price it's a steal.

Turbosoft has many more serious utilities on offer, plus a wide range of educational software and loads of games. Write to Turbosoft, Unit 1 and 7, Acacia Close, Cherrycourt Way Industrial Estate, Stanbridge Road, Leighton Buzzard, Beds LU7 8QE. ☎ 0525 377974.

### IS VIZ TOO VULGAR?

Viz the comic is relentlessly, tasteless, vulgar, lavatorial, rude, offensive, disrespectful and unpleasant. You either hate it for those reasons, or find the combination hilarious. I suppose I'd better come off the fence. I find Viz very, very funny. But it's not really a kids' comic. Admittedly, there can't be many kids around who haven't seen Viz, but it's marked as not being suitable for sale to children, and most parents would not approve.

So what about the idea of a computer game based on it? Doomed or what? Like the comic, the game isn't supposed to be for sale to children, which doesn't leave much of a market for publisher Virgin to attack. And what about the gameplay?

Viz the computer game takes three of the comic's most memorable characters and lets you control either

one of them in a kind of obstacle race with sub-games. In the races, you have to get your character to the finishing line first to continue.

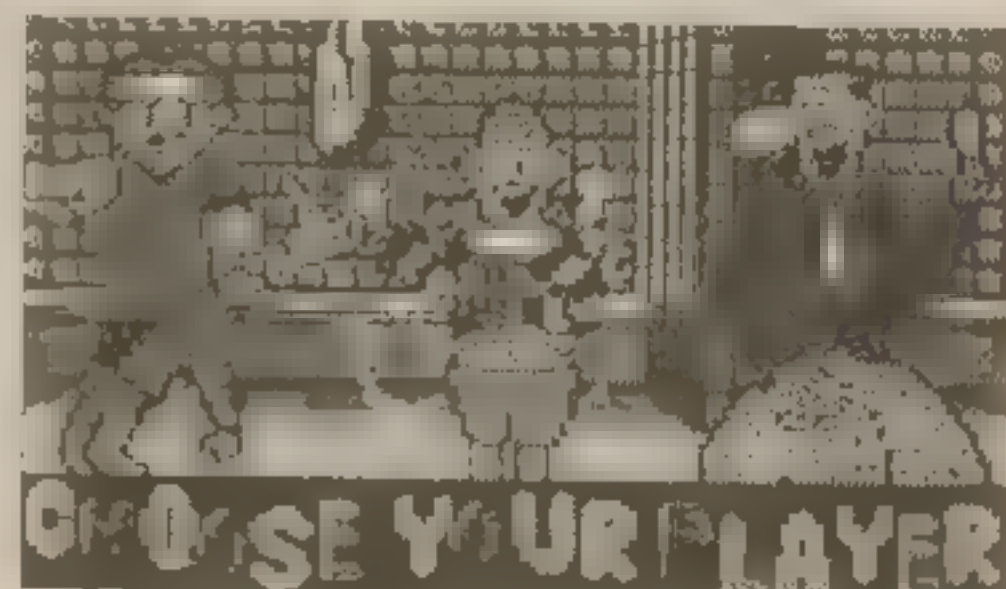
So who are the stars of the game?

● Biffa Bacon is your average street-corner thug, the kind of lad who headbutts housebricks and drinks 15 pints of Guinness before breakfast. He'd be a great candidate for a brain transplant, but first they'd have to hollow out his skull.

● Buster Gonad has a couple of outstanding characteristics - a pair of unfeasibly large testicles which he uses for a variety of purposes. In his particular sub-game he's using them to crack walnuts on a production line, but he can also use them as a giant spacehopper.

● Johnny Farpants is master of the 'nuclear colonic cough'. His diet consists solely of baked beans and other foods guaranteed to generate the maximum amount of internal pressure, and his anal

Continued on next page >



Your choice of protagonists in all their glory. From left to right: Biffa Bacon, Johnny Farpants and Buster Gonad.



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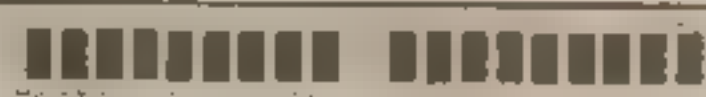
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2Mb	£269.15	£299.50	£463.85	£565.25	£1264.15
3Mb	£301.15	£331.50	£495.85	£595.25	£1296.15
4Mb	£331.15	£361.50	£525.85	£625.25	£1326.15

>> Buy board with 4Mb RAM and get Co-Proc at cost<<  
>>i.e. 386sx-16MHz with Co-Proc at £411.15<<

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ST102A	84Mb £270.00
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ST162A	143Mb £470.00
ST1201A	177Mb £520.00
ST1239A	211Mb £550.00

All drives state formatted capacity

### NEW!! NEW!! NEW!!

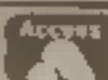
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512K	1Mb	1.5Mb	2Mb
£68	£90	£108	£125
Everex RAM 3000 (AT-16Bit)			
1Mb	2Mb	3Mb	
£105	£140	£180	
Everex RAM 8000 (AT-16Bit)			
2Mb	4Mb	6Mb	8Mb
£250	£325	£400	£475



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emissions can be used for a whole range of activities. In his sub-game he has to pump up a balloon (but not with his mouth) to raise himself as high into the air as possible.

During the racing part of the game, you get a running commentary from Roger Mellie (the man on the telly). Roger Mellie does not mince words. In fact, the words he uses couldn't be minced since they're about as short as they could be already. Roger Mellie emits a constant stream of obscenities in a kind of jovial, everyday fashion. You either find that funny or you don't.

If you tried selling this game without the Viz characters you'd have no chance, even as a budget. The playability is poor, the plot non-existent and there's very little variety.

What there is, though, is lots of humour and novelty. These aren't usually enough to make a game worth buying on its own, but in Viz's case I'm willing to stretch a point. Go out and buy it? Probably not. Play it if you get offered a game? Definitely.

### EXTREME TIPS

Here's some tips on how to get through the first level of Digital Integration's unusual arcade puzzler, *Extreme*:

- From the start, head to the top left to shoot the button. This opens the door into the fire down below.
- Head down and to the left and wait for the hole in the fire.
- Zoom inside the hole and stay away from the fire as it moves along (tricky this) until you reach the room the end.

- Shoot the crystal holder then collect the crystal.
- Guide the crystal up and out of the room, then collect the smart bombs.
- Now head back through the fire using the hole again.
- Go back up to where the button is near the start and shoot the craft to release the Turbo power-up.
- Go back for the crystal and pull it left along the floor then right to the energy pad, where you can recharge.
- Pull the crystal right to the barrier, select Turbo and head past the barrier.
- Guide the crystal right along the centre path and down at the far right.
- Head down to collect the yoyo weapon and then go left with the crystal, using the Yoyo to kill the aliens.
- When you see the craft select Shield.
- The crystal will find the energy input pad, whereupon you can move left - still using the shield - and through the now open hatch.

### FAME AND FORTUNE

Amstrad Action wants a Staff Writer. Yes, it's true! Just in case you haven't already seen the ad in Express, Future Publishing's very own Amstrad magazine is looking for a new staffer. If you're an Amstrad nutcase, can work full-time in Bath, know a thing or two about Amstrad games and can write about them too, get in touch!

Rod Lawton

Rod Lawton is editor of Amstrad Action. For all the latest CPC news and reviews buy Amstrad Action every month.

## MACINTOSH

- High quality fonts that cost less than a pound each
- Save £££s on your phone bills with Semaphore II
- Where to buy the best Mac software at US prices

### FONT FEVER

A press release and sample disk landed on my desk this week announcing 250 display fonts for as little as 99p each.

The fonts, which are Type 1 PostScript and hence fully compatible with Adobe Type Manager, are produced by Teleset Limited, and are called the FontBank library, a US set of fonts which have been licensed for sale in this country.

The fonts are display typefaces - that is, they are most likely to be used for headlines and other work where the

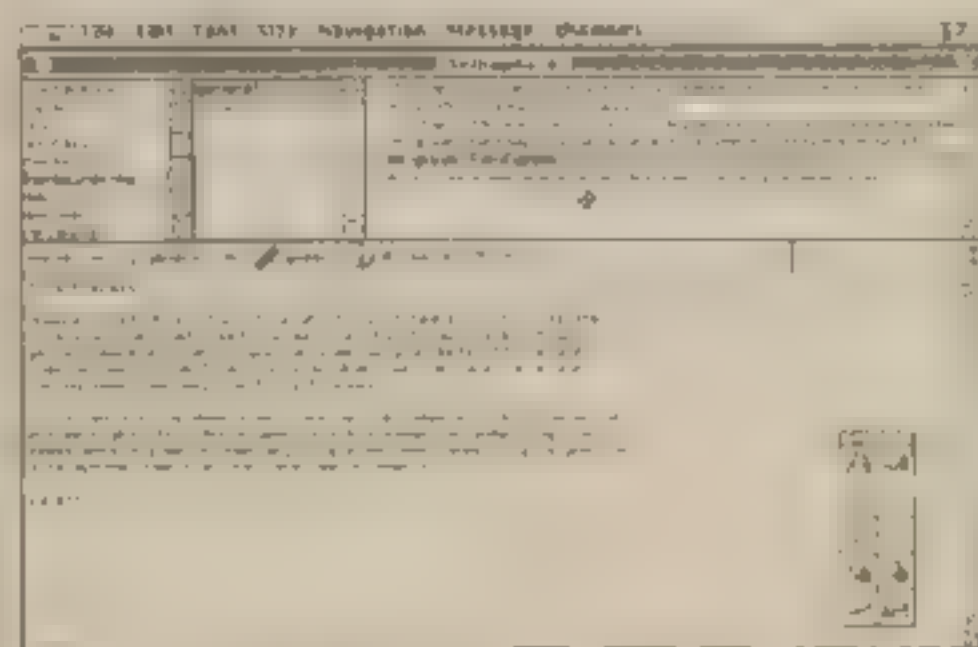
type size is about 14 points or above - and are of remarkably good quality. The full library of 250 fonts costs £247.50 plus VAT and postage and packing, which means that each font costs just 99p. Alternatively, you can order a minimum of 10 fonts for £4.95 each.

The price of these fonts - especially considering the fact that they are really quite high quality - is astonishing; indeed, it could prove difficult for Teleset to persuade people that such low-priced fonts can be of such a high standard.

If you think that this sounds too good to be true, give Teleset a ring on Freephone 0800 555838, and ask for a copy of the company's poster which has samples of all the faces in the range.

### MORE FONTS

Talking about fonts, Monotype has just finished converting its well-known range of Classic Fonts into Apple's TrueType format.



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ATARI 520 ST to 4Mb .....£170

### ATARI 520 STE SIMMS

512K to	1Mb	2.5Mb	4Mb
	£30	£75	£135

### PC EMULATORS (ST)

PC Speed .....£100  
AT Speed .....£210

### FLOPPY UPGRADE

1Mb Internal .....£50

### AMIGA MEMORY

2Mb with clock.....£32  
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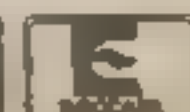
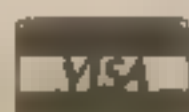
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The first fonts to be released as TrueType will be the Gill Sans, Bembo, Plantin and Rockwell families.

The company is also offering what it calls a 'Classic Font Starter Pack' ■ TrueType format, which contains four weights of Calisto, Rockwell Bold Condensed, Photina Ultra Bold and Headline Bold.

The normal price for these fonts would be £280, but for a limited time the starter pack is selling for £49.90.

☎ Call Monotype's font ordering department on 0737 765959.

### CIX FILE NAVIGATION

If you use your Macintosh to access the CIX bulletin board, I'd very strongly recommend that you check out Semaphore II, a new off-line conference

reader written by a guy who goes under the CIX username 'Pascal'. It's a superb piece of programming - especially since it is Pascal's first C programming project on the Macintosh.

Basically, the program allows you to download and save information from, say, a bulletin board so that you can read it later when you are off-line, thus saving a fortune a phone bills. Semaphore II is in beta test form at the moment, but it's incredibly stable - although some people have reported bugs, I've yet to persuade it to crash (which is more than I can say for the Mac I use at the moment...).

The program has all the features you could want in terms of conference reading, and the author promises support for mail in the near future. When

the program ■ in its final version, it will be a shareware product - the fee has yet to be fixed, but it's likely to be about £40, and ■ well worth it (And you'll need to pay the fee - the trial version will be 'crippled', and you'll have to pay to get a fully working version).

■ you're a CIX subscriber, just join the conference 'sema4.beta', where you'll find the latest beta version available for download, along with topics for bug reports and general comments.

■ you have a modem and you want to join CIX, call 081-390 1244 with your modem set to 1200 or 2400 baud, 8 data bits, no parity, one stop bit and have your credit card ready - you can gain immediate access just by quoting the number on your plastic.

Oh, and just in case I haven't been

enthusiastic enough about Semaphore - it's totally brilliant, and is one of the most useful pieces of Macintosh software I own. Get yourself ■ copy.

### COLLECTION CATALOGUE

The summer Mac Collection catalogue arrived this week (OK, summer's nearly over, but there you go). The Mac Collection ■ run by the Macintosh User Group - members qualify for a discount on some items in the Collection.

Unlike many vendors of Macintosh software, the Mac Collection offers you a choice of US or UK versions - so if you're convinced that you don't need any manufacturer support and you don't mind words like 'color' appearing in your menus, you can save yourself a fair bit. For instance, the UK version of Adobe Type Manager is being sold for £83.43 inc VAT, while the US version ■ just £68.15. Likewise, you can save a massive £391.65 if you buy the US version of Adobe Photoshop, which costs just £451.20.

One neat little gadget ■ the Collection is JukeBox Five, which ■ a disk feeder that automatically loads and ejects up to 15 floppy disks into your internal floppy disk drive. This allows you to perform unattended backups of your hard disk and so on. Although it only works with flat fronted Macs (sorry, Classic, LC and IIs owners) it certainly sounds like an interesting idea. It costs £164.50 including VAT.

☎ For a copy of the catalogue, call 0865 311166.

Ian Wrigley

## POSTCARD FROM AMERICA

Some of you might think that I don't care for shareware after last week's column. I love shareware, and unlike most users, pay for it.

I wrote about the problems experienced by users of the MaxAppleZoom utility. The software stretches the screen out to the very edge of the monitor. All the copies of the program, legal, or otherwise, stopped working last June.

The author finally released a long letter on the networks complaining about System 7, and his heavy work schedule. He covered all possible excuses by claiming his Mac's motherboard died, and he presented his apologies to all the users that were "inconvenienced by the expiration date feature." Some feature! He hopes to get the corrected version out later in the summer.

All software eventually breaks and needs updating - a fact of life. Almost all Macintosh utility programs needed major work after

the release of System 7. I have yet to receive an update notice for any of the packages I own. Commercial programs can bite the dust and not make it past the hurdles of system software revisions.

But all shareware is made to look bad when people don't use their bio-processors. MaxAppleZoom is a hack. Period. I was speechless when I heard that some database programmers need it for their layouts to work. It's insane for anyone to put their faith in a major hack, risking their client's business on such shaky foundations.

Another precarious spot is System 7 Finder's support of old Macintosh File System 400K (MFS) floppies. You can initialise a disk, but not rename it. I was unable to copy files from one 400K disk to another without a parade of error messages. The instant I returned to System 6.07 all the problems cleared up.



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Simon Palmer  
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STE Stereo MKII 8833 lead	£12.99
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Mouse Mat	£3.50
Squigg replacement mouse	£14.99

## Protar Hard Drives

We are now official stockists of the latest in high quality / low price ST hard disk drives from Protar. All Protar hard disk drives come with a full 12 month REPLACEMENT warranty (no lengthy repairs!), a DMA through port, device number switching and superb disk management software.

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Progate 40Mb Hard Disk	£341.00
Progate 40Mb with Cache	£423.00
Progate 44Mb Removable	£611.00
Progate 60Mb Hard Disk	£437.00
Progate 60Mb Tape Streamer	£581.00
Progate 80Mb Hard Disk	£486.00
Progate 80Mb with Cache	£586.00
Progate 150Mb Tape Streamer	£793.00
Progate 160Mb with Cache	£922.00
Progate 440Mb with Cache	£1588.00

## STE Ram Kits

DIY 1 - 512k upgrade	£29.99
DIY 2 - 2mb upgrade	£89.00
DIY 4 - 4mb upgrade	£159.00

All STE Ram Kits come with instructions and DO NOT require soldering in most machines.

# 8833

## Colour Monitor

The Philips 8833 MkII is the perfect colour monitor for ST and Amiga owners. With its stereo sound and super quality picture it really shows off the full capabilities of the STE and the Amiga. The Philips 8833 MkII also comes with 12 months on site warranty FREE!

8833 with STFM cable	£249.99
8833 with STE cable	£249.99
8833 with Amiga cable	£249.99

## Or even better

The new VISTO colour monitor. The VISTO C14M, made under official UK licence from Philips themselves, is identical in every respect to the Philips 8833 MkII including all inputs and outputs. But, VISTO have enhanced the looks of the monitor by replacing the case with a new upgraded better looking version. The VISTO C14M has a no quibble 12 month replacement warranty and comes free with cables for all Amigas and all Atari STs.

VISTO C14M £248.00

# PRINTERS

## ACCESSORIES & RIBBONS

All of our printers come with a parallel cable to suit Atari ST, Amiga and all standard PC etc (other cables available at extra cost - ask for details). All printers carry a full 12 months warranty. We only sell genuine UK stock - we do not offer inferior 'grey imports'.

## CITIZEN

### ★ 2 YEAR WARRANTY ★

**EXTENDED SPECIAL OFFER!** Due to the massive response to our FREE colour kit offer we have decided to extend the offer so all Citizen Swift 9, 24 and 24X printers will continue to come with a FREE colour kit and colour ribbon until stocks last.



**SPECIAL OFFER!** For a limited period only we are offering a CITIZEN PRINTER STARTER PACK with all Citizen printers. The pack comprises of: 3.5" disk full of printer drivers for the ST Amiga & PC, 200 sheets of fanfold tractor feed paper, 200 fanfold tractor feed address labels, 5 tractor feed envelopes all for only £12.99 on top of the price of the printer

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* Citizen Swift 9 (9-pin, 192 cps draft, 48 cps NLQ)	£199.00
Citizen 124D (24-pin, 144 cps draft, 48 cps LQ)	£209.00
* Citizen Swift 24 (24-pin, 192 cps draft, 64 cps LQ)	£299.00
* Citizen Swift 24X (24-pin, 15" carriage)	£399.00

\* Denotes FREE COLOUR UPGRADE KIT

## Star

Star LC10 Mono (9-pin, 144 cps draft, 34 cps NLQ)	£155.00
Star LC200 Colour (9-pin, 180 cps draft, 45 cps NLQ)	£220.00
Star LC24-10 Mono (24-pin, 180 cps draft, 60 cps LQ)	£215.00
Star LC24-200 Mono (24-pin, 200 cps draft, 87 cps LQ)	£260.00
Star LC24-200 Colour (24-pin, 200 cps draft, 87 cps LQ)	£295.00
Star XB24-10 Mono (24-pin Professional Series)	£475.00
Star XB24-15 Mono (24-pin 15" version of XB24-10)	£600.00

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Amiga Stereo Scart Lead	£12.99
Amiga 8833 MkII Lead	£12.99
Mouse Mat	£3.50

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We also have limited stocks of the genuine Commodore A501 512K Ram Expansion, which we are offering at the ultra low price of:

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**\*NEW\* AMIGA A500 1MB CARTOON CLASSICS** Amiga A500 computer, 512K Ram expansion with clock and battery back-up, mouse, tv modulator, manuals, Workbench etc disks plus the following top selling software titles: Lemmings, The Simpsons, Captain Planet and Deluxe Paint 3

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# WHOLE WIRED WORLD



Around the world in seven days - Steve Gold brings you the latest ST accelerator software, Nintendo's new angle on games, Amiga graphics latest update, US magazines for the Lynx and the ST and Atari's support scheme for ST developers

## ST DEVELOPERS GAIN SUPPORT

Not before time, Atari US has announced an ST software and hardware developer support scheme. Running under the title of 'The Aegis strategic partner program,' the scheme aims to encourage and support developers of third-party products for the ST and TT series of computers.

According to Atari, the program creates a unique relationship between Atari, its key re-sellers and developers. This relationship "nurtures the development of both vertical-market and cross-discipline solutions, resulting in a strong and effective national sales organisation."

A key feature of the Aegis program is the Aegis Symposium, a clearing house for the ideas and information that create the environment necessary to develop applications for the ST and TT, according to Atari. The first Aegis Symposium will be on 5 and 6 August at the Wyndham Garden Hotel in Sunnyvale, California and at the Cogswell Polytechnic in Cupertino, California.

As this issue of *Express* goes to press, more than 50 computer and music sales, third-party software, and Atari representative personnel have said they will attend the event. Key software developers attending the symposium include: C-Lab Software, Dr. T's Music Software, Hybrid Arts, Roland Corporation USA, Steinberg/Jones, Codehead Software,

## NEW AMIGA GRAPHICS SYSTEM MAKES ITS DEBUT

When the Amiga was first announced in 1985 its graphics system was state-of-the-art. Today, however, the competition has caught up and, well, the Amiga is beginning to show its age.

Now make way for the Spectrum 24 system for the Amiga. The unit, which ships at the end of August, is a 24-bit frame grabber with its own RAM that interfaces directly to the Amiga.

BNC I/O ports pipe the video signals between the computer and the Spectrum

24 unit, while special software provides control over real-time frame grabs, variable format saves, frame-buffered 24-bit displays, etc.

Despite the high specifications of the unit - which is said to be superior to Newtek's Video Toaster - it will only cost \$699. According to Digital Micronics, the manufacturer of the unit, initial shipments will be NTSC, although plans are in hand to build PAL units to order.

Contact: Digital Micronics, 5674-P



• The Amiga's graphics system is no longer state-of-the-art, but the new Spectrum 24 system for the Amiga should keep it in line with its competitors.

El Camino Real, Carlsbad, CA 92008, United States. Tel: 0101-619-431-8301.

Goldleaf Publishing, Gribnit Software, ISD Marketing, Soft-logik Publishing and Step Ahead Software, claims

Need more information? Contact Atari US on 0101-408-745-2027.

## LYNX MAGAZINE OUT IN US

Just when you thought it was safe to buy a Sega Game gear unit, along comes Computer Publications with a new magazine for the Atari Lynx. Called *Gamemaster*, the magazine is exclusively Lynx-only and, according to the company, it will "be bringing you news on and information all of the newest games and hottest hits for the Atari Lynx."

Unlike CP's other point-of-sale magazines, *Gamemaster* will be the company's first mail-only publications. \$10 buys you ten copies of the magazine delivered to your door in the US, so a little extra should persuade the postman to

deliver it to an address in the UK

According to CP, each issue of the new monthly magazine will include a minimum of two full reviews of new games for the Lynx, as well as a full page of hints and tips, plus a current listing of which game cards are available now for the Lynx, or coming soon.

Computer Publications Unlimited, PO Box 2224, Arvada, CO 80001-2224, USA. Tel: 0101-303-423-6805

## NINTENDO'S GAME FOR GIRLS

In a world of male-dominated video games, Nintendo has released 'The little mermaid,' a computer game for its video games systems which it claims is the first package designed specifically for girls.

The heroine of the game is based on the character from the Disney film of the same name. According to Nintendo US, however, this little mermaid is no

shrinking violet, but a woman of the 1990s. "She's spunky, she's resourceful, she has to rescue her friends," said a spokeswoman for the company.

Nintendo is shipping thousands of the \$49.95 game to outlets in Los Angeles and New York, with full US distribution planned by the end of August.

According to Nintendo, 'The little mermaid' is a strategic hunt-and-seek adventure designed for girls between the ages of 8 and 11. The non-violent game was developed, said company officials, after seeing statistics on Nintendo games machine which show the number of girl users of the company's games systems rising from 19 per cent in 1988 to 37 per cent in 1990.

Considering Nintendo claims to have sold more than three million of its games systems in the US, that's a lot of potential sales - maybe that's why the Japanese giant is aiming to sell 500,000 copies of the package in the first year.

## ST CONNECTION MAGAZINE DUE IN SEPTEMBER

Computer Publications has announced that its *ST Connection* magazine, first reported in this column earlier this year, is now close to launch. The magazine sounds almost too good to be true - a free magazine with 16 pages of editorial distributed via Atari dealers throughout the US and Canada.

According to Computer Publications, the magazine's cover price will be paid for by advertising. By the end of the year, editorial in the monthly magazine should be boosted to 24 pages. CP is also offering the magazine by mail order. Costs have yet to be decided, but will be offered on an 'at cost' basis. Contact Computer Publications Unlimited, PO Box 2224, Arvada, Colorado 80001-2224, USA. Tel: 0101-303-423-6805. ■

## ST-ACCELERATOR PACKAGE OUT NOW

Branch Always has announced that version 3.0 of its Quick ST software accelerator for the Atari ST is now shipping. All users who ordered or upgraded to it directly through the US company Quick ST 3.0 includes support for all ST, STE, Mega ST and TT computers. In addition, the company claims that this new version includes support for all of the new TT graphics modes.

So what's Quick ST? According to Branch Always, it's a software accelerator for the ST - the package works by replacing many of the TOS functions with its own recoded and faster routines. With this version of the package, Branch Always is claiming that typical text and graphics functions of TOS are between three and four times faster when using Quick ST 3.0. This, the company says, means faster screen redraws and faster programs, whether programs are running on a 520 ST running at 6MHz or a Mega STE running at 16MHz.

On the Atari TT, the combined power of the machine's 68030 microprocessor and Quick ST 3.0 results in text and graphics functions running 10 to 50 times faster than on a regular ST.

Branch Always is not the only company with an ST/TT accelerator package on the market. The other packages are Turbo



ST and New DV. But Branch Always claims that only Quick ST 3.0 speeds up all the Atari TT screen resolutions, runs on all version 3.0 TOS and requires around 50K of RAM.

To use the package, a single PRG file is located in the Auto folder of the boot disk. The same version of the package drives monochrome and colour screens. Surprisingly, it is still not overpriced - the software comes with all documentation for \$34.95.

If budgets are tight, Quick ST 2.2 is still available at a reduced price of \$24.95 - the package isn't as fast as version 3.0, but it does squeeze into just 20K of RAM. Contact Branch Always Software, 4150 N.E. 20th St, #302, Bellevue, WA 98007, USA.

Quick ST 3.0 works by replacing many TOS functions with its own recoded and faster routines. It supports ST, Mega ST and TT machines.



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NB Due to the large variance in design of the Atari ST, there is a small minority of boards in existence which may require a little soldering

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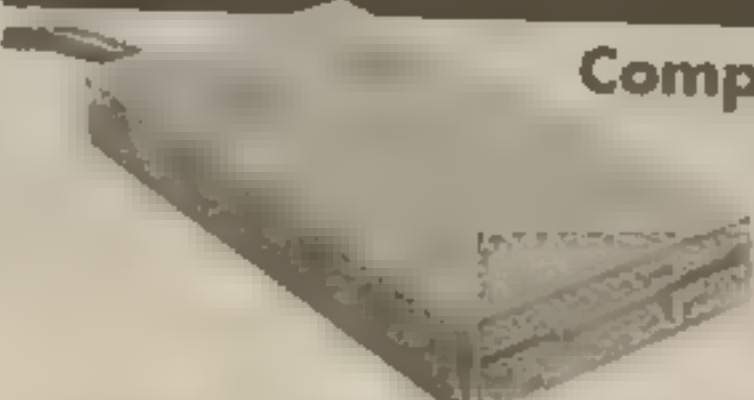
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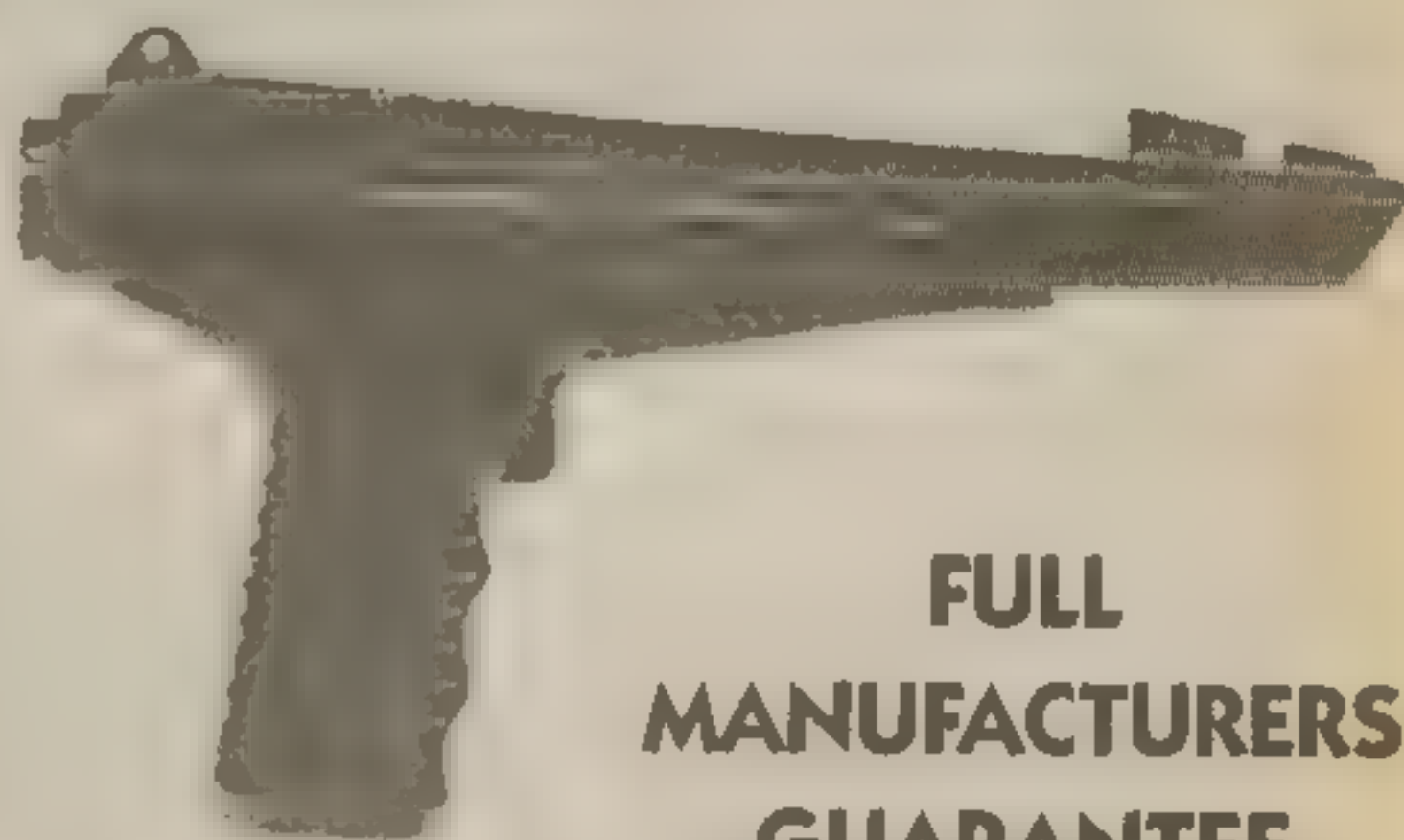
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# CIRCUIT CITY

Nothing happens when you switch your machine on and you're wondering what you can do. Keith Pomfret shows you the first steps to fault finding

**T**he only thing more annoying than taking your machine to a repairer to find that it's the fuse in the plug that's blown is when you find out that the part that needs replacement costs more than the whole machine is worth.

A breakdown where a disk drive fails or display corrupts can usually be diagnosed without much difficulty.

When the whole system is dead, though, you have to start at the mains plug and work inwards from there.

This project isn't for the faint hearted and shouldn't be undertaken by anyone who hasn't got a sound knowledge of electrics and electronics. As it involves testing mains components with the power on, you should leave it well alone unless you are competent.

We value our million and odd readers per year, so if you've the slightest doubt, leave it to a professional.

These notes are by design general and not intended as a step-by-step walk through of a specific machine. Before you work on any machine you should obtain a workshop manual and circuit diagrams and appraise yourself of the positions of any components

## DEAD ON ARRIVAL

If there's no sign of life when you fire up your machine you'll have to look closely for clues.

If you use a machine with a removable mains cord such as the ST or Mac, the first thing to do is swap the power cord for one that is known to work. If the machine works with an alternative power cord, the problem's between the mains and the machine. Check the fuse and if that's OK, check the connections within the plug. If it isn't those, discard the cord and replace it.

The mains power cord can be replaced for a couple of pounds so it's a false economy to try and repair a damaged one.

After the mains cord comes the power supply and transformer. All transformers have two things in common. They get warm and they emit a low humming noise. If one or both of these isn't present, there's probably a supply problem.

If your machine has a power indicator (normally in the form of a light or led), and this isn't on, this again points toward a supply problem.

Other than the fuse in the plug, there may be a fuse in line somewhere internally in the machine. The machine should be unplugged and disconnected from the power supply before this is checked.



It is important to follow a logical fault diagnosis system to be sure that you don't do more work than you need. Assuming that you have a fault in the mains power supply, you must test each part of the circuit.

The voltage on the secondaries should be checked next. These can generally be found in the middle of the printed circuit board (PCB).

If the secondaries are measuring correctly you can proceed with the next step: the fault finding diagnosis.

Something to remember is that although unlikely, it is possible for the primaries to fail so don't forget to check this if the diagnosis still points to the transformer as the root of the problem.

Continuity in the transformer windings should be tested before it is given up as a complete failure and replaced. If internal fuses keep failing when replaced, you should consider checking the stage of the power

supply after the transformer.

The transformer takes mains AC voltage and converts it to a lower (or higher voltage). In a computer this might be by a ratio of 20-to-one to take the 240 volt mains to 12 volts. The current coming from the transformer is AC and this is of no use to a computer which requires direct current.

The simple route from AC to DC is a bridge rectifier, which is a simple circuit made from diodes. It is possible for the bridge rectifier to break down, usually caused by some sort of live short circuit.

If it isn't the rectifier, other culprits to look out for are capacitors which aren't doing their job. Reservoir capacitors are the ones to look for here - they can develop a leak and instead of maintaining a balanced charge, they will lose it thus putting the circuit at risk.

If you have tested everything mentioned so far and still haven't found the fault, and there isn't a short circuited winding on the transformer (highly unlikely anyway), then it looks as if the problem's somewhere else in the computer.

Over the next few months, we'll be taking an in depth look at some of the common computer components and discussing what causes them to fail.

## SPECIALIST SUPPLIERS

To undertake repair and servicing work you'll need to know where to get tools and supplies from. Most large towns have a Tandy store and if you can't find a Tandy, there's always Maplin for mail order. Maplin is on 0702 554155.

For more specialised equipment you'll have to scan around. If you find anywhere selling hobbyist bargains, let us know.

The piece of kit that most electronics hobbyists aspire to is an oscilloscope. You can sometimes pick up a bargain, but if you're buying new, you could do a lot worse than invest in a Hitachi scope. Hitachi is on 0532 430294.

## SOURCE FOR SYSTEMS

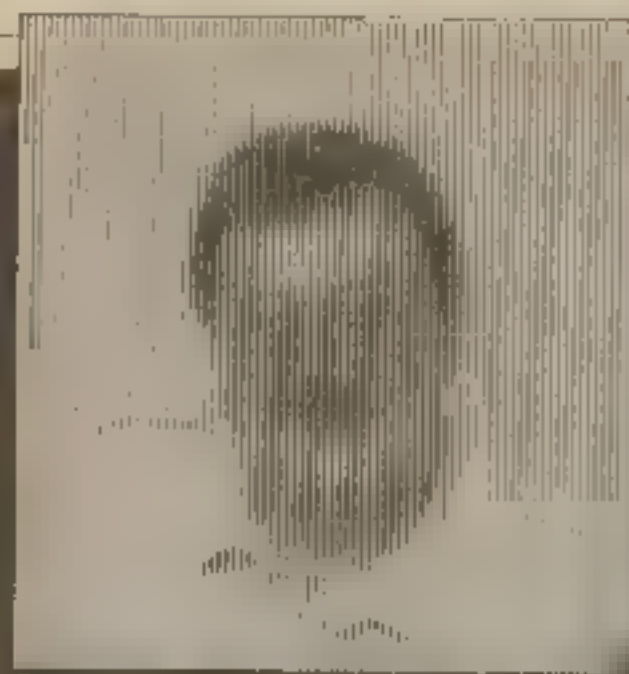
A good source of reference can explain the fundamentals and the more complex parts of commonly used systems and components. A necessity for the DIY electronics hobbyist and repairer. This project is based on information taken from the Electronics Repair Manual, published by WKA at The Forum 74 Camden Street, London. ISBN 0-85303-010-4.

This weighty tome is a loose leaf binder with regular updates that covers everything from hardware to computer.

## GET TOOLED UP

For this simple unit through the power supply, a very basic toolkit was needed. A set of screwdrivers, a multi-meter to test the circuits, a bit of long nosed pliers, a soldering iron, desoldering pump and a few blobs of multicore solder.





# TECH TIPS

Keith Pomfret takes you back to BASIC designs, keeps you and your laptop on the move, gets the most out of your DTP and prints your points on the best (and worst) hardware around

## HELP CPM crash

I have an Amstrad 6128 and also own the CP/M disks supplied with the machine. However, CP/M Plus (Side 1) fails to run when given the :cpm command, resulting in an Effect similar to that of a multi-faced game being loaded without the actual Multiface being plugged in.

CP/M Plus works fine on a friend's 6128, so surely the fault must lie with my machine? In contrast, CP/M 2.2 is trouble-free and works every time.

A while ago, David Wild of DW Software mentioned that the problem may lie with the extra bank of memory. Any ideas?, or is it that my 6128 thinks it's a 464?

Stuart Arnold, Halton, Leeds

IF YOUR CPM disk will work with your friend's 6128 and you're getting a machine crash, the problem is definitely hardware. It could be the second bank of RAM that is causing the problem, but there are several other things that it could be too. Take your 6128 to your dealer or repairer and have it checked out. A full diagnostic check will reveal the problem.

## HELP Big DTP problems

I'm having big problems using Timeworks DTP on my STFM 1040. Whenever I print out anything I get these blank lines through everything.

My printer is an Atari SMM804 9-Pin DMP. I bought it two months ago, instead of having a holiday this year, so please don't say "change your printer".

I would be grateful for any help you can give me to cure this problem.

Dennis Thatcher, Walthamstow, London

YOUR PRINTER is somehow adding an extra line feed. This can be cured by modifying the printer driver or manually sending the appropriate codes to the printer before firing up Timeworks.

The first is a better and more

practical solution. Printer drivers should be available from Timeworks or failing that, one of the ST PD libraries (try Goodman on 0782 335650).

The second solution requires that you understand a little about the way a printer works and won't necessarily work if Timeworks performs a reset on the printer attributes.

## HELP Back to BASICS

Can you please help with a problem. In designing a Basic Program, I am trying to add a column of figures 10 deep. None of the manuals I have read seem to cover the situation with appropriate information. What I have got so far is a line,  
350 1 print c\$: tab (8) cu  
\$: tab (29) z\$: tab (39) y\$:  
tab (49)x\$: tab (59)w

where c\$= client; cu\$= current; z\$ = 30 days; etc.

The idea is to input 10 times as above and then add each five cols for a total. If possible, then perhaps you could help? Do you know of a BASIC users club for programmers? Thank you for any help you can offer.

Louis O'Brien Cheadle, Cheshire

## HELP 1512 calamities

A question for Amstrad - ever since I got my A1512 PC I have wanted to know why there is a joystick port on the keyboard, when everyone tells me I have got to have a games 1/0 Card + Analogue Joystick. I hope you can help with this Life-Threatening Problem.

Ian Hurst, Wigan

THE 1512 HAS a dedicated port for the Amstrad joystick. The advice that you're getting is pertinent to PCs in general which need a separate games i/o card in an expansion slot in order to be able to utilise a joystick. Trials in the Express lab show that a 1512 with an i/o card is capable of being

THERE'S A TASK for our programming readers for the long summer evenings. There's a copy of the programming language of your choice for your machine to the most elegant solution.

The solution should be in BASIC, machine code, C, Pascal or Logo, the usual address

## HELP Fount of wisdom

What's the difference between a font and a fount in DTP. (Concise letters rule OK)

Dick Neston, Maida Vale, London

NOTHING. General consensus says that fount is the correct spelling although font is becoming more popular.

## HELP Law of the lap

Is there any law against using a laptop computer in a car? I was using a Panasonic 150 in the back of my company car on the way to the airport when I was stopped by the police. They said that it was illegal and that I shouldn't do it, but they were unable to give me any more details.

I wouldn't dream of using it in the front where it could distract the driver and it wasn't at night so the reflection off the windows

wasn't a problem.

Please give a definitive answer as BA has put a clamp-down on mobile computers, the airlines and airports hate them and now it seems that I'm not free to do as I wish in my car.

Willard Dunster, Richmond

ASSUMING THAT the police car stopped you for the computer and not for some other offence, they must have been able to see the screen of your laptop as you passed them.

You are quite right in saying that it would be wrong to use the computer in the front of the car, it is certainly illegal to have a VDU or LCD screen lit up in front of the driver.

I suspect that they stopped you under the same regulations that they regularly stop coaches showing videos to passengers.

A quick chat with motorway policeman, Nick Plod helped to make matters more clear. The reason that they stop coaches showing videos is that the bright screen distracts other drivers. This too could be said of your laptop. Coaches are told to draw the curtains and blinds so that the screen cannot be seen from outside before they are allowed to continue. If you have window blinds fitted to the rear windows of your car, you should be able to compute on the move.

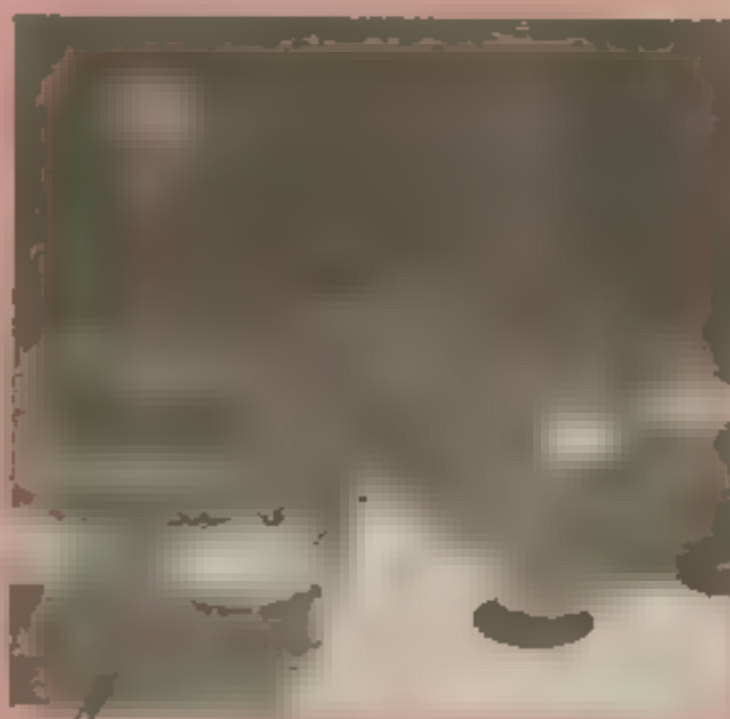
We telephoned around to see what the prognosis is for mobile computing. Top of the heap came P&O European ferries who will give you a desk to sit at and electricity to power your machine. They can also supply other useful services for the businessman on the move.

Everyone else seemed to grudgingly admit that while they wouldn't actually stop someone using a laptop unless it caused a nuisance, they wouldn't encourage it either.

## HELP On the road

At the moment my finances won't stretch to getting a laptop or notebook computer, but I find I continually have a need to work on the move.

So, how can I get my desktop machine to work away from the



• The 1512 can benefit from a joystick but which one? Read on...

controlled by an analogue joystick.

Although it may seem like a waste of a dedicated port, the i/o card is probably more compatible with existing games software than Amstrad's hybrid joystick port.



office? I've seen fridges, microwaves and the like working from large vehicles, so surely there could be some way to get my small 286 to work in my car? I don't want to lug around a huge generator or anything as it would take up too much space.

Rip Widmark, Felixtowe

**YES, IT IS POSSIBLE** to do what you want to do. An inverter is what you need which will take your car power (12v dc) which turns it to ac before transforming it by a factor of 20:1 into the equivalent of power from the mains.

A company such as Maplin should be able to help out and provide the parts to put one together. This will give you around 60w from an average car battery. A little tweaking and a couple of extra batteries under the bonnet could have you computing, cooking and even watching TV on the move (although not when you're driving!)

## European routes

At a recent computer show I saw a program that could give a route from anywhere in Europe to anywhere else in Europe and do all sorts of clever things like cost the journey and add in drivers' hours.

I use an Opus PC IV with a VGA display and a 40Mb hard drive and want to know if this sort of journey software will run on it. Also what is the program called? I need to dump the routes to an Epson Laser Printer too.

Caroline Jones, Cardiff



• Half an hour up the by-pass or a 3,000 mile trek across Europe: Autoroute and Pan European Navigator take the guess work out of route-planning.

**THERE ARE TWO** software packages that do the job that you describe – AutoRoute and Pan European Navigator. Both are good, well specified packages that will work with your computer and printer.

Navigator is a full and specified product with all of the bells and whistles provided in the basic package.

Autoroute allows you to take a core product and add the features that you need as and when you want them.

NextBase publishes Autoroute and is on 0784 460077. DPS publishes Navigator and is on 021-585 6633. ■

## Getting it off your chest

This isn't going to turn into a 'my machine's better than your machine' debate, but if you've something relevant to say and a reason why you're happy with your current hardware, write to: Getting it off your chest, at the normal Tech Tip address.

We kick off this week with a letter from David Pitcher of Norwich, who has worked his way around the machines and chosen a rather surprising favourite...

"Many tales of woe and maltreatment by hardware companies have appeared on your letters page since time began.

When compared to those that actually praise a computer firm, the amount of praise fades into insignificance.

I recently purchased a new computer, following my own advice, as I have over a decade's worth of experience with new computers. During these ten years I have gained considerable experience on the ST – a very underestimated machine, the C64 – was good in its time, but had a very sloppily designed graphics output

Even then, the Spectrum – an excellent little computer and suffered greatly at the hands of Amstrad's (lack of) development team in the +2 and +3 incarnations which suffers from the same problem (but much more so) than the Commodore.

The Amiga – a very special computer this one, but it suffers from the lack of an immediate upgrade; the price gap between the 500 and 1500 is just too large and does not offer any real hardware changes (like the ST does the STE) such as graphics and sound or processor speed even though various stand-alone upgrades are available.

The lack of a new standardisation which should fill the gap up to the A3000 is forcing the machine gradually, but not noticeably (so far), out-of-date – a criticism levelled at Commodore technology into the 90s – until then a large hole exists and Atari can plug this hole in the coming years, if Commodore does not act soon.

I have also gleaned wide experience on the Acorn Archimedes and what a beauty it is too.

So, you may be asking, what is the point of this letter (having thrown myself off the point in several places)? I have written to you to complain about the major reasons why I did not choose to continue with the computers:

1) Piracy: there is no denying the fact that software prices have remained high because of the swopping of copied games reducing the sales of the aforementioned product, the steady prices have encouraged more into software piracy coupled with the recession. But the fact that prices have stayed the same in number does show that they have dropped in value if you take inflation into account.

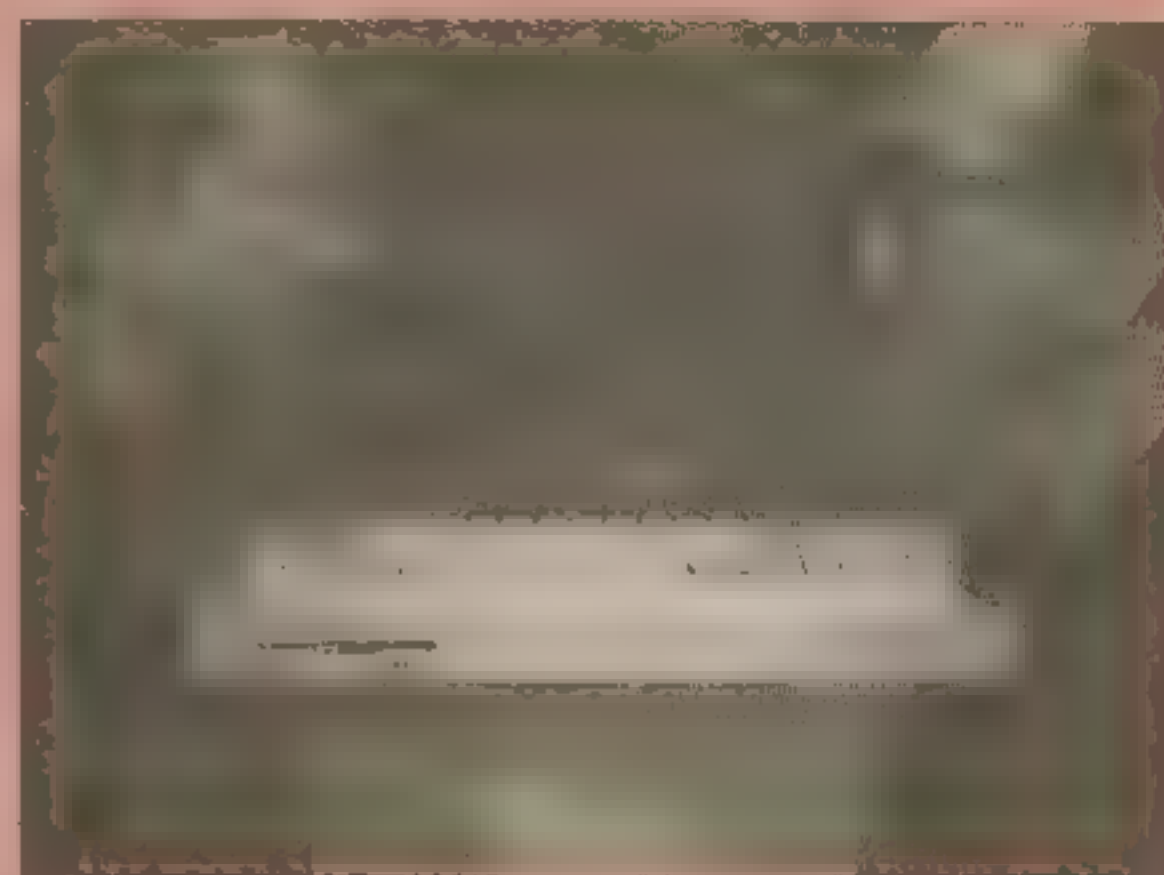
Do not be fooled into thinking that dropping prices will reduce piracy. Piracy is a result of the combined factors of the current social and economic climate. It is a symptom and even though it is possible to stop the symptom from rearing its ugly head, the underlying illness of the human mind will still be there. "Something for nothing" is the mentality of software pirates and this state of mind will only exist in large numbers when the economic climate worsens.

All the pirates are doing is bringing down a society of mutual distrust on themselves in which a software producer will find itself no longer able to trust the end user and move to other markets. Meanwhile the innocent buyers and programmers are suffering. I am totally sick of software pirates and piracy, which is why I have bought myself a computer that is not plagued with this problem and whose userbase is more respectful of the computer industry.

2) The lack of originality and real innovation on the above computers; they have all (bar the Archimedes) been stretched to their limits. There is no "new" way of doing things on these machines – they have been too sufficiently explored and I find them a little boring.

3) Amstrad...need I say more

What I needed was something new, something relatively



•The Sam Coupé – superb chip display, useful MIDI and sequencer and much more. Well that's how one Express reader sees it.

unexplored. A new computer, a REAL new computer with different structure (the STE and AMIGA are relatively similar as are the "8-bits") but which also combined all the best parts of the other computers and also offered something of its own.

Secondly I wished to place my money behind an innovative and decidedly "kicking" manufacturer with new ideas and a fresh perspective on the industry.

Thirdly that manufacturer had to care for the customer and provide helpful advice when I needed it.

I bought this computer less than a fortnight ago and it is amazing – just what I wanted. The very impressive specs live up to their promises and more with its own brand of multi-tasking I stand amazed.

No this is not a NeXT – this computer is Samco's Coupé, the display chip is quite frankly superb and the 6-channel stereo sound chip by Philips is of excellent quality. The MIDI ports and sequencer make it all the more useful to me and blow the STE out of the window in many areas.

The art package is fairly impressive, but surely an upgrade is on the cards to take advantage of the 128 colour capability, the only annoyance is the lack of a mouse (although I am told that one is now available). And I am looking forward to the forthcoming release of a video digitiser.

This letter is meant as a public appraisal of Samco's excellent service and the brilliance of its new machine. I am very pleased with it and I await, with anticipation, of news of Samco developments of a higher spec machine (the Coupé II?).

Software support seems to have rocketed in the past month with not only Domark and Enigma Variations supporting the machine, but many smaller houses are developing software for the new machine. Word from a fairly reliable industry contact indicates interest from Ocean and possibly US Gold, however not having contacted them myself I am unsure of this development. For now Enigma Variations and Domark can take advantage of the machine fairly undisturbed and a fairly good job they are doing as well.

Congratulations on an exceptional magazine (although bias does creep in on some areas, but that could happen on any publication) and I hope that you soon re-instate the Coupé column now that its problems of last year are firmly behind it.

Here's to the computer industry improving in character and in strength."

Can you do better? Would you disagree with the scathing comments about the ST and the Amiga on the praise of Sam and the Arch? Do you feel that piracy is a result of the socio-economic state of the country or is it plain thievery? Climb on to your soap box and join in the gavel banging.

Write to Keith Pomirei, Tech Tips, New Computer Express, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW



## COMPUTER BARGAINS

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Spectrum +3 power supply.....	£18	Amstrad SM2400 modem.....	£99
Amstrad DMP3000 9pin printer.....	£69	3 1/2" 180K drives (BBC etc).....	£22
PC modems (no data, no software).....	£18	3 1/2" 1.44M drives.....	£39
CCTV systems (inc camera and monitor).....	£99	PC1512DD inc colour monitor.....	£245

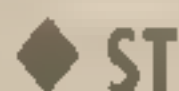
## SCS COMPONENTS

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● **ATARI 520STE**, 1Mb RAM, SM124 monitor, Cumana 2nd disk drive, Naksha mouse, PC-Speed Emulator, some ST/PC programs. All under 1 year old, mint, £430, no offers. Tel Chippenham (0249) 656702

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● **720K** upgrade disk drive for Atari ST, £30 TOS 1.4 six chip ROM set includes fitting instructions £40, SF314 1 meg external disk drive, little used, £75 +p+p. Phone Pete (0322) 862747

● **520STFM**, IM(DS) internal drive, SS extension drive, Star LC-10 colour printer, Sega MS, plus £850 worth of original boxed software. Also books and miscellaneous disks, worth over £1300. Sell for £700 o.n.o. Tel Michael (0846) 670670.

● **STE** Sims for sale 3 x 256K with fitting instructions and sip adaptor for older STE's only £25. Wanted, used Deskjet ink cartridges. Call Jeremy on 081 363 1578.

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● **WANTED** back issues of the STOS newsletter. Will pay 75p per copy. Send list to: S. Raynes, 3 Union Terrace, Castletown, Penrith, Cumbria, CA11 9DY.

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● **ATARI ST** public domain software to swap or copy to your disks for 34p. All types of PD wanted. Send your list and SAE now to Richard Kirk, Copes Farm, Withington Leigh, Staffs. ST10 4PU.

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● **ST ACTION** magazines Nos 1-37 (May 88 - May 91), includes disks £30, including p+p. Also Atari ST Elite £10. Please write to Stephen, 8 Roddens Gardens, Castlereagh, Belfast, BT5 7JJ. N. Ireland or phone (0232) 798559

● **ROLAND** MT32, 32 voice, 8 channel, midi expander 30PCM drum sounds with Steinberg ST Synthworks Editor, plus 300+ sounds £250 o.n.o. Roland Axis remote midi keyboard, £250. Wanted midi drum pads 081 591 5585 after 6pm

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● **ATARI 520STFM**, one meg second disk drive, £300 software, sound sampler, computer to Scart lead, complete with all manuals + boxed as new, £250. Contact Neil 0425 616605

● **PD LIBRARY OWNERS?** Still using 'FCopy III'? Get the latest 'FCopy Pro' from Jennix PD, the very best Atari copier. Send Cheque for £1.90 (Jennix PD) 66 Abbey Road, Strood, Kent, ME2 3QB

● **ATARI SF354** 3 1/2 single sided disk drive, two months old £35 Seikosha SP-180A 9PIN printer £85. Both items come with manuals. Telephone Daniel Fuller on 071 515 7814

● **15 3.5"** disks for £1 with labels, all including p+p. Get the most out of your 15 + 2 disks for £8. Also Synco Express II instructions + operating disk £12 for more information. Call Dan on 081 7712959

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● **NEW PD** compilation disks for the Atari ST/E. Send SAE for details or £2.50 for a disk stating disk number (1-5). Cheques/P.O. to: A Burns, 61 Coniston Road, Gunthorpe, Peterborough, PE4 6UL

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● **SPECTRUM** and BBC public domain and shareware software. Send 20p and stamp for a list to Robert Froddick, 1 Northolme Close, Grays, Essex, RM16 2NX

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# CARRY ON CODING!

The first products announced by Borland since it revealed its  for Ashton-Tate, the company which brought you dBASE, are database packages for dBASE and Borland's own Paradox system. These will be based on the object oriented technology that Borland developed with ObjectVision and they will run under Windows, sharing objects such as forms, reports and queries. Although there have been versions of dBASE IV for almost every operating system from the Macintosh to SunOS and 386 UNIX, there hasn't been a Windows version yet.

Borland is also talking about a dBASE language compiler; dBASE itself has always been an interpreted language and a compiler should speed up dBASE applications considerably.

The products mentioned so far are Paradox for Windows and Object dBASE. Both will be compatible with

From database packages to Amiga assembly language code, Mary Branscombe looks at the latest ways to improve your programming

their DOS equivalents and Btrieve, SQL and Borland products including ObjectVision and C++.

## FULLY ASSEMBLED

Any programmers just getting started with machine code or assembly language programming for the Amiga should take a look at ACC Assembler from the Amiga Coders Club, which is available from the Amiganuts Public Domain library on 0703 785680.

The disk includes a full set of programming tools with the A68K PD assembler, the Blink linker program and two conversion programs, Data2Obj and ConvertFD. These tools would be enough to assemble your source files into ready to run programs, but you also get a text editor (also called ACC) that can edit the source files. As you can run all the other tools on the disk from inside the ACC editor, this gives you more of a programming environment than just a collection of programs.

## PHAR MORE MEMORY

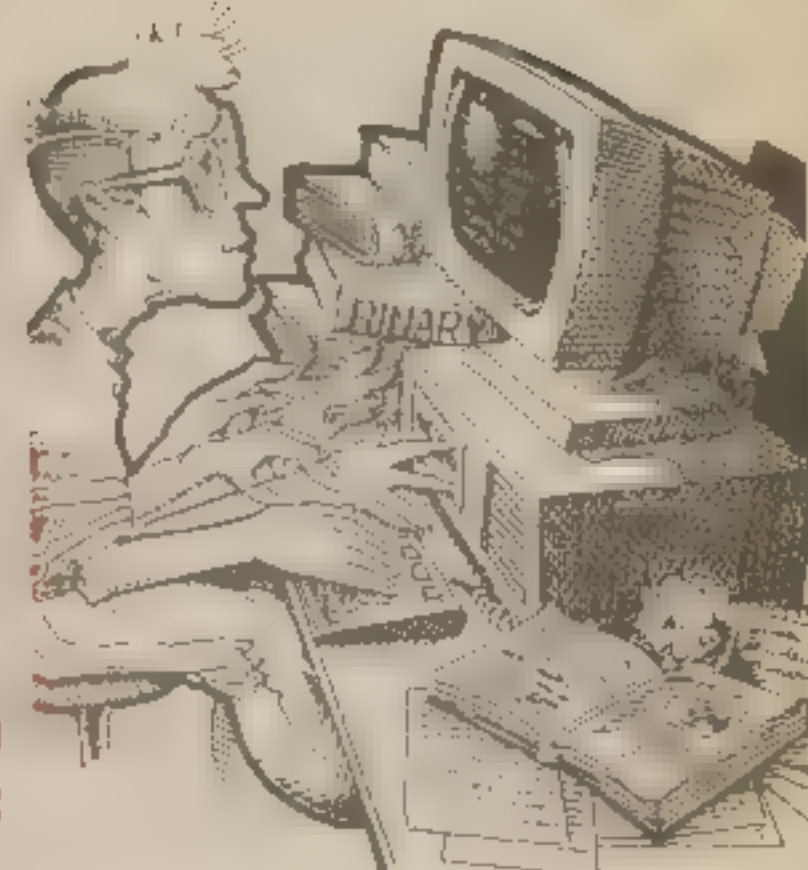
If you want your programs to take advantage of the virtual memory management that you get with Microsoft's Windows 3.1 version 4.0 of PharLap's 386, DOS-Extender complies with the DOS Protected Mode Interface (DPMI) to help you write applications for Windows enhanced mode.

This DOS extender now supports five industry standards for managing extended memory on the PC, including VCPI, the Virtual Control Programming Interface. This means that your Extend applications will work with EMS emulators like DESQview (which turn extended memory into expanded memory) and with Windows in real mode, which will run on any PC from an XT upwards.

PharLap's software has been used to build programs like Autodesk's AutoCAD and Wolfram Research's Mathematica.

## TALKING COLOUR

There are many new versions of the Smalltalk/V programming language from Digitalk, including releases for OS/2 and the Macintosh. Smalltalk/V DOS includes a colour extension kit and the Windows version includes new classes.



## MAKING MACROS

I'm using Lattice C on my ST and I've been trying to use macros in some of my programs. I'm worried about the overhead though - does a macro take up more room than a function call?

John Wallace, Birkenhead

A macro is a line of your program that's replaced by something else when the code is compiled. If you're printing a title screen and the title of your program is too long to keep typing in, you can use a macro like:

```
#define TITLE Interactive 3D Graphics\
for fun and profit on your ST
```

The backslash \ lets you continue the text on the next line. Every time you use TITLE in your code, it will be replaced by the text of the title and a macro of this kind doesn't take up enough extra space to worry about.

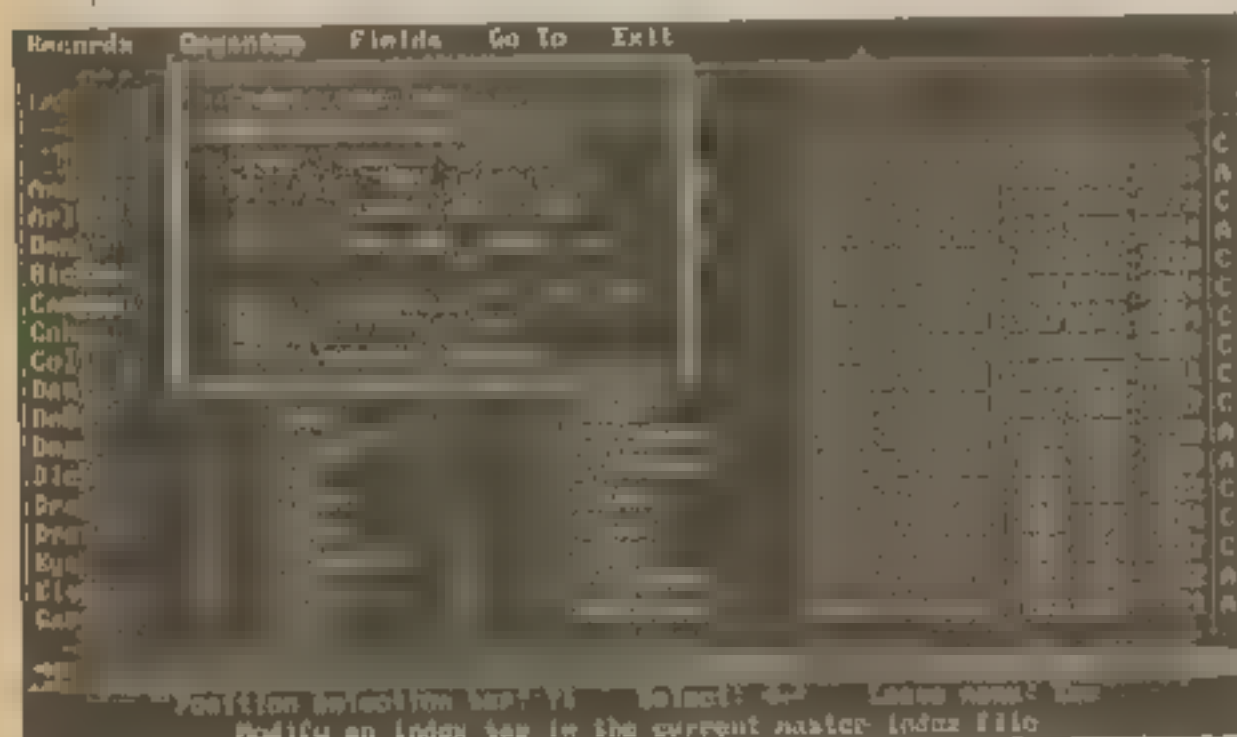
Short macro calls, even with parameters, may produce less code than a function because you don't have the overhead of declaring the types of the variables and telling the function what to return. Compare:

```
#define funmac(x,y) x*x*y*y
to:
float funmac(float x, float y)
{return x*x*y*y}
}
```

As you don't need different macros for different data types, you can use the same macro with two sets of variable declarations to handle float and integer variables:

```
int i,j;
float u,v;
```

If you call funmac(i,j) this will be an integer arithmetic calculation, which is a lot faster than floating point maths on most machines. You'd have to write two separate functions to get the same effect without macros.



• dBASE as it is today - the next version could run under Windows and include a compiler.

## THE APPLIANCE OF SCIENCE - A LOOK AT COMPUTING

Computer Science: An overview

J. Glenn Brookshear

Addison Wesley

ISBN 0-8053-0264-6

There are many introductory texts on computers and programming written for students. But there are very few that are as clear and comprehensive as this book, now in its third edition. It's full of examples and illustrations and is very clearly written. It covers virtually every topic in programming, from operating systems to database structures and in many cases, it explains the subjects better than some specialist books in each field.

Rather than discussing specific machines, Brookshear explains how all computers work so that by the time you get to the programming techniques, you have a much better idea of why the

memory on your computer is limited and why reading a program in from tape or disk is so slow.

The section on operating systems covers the details of how an OS works rather than how to write one. Later sections in the book deal with the hands-on practicalities of programming, although Brookshear would rather get you to think about how to write a program than show you example code.

Whatever language you program in, whatever machine you use, this book should pull together all the tricks you've picked up and show you how to put your ideas together into programs.



• Computer Science: is as clear as it's comprehensive.

## OVER TO YOU

Have you got a problem with your programs? Have you found a neat way to use macros? Write and tell me what's on your mind. Mary Branscombe, Future Publishing, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon BA2 2BW



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## S

**SA40 User group** - write to Roy Williams, 17 Grove Road, Acton, London W5 6AW.

**SANYO MBC-550** - M H Syed, Wistaria, 53 Acacia Grove, New Malden, Surrey KT3 3BP. Tel 081-942 9009

**SCHNEIDER EURO PC** - Alex Kelford, SEPUG, 11 Crabtree Road, Three Bridges, Crawley, West Sussex RH10 1NF

**SCIENTIFIC PC USERS** - write to Tim Bunning, SPCUG PO BOX 17, Retford, Notts DN22 6BQ Tel 0777 709009

**SEGA SWAP CLUB** - Exchange your old magazine games with other members. For details send SAE to SSC, 111 Sandwith Road, Todwill, Sheffield, S31 0JP

**SERIOUS GAMER** - Flat C, 43 Colvestone Crescent, London E8 2LG. Telephone 071 241 5446.

**SERVICE** - Small friendly games swapping for Amiga. Over 200 original titles. Free PD swap! SAE 13 Bournville Lane, Birmingham B30 2JY. Tel. 021-459 7576

**SERVICES USERS** - write to Squadron Leader G Howson, Services Personal Computer Association, Silk Eng 15a

## SPOTLIGHT ON

# THE SIMPLY CLUB

If you're the sort of person who enjoys a bit of aeronautical excitement from the comfort of your own armchair then the Simply Club could be just up your street.

Simply is a specialist British club dedicated to the promotion and development of precision computer flying and air navigation skills.

The basis of the club is the NAVPAC achievement scheme which is a series of four training programmes which aims to take members from a novice stage of flying to a "seriously good" standard. The first level covers basic flying knowledge, aircraft control and visual navigation, while the fourth level concentrates on precision approaches.

The club uses the MS FlightSim 3 and 4 software running a PC as the basis for the scheme, though it plans to extend to other software in the near future. New

members always start at level one and progress to each level when they choose. There is also an assessment scheme for which the club awards Proficiency Certificates.

On joining the new member receives an area visual navigation chart, basic visual navigation instructions, a list of assignments, and a demo disk which is also used for assessments submissions. Each new level is available upon payment of that level's NAVPAC fee.

The Club also issues a very in-depth fanzine packed full of aviation information and flightsim tips.

Annual subscription costs £10, and the NAVPAC and assessment fees cost between £5 and £10 depending on disk size and level.

Write to the Simply Club at 2 Henley Manor, Raincliffe Avenue, Scarborough YO12 5BU.

HQSTC: RAF High Wycombe, Buckinghamshire

**SHAREWARE SWAPSHOP** - 400 plus PC shareware disks available free. Send blank disk (3.5 or 5.25) and return postage for a copy of our catalogue to The SSS, 69 Tillingbourne Green, St Mary Cray, Orpington, Kent, BR5 2FX

**SHARP USERS CLUB** - contact Andrew Ferguson, 11 Harcourt Close, Henley-on-Thames, Oxon RG9 1UZ Tel 0491 574850 evenings only

**SHREWSBURY AMIGA USER GROUP** - 1 Haughmond Court, Featherbed Lane, Harlescott, Shrewsbury, SY1 4NJ. Please enclose an SAE

**SIRKUS** - Simon Sheppard, ISSUE PO BOX 222, Brighton BN1 3BR

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**SHREWSBURY AMIGA USER GROUP** - informal meetings and lots more planned. Write with SAE to A. Preece, 1 Haughmond Court, Featherbed Lane, Harlescott, Shrewsbury, SY1 4NJ.

**SOFTWARE EXCHANGE** - send an SAE for info to 13 Bourneville Lane, Birmingham B30 2JY or phone 0860 444594 from 12pm to 10pm

**SOFTWARE EXCHANGE THE COMMODORE CLUB** - For all C64, Vic 20 and Commodore 16 users. All welcome. Send SAE for details to Commodore Club, 36 Ongar Way, Benton, Newcastle upon Tyne, Tyne and Wear, NE12 8ED

**SOFTWARE EXCHANGE SERVICE** - buy/sell/swap Amiga ST and PC SAE for info to 13 Bourneville Lane, Birmingham B30 2JY or phone 0860 444594

**SOLITUDE MOUNTAIN** - Friendly new Amiga user group. Send blank disk or 50p to 565 Heathway, Dagenham, Essex

**SORD M-23** - B Nicholson, Schlumberger Norge A/S Bjergstedveien, 4007 Stavanger, Norway. 4 657002

**SMART SYSTEMS USERS** - write to Francis Barton, Basement Monk Room, church, Louis Street, Chapelton, Leeds LS7 4BS. Tel 0532 629202

**SOFTWARE EXCHANGE SERVICE** - for info send SAE to 13 Bourneville Lane, Birmingham, B30 2JY. New telephone number: 021 459 7576. Buy/swap/sell.

**SOUTH 16 AMIGA USER GROUP** - the UK's number one Amiga user group. For more information send SAE to South 16, PO box 16, Southampton, SO9 7AU. Now!

**SOUTHERN AND DISTRICT** - PC and ST user group. Tony Lowes 61A Broadway West, Leigh on Sea, Essex S59 2BX

**SPANDEFANG SOFTWARE** - 68000 AC Coders magazine. Send £2 for sample to 4 Cambridge Terrace, Harrogate, North Yorkshire, HG1 1PN. Attn: ST, IBM PC. 3.5 inch disk included in price

**SPECTRUM PLUS 3 USER GROUP** - monthly magazine. 57 Lovers Walk, Dunstable, Bedfordshire, LU5 4BG

**SPECTRUM DISCOVERY CLUB** - magazine on disk for the Opus Discovery Disk Drive and the Sam Coupé. BD Mumford, 57 Saviours Road, West Croydon, Surrey, CR0 2XE

**ST USER GROUP** - Send an SAE for a news letter to ST User Group, Ben Dobson, 1 Ryedale Way, Selby, North Yorkshire YO8 9PB.

**STEN** - the ST enthusiasts newsletter issue three now ready. Send a disk and SAE for your copy now. Postal Trivia League starting. Interested? Write to 14 School Road, Morningside Newmans

**STOS** magazine, out every month. Send an SAE for full details to 11 Shore Crescent, Bishops, Waltham, Hants SO3 1DZ

**STOURBRIDGE ATARI USERS' GROUP** - for 8-bit Atari computers. Send SAE to LK Taylor, 99 Bredon Road, Stourbridge, West Midlands, DY8 4LA. Telephone 0384 379575

**STUPID FLOWER PD** - new library for ST users. Send an SAE for a free catalogue to SFPD, 3 Read Mead, Glastonbury, Somerset BA6 8ON or call 0458 35027 and ask for Matt.

**SUPERPROJECT** - Geoff Groom, 3 Sunnymede Ave, Carshalton Beeches, Surrey, SM5 4JA. Tel 081-643

3336

**SYNCRISOFT** - Exclusive 64 computer information. £2.95 to join, including p&p. Make cheques to Syncrosoft and send them to 9-10 Morland Gdns, Southall, Middx UB1 3DY

**SYRACUSE ARCHIMEDES DISK MAGAZINE** - out now only £4.99. Includes the magazine disk plus two disks of public domain software. Send to Aste Wythehouse House, 10 Alastair Crescent, Prenton, Wirral, L43 0UR.

## T

**TAS (DATABASE)** - Neil Megarty, TASUG C/O Solutions for You, 1st Floor, 21 Lytton Rd, New Barnet, Herts EN5 8BY. Tel 081-441 1133. BBS 081-449 4771

**TCS** - over 250 disks. Only 99p. Send SAE to 40 Upton Gardens, Tarring, West Worthing, Sussex

**TANDY/MS-DOS** - Roger Storrs, NATGUG Oakfield Lodge, Ram Hill, Coalpit Heath, Bristol BS12 2TY. Telephone 0454 772 920

**TELECOMMS USERS GROUP** - Interested in forming a Business Users Telecomms Club? If so then contact John Lever, Systems Services, Little Thatches, Rushden, Nr Buntingford, Herts, SG9 0SH. Tel 076 388393

**TEXAS** T199/4a - Peter Brooks, International TI User Group, 95 Banbury road, Oxford OX2 6JT. Telephone 0865 510822

**THUNDERNEWS** - CBM 64 user magazine on disk/tape. Send sae for details and competition to 159 Hough Road, Walsall, West Midlands WS2 9BG

**TUGUK** - T199/4A user group UK for S/W on disk, tape and module. Offers magazine and help. Write with SAE for more details to Peter Walker, 24 Bacons Drive, Cuffley, Potters Bar, Herts EN5

**TRANSPUTER** - Howard Oakley, Transputer User Group, Brooklands Lodge, Park View Close, Wroxall, Ventnor, Isle of Wight

**TURBO** - SAM Coupé user group. Six newsletters and six magazines each year plus a big PD library £10 for a year SAE for information to TURBO, 8 Heald, Lakeside, Tarnworth, Staffs, B77 2RF. Established January 1990

**TYPECAST PDL** - Atari ST/STE PD. Solely for DTP, WP, Art, clip art, no games. Send disk and SAE for disk catalogue 31 Hartfield Crescent, West Wickham, Kent

## U

**UK SOFTWARE EXCHANGE CLUB** - Swap your used programs. Free membership. Atari ST and Amiga originals. SAE for details. No obligation. Write to UKSEC (SE), 15 Tunwell Greave, Sheffield S5 9GB.

**UNIX USERS** - UKUUG Secretariat Owles Hall, Buntingford, Herts, SG9 9PL. Tel 0763 73039 /73255 (fax)

## V

**VENTURA PUBLISHING** - VPU (Ventura Publisher User group) Linda Liddell VPU c/o LLA Lound House, Forncett St Mary, Norfolk, NR16 1JP. Tel 0508 41580

## W

**WAKEFIELD AND DISTRICT AMIGA USERS** - interested in forming a local Amiga users' group? Contact Eddy on 0924 361101

**WHITE HEAD PDL** - Atari ST PD from £1.40 per disk. Send two second class stamps for latest list. Hakan Akbas, White Head PDL, 15 Cavendish Mansions, Clapton Square, London E5

**WORDPERFECT** - Michael Norman, Wordperfect User Group (UK) Dove Barn, Manor Farm, Wootton Woodstock, Oxon, OX7 1DX. Tel 0992 850500

**WORDPERFECT** - Dr Ian Barton, A Perfect World, High Rigg, Alma Rd, Tideswell, Derbys SK17 8LS. Tel 0298 871 525

**THE WOOLMOOOLOO CLUB** - If you like Jean-Michel Jarre then join the club. Write to Bryan McPhail, 14 Wentworth Square, Kilmarnock, Ayrshire, Scotland KA13 6RQ. Please state NCE 131.2.



**B**ug Bash is here. *Bug Bash* is one of those rarest of Amiga PD titles. A professionally programmed game for the price of a big bag of air. *Bug Bash* comes from the chaps at Amiganuts and jolly good it is too.

*Bug Bash* is a scrolling shoot-'em-up-come-platform game and features some of the most bodacious graphics and gnarliest sounds you'll ever see or hear on the Amiga (well, for free anyway). The game is cute with a capital C and for those of you with a twisted disposition, it's best avoided. The bad guys are cute, the good guys are cute, the backgrounds are cute, even the platforms are cute.

If you can counter the nausea the cuteness can cause, then you'll find yourself with a superb game. The character you control isn't actually named, so we'll call him Spanky for safety's sake. Spanky has a problem. His garden is infested with bugs. There are bees, wasps, beetles and a manner of creepy-crawlies.

Fortunately, Spanky is armed with a can of bug spray. He can zap the horrible little critters out of the sky, either jumping to reach them, or activating his helicopter back-pack. The point of all this, apart from dealing death to ravenous insects, is to clear the garden of litter.

To do this, you simply pick up any old sodapop cans and bits of paper you

# THE PD COLUMN

This week Frank O'Connor delves into the PD sector and finds a professionally programmed Amiga game and comic relief and Pinball wizardry for PC users



• *Amiganuts brings us the cute with a capital C Bug Bash. Protect your garden by zap ping creepy crawlies with your can of bug spray along to great sound effects and music.*

find, taking them back to a litter bin, where you deposit them for bonus points. Bonus pick ups for energy are also available at various intervals. Getting a grips with the control method is tricky, running and jumping are easy, but piloting the helicopter is a real pain.

Graphically, *Bug Bash* is a treat. It's colourful and packed to the brim with

lovely, wonderfully animated sprites. The sound effects and music complement the game perfectly and the overall effect is a polished and spiffy game which wouldn't look out of place on the shelves of your local software emporium.

The game isn't exactly PD, more of an agreement with a programmer. This makes no difference to the average

punter, it just means that you can't copy the software freely. Still, it's cheap, it's cheerful and it's a complete bargain.

## PD GETS ON THE PC

IBM PC owners are being catered for extremely well at the moment. The PC has seen a rise in popularity with the acceptance of the PC as a games machine. This trend has been reflected in the PD scene of late, with more games oriented software seeing the light of day.

Owners of EGA and VGA machines are well aware of how graphically capable their machine is and one neat little PD game that shows this off, is *Captain Comic*. This game and many others, are available from Benetech. The game is a neat scrolling platform job, with more than a little in common with *Wonder Boy* and other titles of that ilk.

*Captain Comic* looks like a chimpanzee. Quite how an ape achieved

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**Benetech Systems**  
Dept FUT3  
21 Loughborough Road  
Leicester LE4 5LJ

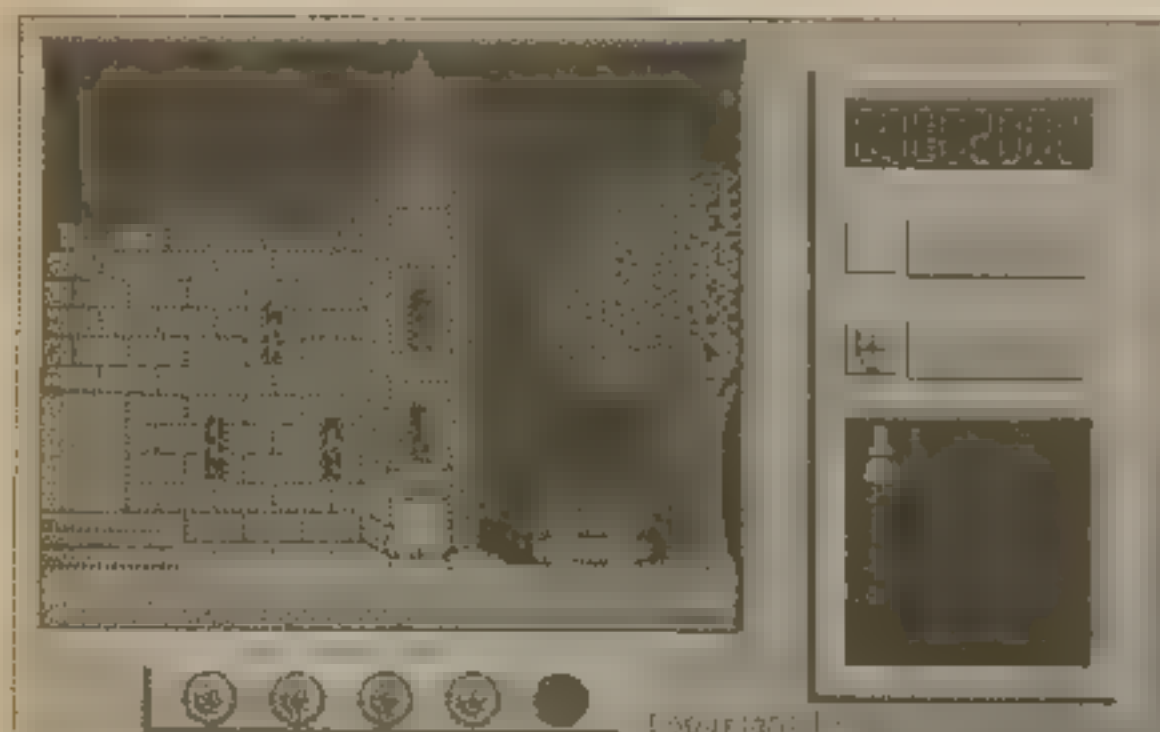


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• The chimp-like Captain Comic's acrobatic skills enable him to leap chasms and vault platforms with ease.

such a high rank is a bit of a mystery. Still, a captain he is and a bit of an adventurer too. *Captain Comic* has to negotiate a series of levels, leaping chasms and vaulting platforms. He's a fairly acrobatic sort of a chimp and can leap fairly tremendous distances.

The distance he jumps is decided by the length of time you hold down the jump button. A long press causes a jump of Herculean proportions, while a short tap is more of a skip than a jump.

Along the way, you will be accosted by all manner of baddies. The most common enemy is a small harmless looking bird. These come alone or in flocks. They swoop and dive, all aiming for your tender head. Contact with one of these birds means a drop in energy for *Captain Comic* and should be avoided at all costs.

You can replenish energy at various intervals and a useful shield add-on is to be found on later levels. The graphics

are pretty, very colourful and well designed. The jerky scrolling lets things down a little, but what can you expect from a PC? Sound is sweet and takes some advantage of the PC's internal speaker. *Captain Comic* is good, but not nearly as good as...

### 3D PACMAN

You'll never guess what this game is! Oh, you did. Oh dear, you've spoiled the surprise. *3D Pacman* is exactly what it says it is. A 3D version of the classic maze munching beach ball game.

This game has been copied and redone more times than any other game in existence and now it finally appears on the PC. The object of the game (for those of you who have lived in Tibet for

the last 20 years) is to navigate a maze, eating dots and avoiding ghosts. This time, there's no birds-eye view of the proceedings, it's a three-dee extravaganza, so realistic you'd think you were that voracious yellow beach ball.

Being Pacman isn't fun though. There's a lot of dots eaten. As you zoom through the maze (and in this version it's more of a maze than the original), you pick up dots. Your way are tons of very nasty and unpleasant ghosts. Contact with these geezers is fatal, so avoidance is the best policy.

They tend to creep up on you and you can get quite a fright when you turn a corner to find one in front of you. Power pills can be eaten, endowing you with the ability to eat the ghosts (very useful). You can turn the tables on them and chase them round the maze. It's all classic stuff and the new 3D perspective gives the tired old theme a shot in the rear. Highly recommended for big laffs.

### PINBALL PLAYTIME

If your PC isn't all tired out after that lot, then it's time to dust off your platform shoes, get out your "Tommy" LP and groove along while you play *Pinball* on the PC. The clash of steel on steel. The ringing of bells and bonus multipliers, the thud of rubber on bearings, all of these are impossible to reproduce on a PC speaker, but you can do a lot with EGA graphics these days.

## BUT WHERE DO ALL THESE GAMES COME FROM?

**Benetech Systems**  
21 Loughborough Road,  
Leicester LE4 5LJ  
Tel: 0533 611231.

**Amiganuts**  
169 Dale Valley Road, Hollybrook,  
Southampton SO1 6QX.  
Tel: 0703 785680.

*Pinball* is a rather natty version of the real thing. It takes the age-old birds eye perspective of the proceedings, looking down on the colourful table, complete with bumpers, flippers and of course a ball.

The graphics are very simple, colourful and attractive, but simple all the same. The real beauty of this incarnation, is the realistic ball movement. It's faultless. The ball slides around the computer generated table just like the real thing. The angles are right, the ricochets perfect, the game moves like a dream and you can develop some fairly sophisticated playing techniques.

*Pinball* is just one of many titles available from Benetech and it should be noted that they also do a fairly vast range of business and utilities software too. Groovy. ■



## AMIGANUTS UNITED

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Tel enquiries: 0703 785680, Mail Order only.

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- 1036:** Amibase Professional II (v.1.2). The new additions to this database make it a must have. It includes a nice picture addition facility. (1Mb) .....£3.50
- 877:** 1 Across 2 Down. A fully fledged crossword program. (Data disk No: 1 is supplied free!), for only £5.00. Data disks 2, 3 and 4 are now ready at £2.00 each.
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**NO MORE WAITING! SUBSCRIBE TO THE WORLD FAMOUS AMIGA CODERS CLUB NOW!**

SEE OUR AD IN THIS WEEK'S SUPPLEMENT FOR FURTHER DETAILS.

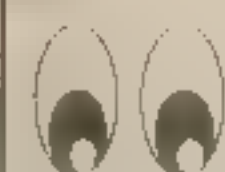
### Leclercq Xavier's MASTER VIRUS KILLER V2.2 IS HERE!

This program is a 'must have' if you want to ensure that your collection is protected against all the latest and most harmful Virii around today.

**Mike Simpson's A-GENE.** The full two disk version of this excellent program is now available only from Amiganuts. If you have tried the single disk demo versions that are available in the Public Domain and were impressed, you will want this!

**SEE OUR AD IN THIS WEEKS SUPPLEMENT FOR PRICE OF A-GENE AND MASTER VIRUS KILLER!**

**PLEASE NOTE THAT ALL PROGRAMS LISTED ABOVE ARE NOT PUBLIC DOMAIN**



## LOOK

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*Into coding? - Want to learn? The Amiga Coders Club is for you! ACC 1-4 is the first four compressed issues of an excellent series for coders, even if you are new to the Amiga. If you want to learn Assembly, using DevPac, (or our own new ACC special assembler disk), this is the club for you! ACC 1-4 (compressed) £1.50. The Amiga Coders Club disks are packed with source, hints, tips, advice from many of the well known coders that are on the Amiga scene today. Issue numbers 5-14 are now available. Please note, (excluding the compressed introductory disk (ACC 1-4), and no. 12, the price for each issue of the ACC disks is only £3.00. ACC 12 is our birthday issue, it is a 2 disk set, and therefore the price is £6.00. Amiga Coders Club Special! Here is a low priced assembler package for all you coders out there in Amigaland. (Given a good review in Amiga Format) £5.00.*



# The EVENT HORIZON

Who's doing what, with what, with whom, how, why and where...

## THE PLACES TO BE...

### Making the Difference

Now - Tue 31 Dec  
The Science Museum, Kensington,  
London. For further information tel: 071-  
938 8080.

GeoCon '91 Sun 11 - Tue 13 August  
Info: 010 234 3180.

Human Gene Mapping International  
Workshop Mon 19 - Thu 22 August  
New Connaught Rooms, London. Info:  
071-269 3616.

Computer Animation Competition and  
Exhibition Wed - Wed 28 August  
The Amiga Centre Scotland. Info: 031-  
557 4242.

PLASA Light & Sound Show  
Sun - Wed 11 Sept  
Olympia 2, Earls Court, London. Info:  
071-370 8174.

### Leeds Computer Extravaganza

Fri - Sun 15 Sept  
The New Exhibition Centre, Leeds  
University. Info: (0532) 677 657.

### CP/M & MSDOS Users' Group

Sat 14 Sept  
The Spring Lodge Community Centre in  
Witham. Info: (0376) 517496.

### Business Computing '91

Tue 17 - Sept  
Earls Court Exhibition Centre, London.  
Info: 071-486 1951.

International Police Exhibition and  
Conference '91 Tue 17 - Thu 19 Sept  
Barbican Centre. Info: 081-995 7700.

### The Works Charles Babbage

Thu 19 Sept  
Lecture at the King Edward VI College,  
Totnes 14.15. Info: (0803) 863821.

### Effective Management Information Technology Security Conference

Mon 7 - Tue 8 Oct  
The Forte Crest Regents Park Hotel,  
London. Info: 071-587 1117.

Computers Count Tue 8 - Thu 10 Oct  
Totnes Civic Hall. Info: (0803) 863821.

### Business Communications Awards

Thu 10 October  
The Savoy Hotel. Info: 0800 800 847.

### Charles Babbage's Impact on Modern Computing

Wed 23 Oct  
The Science Museum, Kensington,  
London at 17.30. Info: 071-938 8196.

### Image Processing '91

Tue 29 - Thu 31 Oct  
At Birmingham NEC. Info: 081-868 4466.

System Builder Wed 30 - Thu 1 Oct  
Sandown Exhibition Centre, Esher,  
Surrey. Info: (0822) 614671.

### Computer Graphics '91

Tue 5 - Thu 7 Nov  
Alexandra Place, London. Info: 081-868  
9933.

Desktop Cad Tue 5 - Thu 7 Nov  
As above.

Open Systems '91 Wed - Fri 8 Nov  
Olympia, London. Info: (0784) 472200.

### All Micro Show and Radio Rally

Sat 9 Nov  
Bingley Hall, Stafford. Info: (0473)  
272002.

## Golden Moments

**A** look back into the history of  
computing with Express. If it  
happened we reported it first.

### ONE YEAR AGO

● After a brand new sports car  
slammed into the back of their patrol  
car and shunted it 134 feet, the police  
got out to investigate. What they found  
was a drunken driver and a resilient  
talking car computer, still pleading,  
'Slow down! Slow down!'. If you're  
looking for a best friend, forget  
computers, stick with dogs.

● The fastest ever (at the time, at least)  
PC was launched by Compaq, running  
a 486 processor at 33MHz. £8,000, it  
immediately fell into competition with  
Sun's similarly priced, newly released  
bottom of the range SPARC station.

### TWO YEARS AGO

● A particularly vicious virus was  
discovered, which would only infect  
PCs running dBase. Files saved by  
the user would seem to be stored  
normal, but were in fact being collected  
by the virus. Only when the virus was  
discovered and removed would the  
damage be done: it would take all  
these files with it. If, on the other hand,  
the virus was left alone, it would wait  
for 90 days before wiping the hard disk.

● Developers writing for the Lynx,  
Atari's hand-held games console, were  
given Amigas to aid software  
development. Could this have been  
because the Amiga is a better machine  
than an Atari for development  
purposes, or was it simply a goodwill  
gesture from Atari to Commodore?

● Speaking at an international hacking  
conference, a West German hacker  
explained why he had sold secrets from  
Western defence computers to the  
KGB. Apparently, it had nothing to do  
with politics, but was motivated by  
'technical fascination'. Wau Holland,  
the prominent hacker, admonished  
him for a breach of hacker ethics.  
The West German intelligence  
authorities were also keen to give  
him a good admonishing...

## The Insider...

Famous industry figures beware  
wherever you are and whatever  
you're saying. The Insider will be  
listening in...

The Insider wishes to let you into a secret  
- It's no fun being a scandal-collector you  
know. All this cloak and dagger stuff is  
wearing on the soul, and the bank  
balance. Basically, mongering scandal is  
a nasty process, but it's addictive as hell.  
By the way, if you have any Insider-like  
info on famous computer industry  
figures, then send it to: The Insider, *New  
Computer Express*, 30 Monmouth Street,  
Bath BA1 2BW. A fiver will go to anyone  
lucky enough to get an item printed.  
Anonymity is assured.

### TALKING OF WHICH

The people we really want to hear from  
are not those with grudges to bear  
against employers or ex-employers. We  
want to hear from those upstanding folk  
who work with computers every day and  
get to hear about things which are  
normally held back from the public. Info

relating to bugged software being  
released deliberately (it has happened  
and the people responsible know who  
they are), dodgy business deals which  
see money passing from account to  
account when it shouldn't be... you know  
the kind of stuff. Keep us in touch. Hey!  
let's keep computing honest.

### THAT'S OUTRAGEOUS

The Express look at the nastier side of  
cute, fluffy and non-profit making PD has  
caused a bit of an uproar among the PD  
librarians and sysops. It appears that Ray  
Burt-Frost of Amiganuts is not the the  
most popular fellow among his peers.

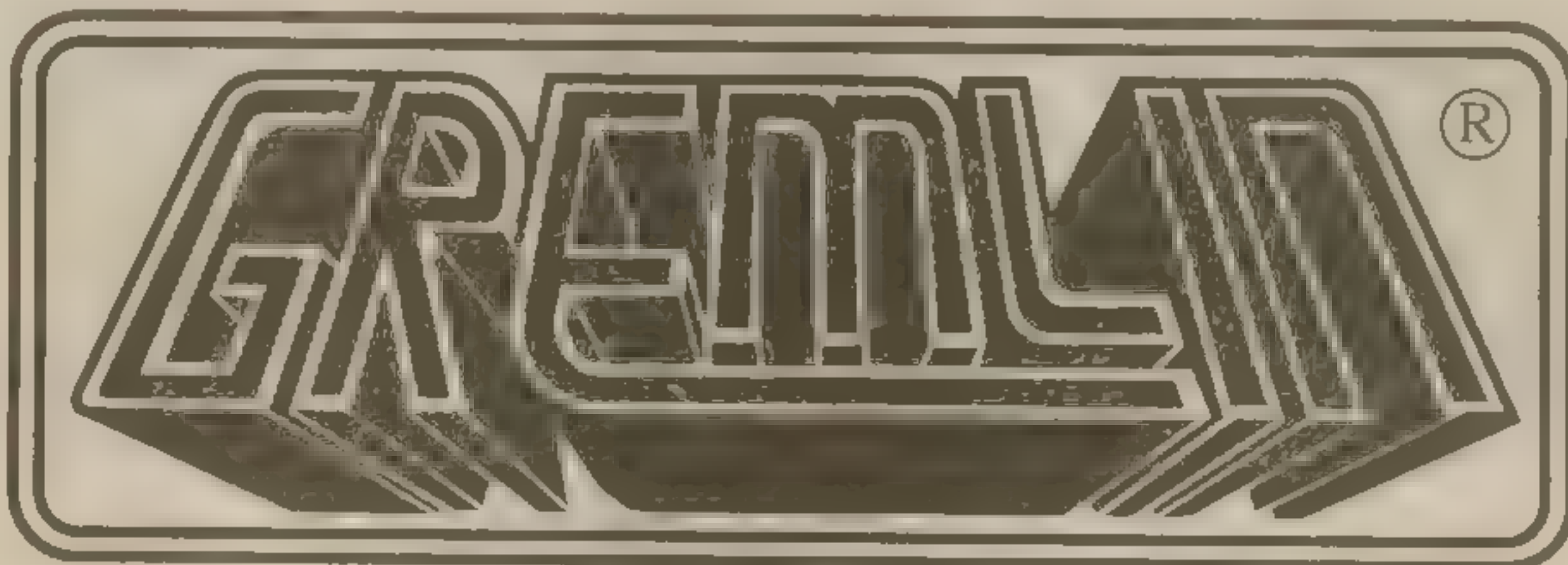
Express hacks have been inundated  
with calls from PD-people around the  
country complaining that their firms were  
not mentioned and that Ray Burt has  
been running his operation in an  
aggressive manner, edging out other

firms and such like. We cannot  
substantiate any of this and would not  
condone or otherwise any such  
statements. All The Insider has to say is,  
if you have any beefs, then send them in  
pronto. It all needs to be out in the open.

### DON'T TOUCH THAT DISK!

This is a genuine public warning in the  
best sense of the phrase... If you are  
considering the purchase of the latest  
edition of *CU Amiga*, beware. The cover  
disk apparently contains a virus. The  
Insider was going to check this claim out  
on one of the many machines which litter  
the office, until a rather worried looking  
tech-person leapt on the back of the old  
purple velvet smoking jacket, ruffled the  
designer silk shirt and screamed: "What  
the blue blazers, the freaking, crashing,  
flaming heck do you think you are  
doing?" These techies get so wound up.





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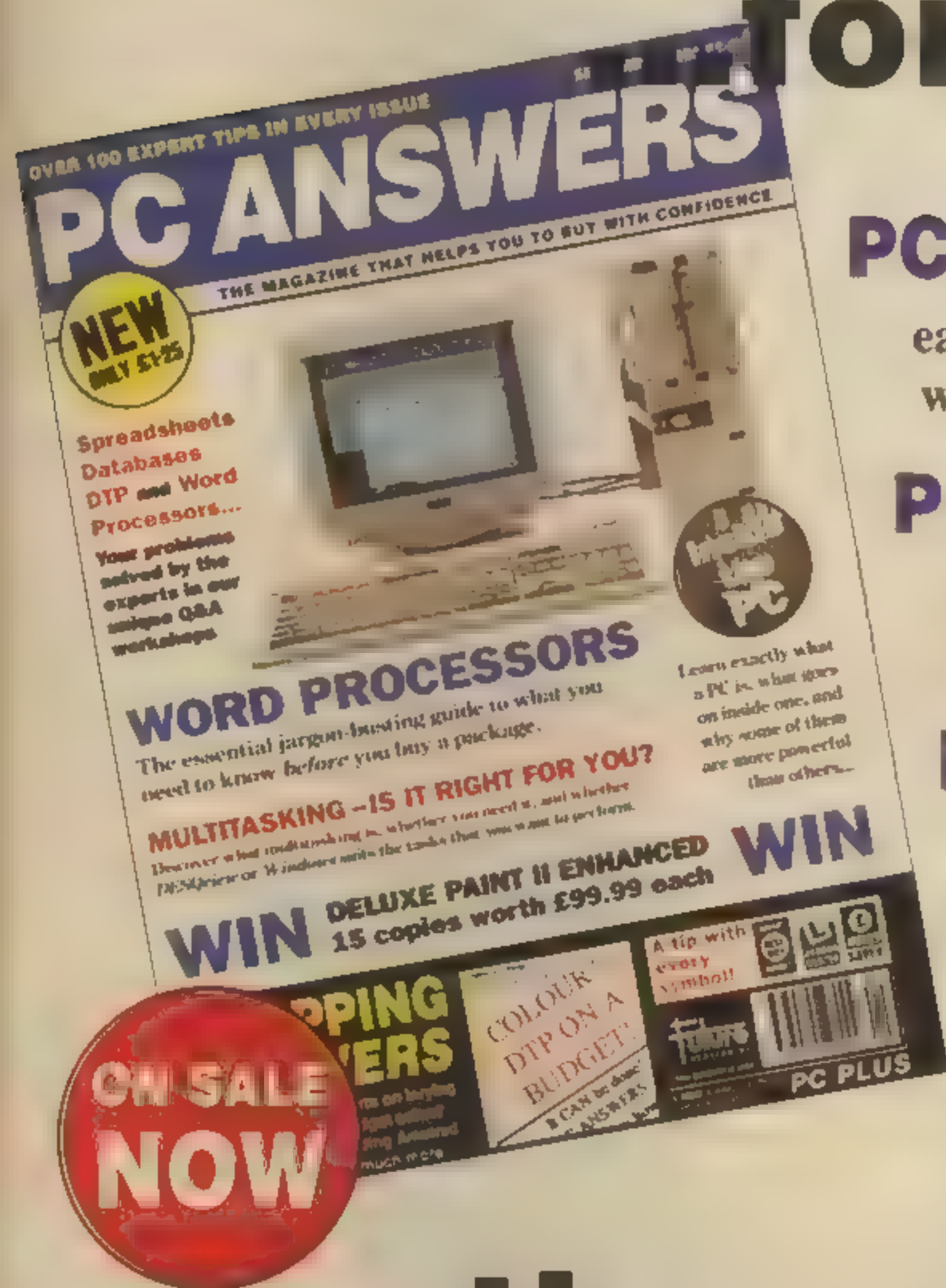
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# Games Week

Stuart Campbell guides you through the summer games releases, gets you into the movies and keeps you in touch with the top 20 charts

## STAR RATINGS

= EastEnders  
= Coronation Street  
= Home and Away  
= Emmerdale  
= Neighbours

## RIGHT TO REPLY

Phew! Our postman has had to take a holiday after struggling to cope with the weight of the letter that flooded in in response to my sulky old rant at ELSPA a couple of weeks ago on the subject of mixed-price charts. The letter was from none other than Roger Bennett, General Secretary of ELSPA, himself, and went like this:

"ORDERS FROM GESTAPO  
HEADQUARTERS  
Hello Stuart.

Today I am wearing my little black moustache, a black wig, and can be heard clicking my heels and shouting 'Heil ELSPA!'

I am sure you are sufficiently endowed with humility to be prepared to listen to the arguments for amending the charts which seem to have upset you so. I recall that you were a rational man (don't know where he got that idea from - Stuart) and that you would wish to hear both sides of an argument before taking a stance.

I can certainly take on board your argument on having charts based purely on sales but I am sure you will equally agree that comparisons should be based on a like-for-like basis. For example, the record industry does not have LPs in the CD chart or 45s in the LP chart.

It is apparent that ST owners are not really interested in Amiga, PC, or any other format charts. The same goes for owners of all other machines.

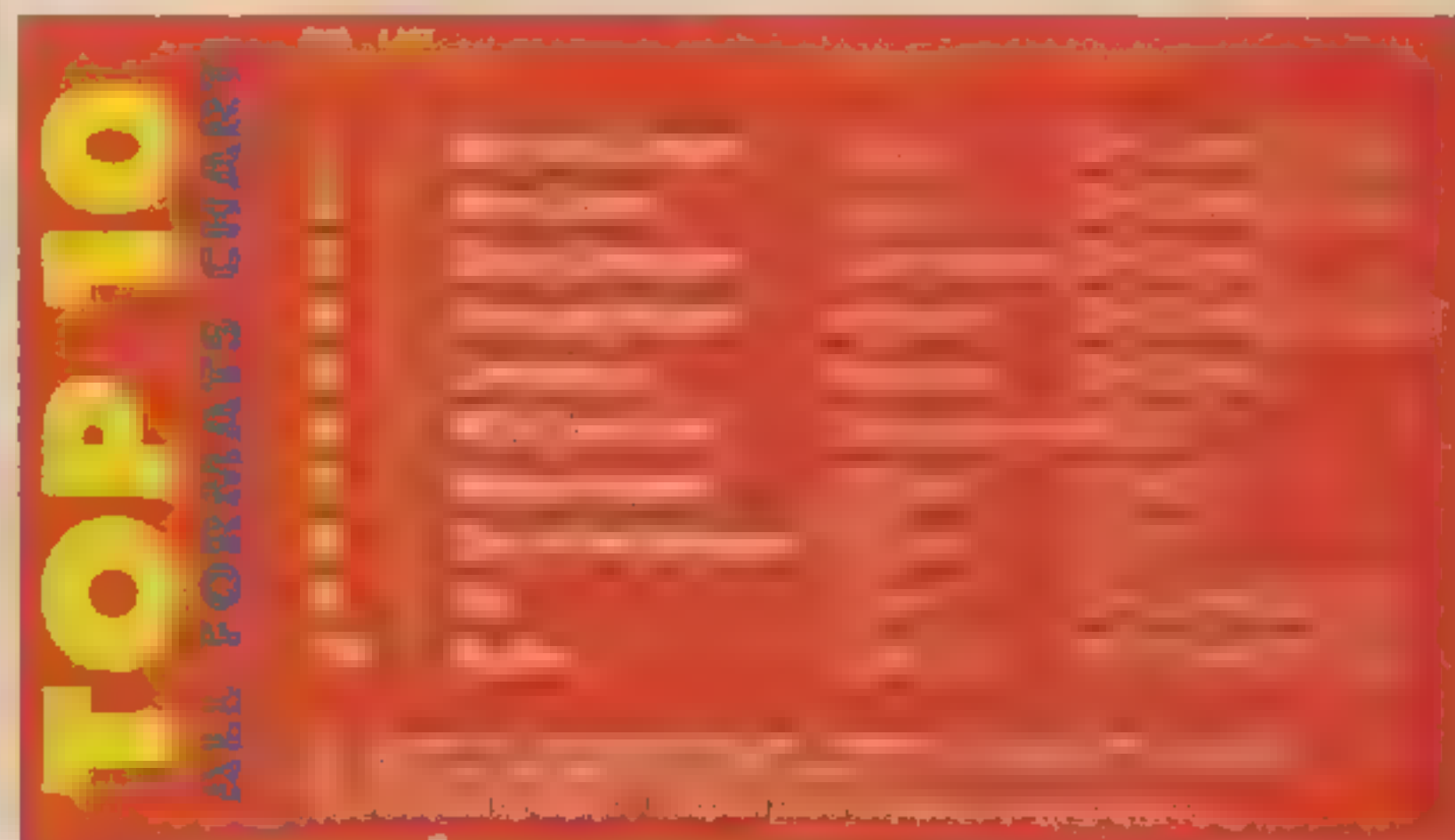
Additionally, the growth in specific

format magazines requires specific charts based on full price and budget prices. I hope that you will bear in mind that the costs of producing the charts are borne by ELSPA members and the information they require has significant influence on how the charts appear. A weekly bound report called 'Chartalk' with 24 charts listed is distributed to Companies which make additional subscriptions for obtaining it. This contributes substantially towards paying what is virtually a six figure sum for the annual contract with Gallup for collecting the data and producing the chart.

While it would appear that you would prefer a totally unstructured arrangement for the computer entertainment business, I would suggest that some level of industry regulation is ideally necessary. Software publishers

can then perhaps continue to develop entertainment software based on achieving a level of profitability for re-investment in new, good quality product so that you have something to write about, consumers have something worthwhile to buy, and magazine publishers can continue to employ Stuart Campbell. Long may it continue."

Well, at least he's got a sense of humour. But let's take a look at the arguments. The LPs and 45s one is, I'm afraid, nonsense. LPs and singles are inherently different products, a single is just as its name suggests, one song (OK and a B-side), whereas an LP is a much larger collection of separate tracks. The obvious parallel is with game compilations, but ELSPA's full-price chart includes compilations alongside



## ARMALYTE

Thalamus • Amiga • £25.99 • ★★

This is a re-write of a popular C64 shoot-'em-up from a few years back, and has been programmed by Arc Developments, last seen coding the phenomenal *R-Type II* for Activision, so when it came into the office I had high hopes of a top-notch blasting experience.

First impressions seemed to confirm this, with big, lush graphics zipping smoothly around the accompaniment of a tasteful soundtrack and some great zappy effects, but within minutes things started to take on a different complexion as it all went horribly wrong, in more ways than one. Initially, it went horribly wrong for my little spaceship, as it met a bloody death several

times in quick succession at the hands of the game's tough aliens and cramped landscapes, but then everything began to fall apart for the programmers too.

After losing my three lives (which didn't take long at all), the game insisted on keeping me hanging around for 50 seconds while it ran through a couple of unexciting animated sequences, displayed the title screen, reloaded the first level, etc. Since my game hadn't lasted 50 seconds in the first place, this was more than a little bit frustrating and there was no way of skipping the delay.

With every passing game the wait became more and

more irritating, and eventually the disk found itself ripped from the disk drive and hurled with great force against the office wall. Now you might say that this was just me being crap at games and/or incredibly impatient, but I spent hours trying to make a decent amount of headway through *Armalyte* without success. It's a tough enough game at the best of times, but when you lose a life you lose all your power-ups (in time-honoured fashion), and taking on the subsequent attack waves without them calls for more skill than even an ex-European video games champion like myself can muster.

It gets even worse when you realise that at least 50 per cent of the dangerous situations in the game are of the type where you don't see them coming, and if you're not in the right place when they appear you're a dead man. In fact, this game reminded me of nothing so much as *Rick Dangerous*, which used a similarly unfair way of impeding your progress.

*Armalyte* is the kind of game which will suit incredibly talented zappers on the lookout for a stern test of memory, and who don't mind putting up with some decidedly iffy collision detection and samey landscapes while they're about it, but nobody else is going to care for all that much.



• If you think that this doesn't look all that tough really, then why don't you give it a try, pal? *Armalyte* is a game for which only the most hard-core alien-butcher need apply.



TOP 10		THIS	LAST
1	Bubble Bobble	ST	ST
2	Shinobi	ST	ST
3	Dragon Ninja	ST	ST
4	Double Dragon	MS	ST
5	Magic Land Dizzy	ST	ST
6	Fantasy World Dizzy	ST	ST
7	Multimix Golf	ST	ST
8	Pro Footballer	ST	ST
9	Quattro Cartoon	ST	ST
10	Dizzy Panic	ST	ST

individual games without distinction. There aren't different charts for ordinary LPs and double LPs either, so dividing things purely by price is clearly an artificial imposition.

As for the point about machine-specific charts, I'm a bit confused. This is a multi-format magazine, and I personally believe (backed up by other correspondents) that ST owners or whoever ARE interested in a general chart, so long as it's in their machine's field (ie. 16-bit or 8-bit).

To ELSPA members, the question has to be "What information can you get from price-separated charts that you couldn't get from an all-in-one chart?" Mixed-price charts give you more information, not less.

And finally, no I wouldn't prefer a 'totally unstructured arrangement'. There's no point in comparing 16-bit sales with 8-bit ones, but it's quite definitely interesting to see whether *F-15 Strike Eagle II* on the ST and Amiga is outselling *Little Puff in Dragonland* on the ST and Amiga, despite costing £32 more. Quite where all this ties in with software houses making bigger or smaller profits is beyond me. Please Roger, give us back our charts.

## HERE IT COMES AGAIN

This week movie games:

**PLATOON** • The Hit Squad • £3.99 for 8-bits and £7.99 for 16-bits •

*Platoon* was a game from the old school of movie licences – pull a few critical points of the film and make little sub-games out of them, then jam the whole lot together to make, hopefully, one decent whole game. It was an approach that led to a fair few inglorious failures, but this was one of the triumphs.

Where *Platoon* succeeded was in capturing the tension and atmosphere of



• Get funky with Platoon.

the movie, and making all of the games capable of standing up for themselves to at least some degree. Players found themselves creeping around, lost in dense jungle and jumping in the slightest sound, and suffering moments of heart-stopping fright as a Viet Cong guerrilla leapt up right in front of their face from out of nowhere.

The game itself was well-designed and gripping, and still ranks right up there with *Batman* and *The Untouchables* as one of the very best movie licences ever.

**MOONWALKER** • Kixx • £7.99 •

Is there any more that needs to be said about *Moonwalker*? *Platoon* was the right way to go about a movie conversion, *Moonwalker* was surely an object lesson in how it could all go appallingly wrong. And yet the basic premise – the same, important moments of the movie turned into sub-games, so why was, and is, *Moonwalker* so unfailingly dreadful? The simple answer is that while the concept was sound, the execution (the sub-games themselves) was shocking.

*Moonwalker* brought to the fore some of the worst game design by a live person in the history of mankind, coupled with – on the Amiga version only, fortunately for ST owners – technical



• Moonwalker - it's...not very good, actually.

ineptitude of the highest order. The looped sample of Michael Jackson's 'Bad' which continuously accompanied the game was so atrociously done that the amount of time anyone could bear it for before switching the sound, or more commonly their computer, off altogether roughly equated to how long it took them to stop laughing, pick themselves up off the floor, and wipe the tears from their eyes.

ST owners were luckier, they only had to suffer the unbearably tedious gameplay, but really, there isn't a game-slayer alive who should be made to go through playing this for love nor money. And I should know.

**RED HEAT** • The Hit Squad • £3.99 for 8-bits and £7.99 for 16-bits •

OK, trivia fans, here's a question for you. What have Michael Jackson and Arnold Schwarzenegger got in common? Well, not much, but there is one thing binding these two media titans together – they've both been the subject of truly dire computer games. What must surely be the nadir of Arnie's entire career (yes, even lower than starring in *The Jayne Mansfield Story*) came courtesy of this game, a software atrocity that's not so much red hot as head rot. It featured a 'Cinemascope'-type wide screen, bordered by huge expanses of black nothingness, a phrase which



• Big Arnie recoils in heterosexual horror as a chum expresses an honest opinion of Red Heat

also serves to describe the state of mind of whoever had the downright cruelty to design the gameplay.

Arnie lumbers slowly along the screen, punching out an endless line of bad guys and occasionally coming a cropper to one of the many random hazards that pop up now and again from out of nowhere, giving him no time to react to them even if he was still awake (which more than could likely be said for the unfortunate player any time after two minutes into the game). A couple of banal sub-games add no interest whatsoever and the only truly remarkable feature is the breathtakingly bad (no, really, you wouldn't believe it) animation on the between-levels intro screens, which is at least good for a laugh. Which is all Ocean deserves for asking people to fork out for this disaster for a second time. If you buy it, I'll be back...

## MOVIE GAME COMPETITION!

Yes, you could win some top movie-game-type prizes if you're the first person to have the postcard pulled from the hat of cards containing the correct answer to the following movie-type question:  
What do the films *Tron*, *The Battleship Potemkin*, and *The Best Little Whorehouse in Texas* have in common?  
Answers to 'I Want To Win 50 Games' at the usual Express address.

## HATSTAND CORNER

While taking a short holiday back in bonnie Scotland (home to clean air, decent water, real beer and chips with nippy sauce) this week, I happened across something which made my old heart do a double-take. Nestling in the corner of an Edinburgh arcade, what should I spy but a *Space Invaders* machine. 'Nothing abnormal about that', I hear you venture, but this wasn't any old *Space Invaders* machine. Oh no, this was a Prize *Space Invaders* machine. Yep, in a similar vein to the old cash-prize *Tetris* machines that came out a while ago, you can now play *Space Invaders* for money.

You only get one life, you lose all your points if you miss a Mystery Ship, and the invaders themselves act in some strange ways (although if you ever played the rare first arcade sequel, *Space Invaders Part II* or *Deluxe*, you'll know what to expect), but those old monochrome graphics and that old compulsive gameplay are back, as if they'd never been away.

The 50p-a-game price tag might jolt a few veterans a bit, but with a maximum of £20 up for grabs, you can't really complain (and you can always have a game with no prizes for 30p). Conclusive proof, I think you'll agree, that the world has finally gone completely insane...

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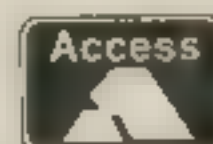
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# STARTALKER CALLING...

Voice mail, automatic calling and answering, and more. It's all supposed to be possible with Staria's StarTalker. Tim Howell looks at StarTalker and speculates on its possibilities

**PRODUCT:** StarTalker  
**COMPATIBILITY:** PC  
**FROM:** Staria Limited  
**CONTACT:** 0202 813141

Computers today are capable of almost anything and while the average user might not be able to use some of the more specialised hardware available, sometimes it's worth looking at them anyway, just to see what they're capable of. We look at StarTalker, a device that enables a PC to act as a voice mail and message forwarding machine, amongst other things.

StarTalker is a half-sized card that slots into a PC expansion slot. The card comes packaged with a microphone, a small speaker, a telephone lead and two manuals. There is also a disk of software which shows you what the card can be used for.

It must be said that this software is only a basic demonstration of what StarTalker can do. Because the card is aimed at developers who will create their own software to use it, there are no really usable applications provided with the card. Therefore, it is not possible to test the card to any great extent; instead the package must be looked at in terms of what it could be used for.

## IN PRACTICE

The card, once programmed, seems to work in practice. At one stage we phoned up manufacturer, Staria, for more information, but found the company was on holiday. Instead of having to talk to an answerphone, a computer equipped with StarTalker was put in charge.

A recorded human voice gave two options: press '1' to talk to one person or '2' to talk to someone else. Because StarTalker can recognise tone signals from the telephone, it can direct the call to the relevant person, either via a telephone extension or by calling them at another location. We left a message, which the computer subsequently recorded. About 15 minutes later our call was returned – the computer had passed on our message to the home of the person we had tried to contact. This is an example of StarTalker in action.

While it is difficult to replicate such an arrangement, the card was installed to see what could be achieved. Fitting StarTalker involves taking off the PC's case and inserting the card in any one of the empty expansion slots. This is no problem – the card sits there with its various sockets exposed on the rear of the PC.

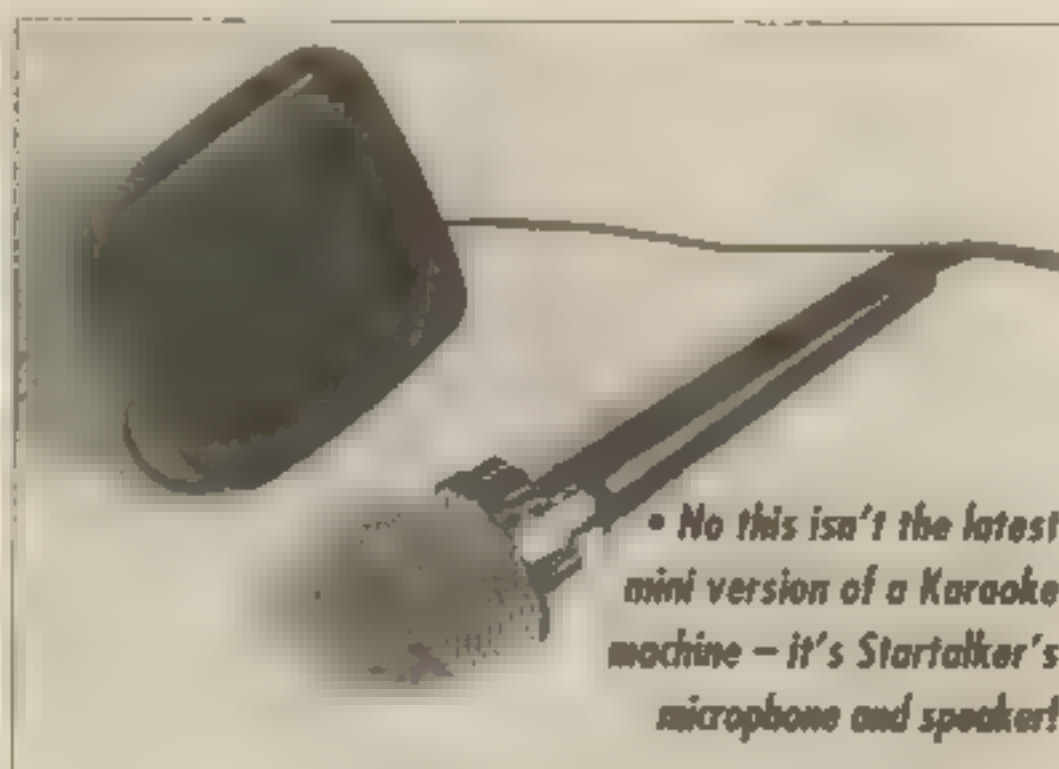
These sockets are for the card's microphone and speaker. A telephone cord also comes out of the card which can connect to the telephone system. And, if needed, a separate telephone can also be connected.

## SOFTWARE OPTIONS

Software is provided on a single floppy disk. One file is an example of how, in simple terms, the card could be used. This program features a menu with options such as replaying messages and making calls.

Two other executable files are even less complex. One is for recording and storing messages through the microphone. The computer digitises the voice and saves the message to the hard disk, which can then be replayed by the program or to potential callers. The other program is dedicated to answering phone calls and storing the caller's messages, after playing the user's own message – like an answering machine.

Programming source code makes up the remainder of the disk. These are written in BASIC and C and are for the potential developers to see how programs can be created. The source files have comments dispersed amongst the code explaining what it does. In reality, these files are more important than the executable files included with the card as they demonstrate the principles behind programming it, which is what, presumably, whoever buys the card is going to do with it.

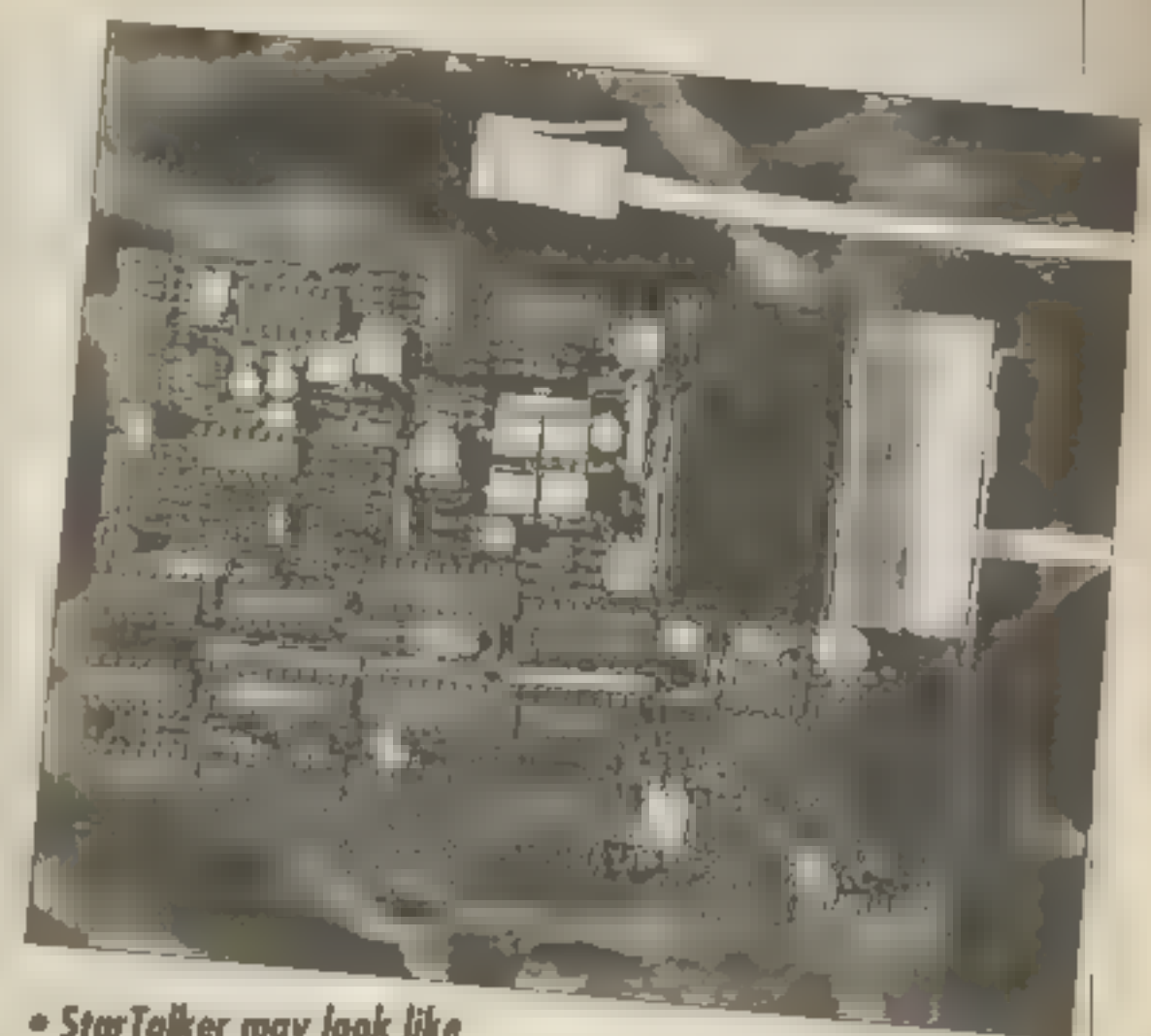


• No this isn't the latest mini version of a Karaoke machine – it's StarTalker's microphone and speaker!

## READ ALL ABOUT IT?

The documentation for StarTalker comes in the form of two thin manuals. The first one explains what StarTalker is and how to use it; the second is about programming the card. The manuals are, in comparison other computer manuals, not very good. This is a classic case, it seems, of manuals being written by programmers for programmers, to the detriment of other people who have to read the 'techie' prose.

To be fair, developers would primarily be the ones reading these, but even so, they use very awkward English. The manuals don't actually say in definitive terms what the card does or what it is capable of, which makes it seem as if more than the software has to be left to the developer's imagination.



• StarTalker may look like just another PC card, but it's much more than that. By using it, your PC can answer your telephone calls, redirect those calls, and even make them. In theory a lot more is possible, but it has to be left up to the imagination of developers.

## MORE THAN JUST A MESSENGER?

What can be seen from the review so far is that as the card stands, there is not much that can be immediately done with it, at least for a non-programmer. Consequently, some speculation is required as to what StarTalker is capable of, largely based on what Staria claims it can do.

StarTalker is capable of both originating and answering calls, which makes it quite versatile and opens up a number of opportunities in areas such as voice mail and tele-marketing, amongst others.

The card could, for example, answer and store messages for particular people. Callers could be given options of people to contact, or of different numbered 'mail boxes' to leave a message in. StarTalker would then recognise the commands which could be made by using a touch tone, or DTMF, phone. The people who use the mailboxes could ring up at later, enter a password via their phone and then receive their messages.

As well as answering calls, the card can also make them. One application of this would be for StarTalker to receive a message, then call someone to tell them that a message is waiting. That person could then call StarTalker back, enter a password and then hear the message. Programming the card would enable it to do all this, but at the moment this is largely speculation.

## DIALLING ON

So why buy StarTalker? Actually, not just anyone can buy it – it will be on sale to developers only. So why the review? Express brings you the latest in technology and StarTalker demonstrates just how versatile PCs can be, as well as being an inexpensive way of creating a voice mail system, amongst other things.

Admittedly, this is a product that many people won't necessarily have access to, but perhaps once developers have got their hands on StarTalker they might bring out a new version complete with enough software for any PC user to be able to utilise it fully. ■

## SHOW YOUR CARDS

### FOR

- ▲ Can be used, in theory, for many applications
- ▲ BABT approved

### AGAINST

- ▼ What the card is capable of, as it stands, remains speculative

### PRICE

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# A VEIN ATTEMPT AT PERSONAL ID

Is fingerprinting about to be replaced by vein checking as a method of identifying individuals? What exactly is it? How does it work? Tim Howell gets to grips with this new technology to see where its future lies...

**F**ingerprinting has long been regarded as the definitive method of personal identification, but it could soon be superseded by technology that reads the unique vein pattern on your hand and uses that as a way to identify people.

Veincheck, the name of the new technology, has been developed by Joseph Rice, an engineer from Nottingham, in combination with the British Technology Group. Rice was doing some work on improving the way bar codes could be read by computers and noticed that the vein patterns on his wrist were structured in such a way that they resembled the codes.

**With vein checking fraud is impossible – veins are always attached to their owners so they can't be lost or stolen**

At this early stage Rice had to determine whether vein structures were uniquely individual – if they were to be used as a form of personal identification they have to be. Initially he examined the wrists of his family, and after observing that their veins were indeed different, he set about proving it on a larger scale. For this he went to a local supermarket and spent some time looking at customer's wrists – they too, he noticed, were also different. The next step was seeing if these observations

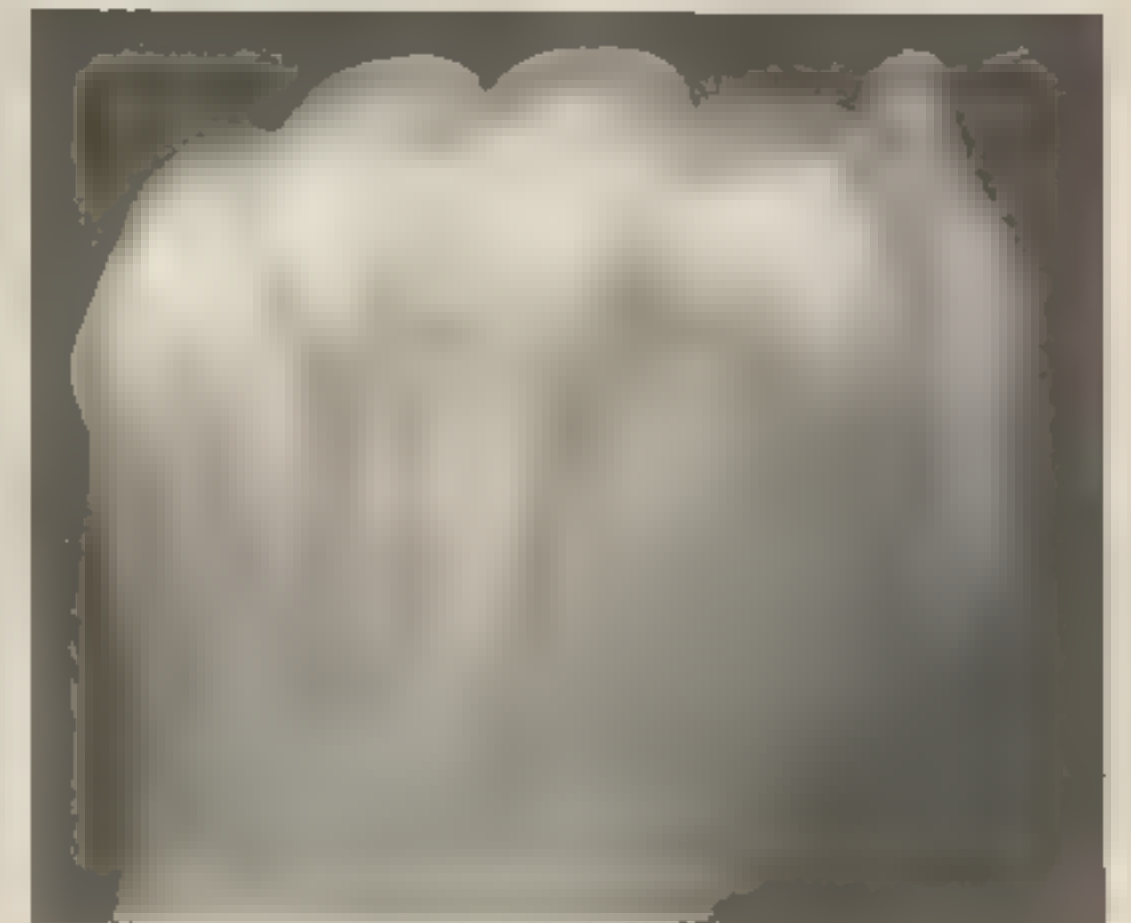
could be interfaced with technology.

The uniqueness of vein structures has been confirmed by a more systematic study undertaken by Cambridge Consultants, Cambridge. The company tested 40 people to see if their veins matched. The method behind their testing was to divide the hand into hexagonal zones and then look at the vein patterns to see where the joins and runs of the veins intercepted with the hexagonal zones. From there a number could be generated describing the interceptions.

This method was not as accurate as testing the whole vein pattern, but when the results were compared they confirmed the theory that vein patterns were different. Results were evaluated mathematically using a 'confusion matrix' technique. When a person was compared with their own vein pattern a result of 0.9 or 1.0 (perfect) result was achieved, while the closest anyone else came to being matched with the pattern was 0.4 – a comparatively low result. The differences in the results are large enough to show that vein structures vary, and that it would be possible to set a threshold level to determine if a pattern was authentic or not.

## CONSISTENT IDENTIFICATION

Other ways of identifying people such as voice recognition, fingerprinting and hand-written signatures are not as consistent as this new method, it is claimed. On any given day a voice could sound different, fingers could be dirty or a name could be signed differently. With vein



• This infra-red photograph highlights the vein structure of a hand as it is used by the Veincheck system. If you compare what you can see of your own hand's veins with the photo, you will see just how much of a difference the infra-red makes. And you might even be able to see how your veins are structured differently.

identification the veins are always in the same position, and whether your wrist is dirty or not, the infra red signal that reads their position can still work.

While many of the other forms of identification can change from day to day, some changes can be more permanent. In the case of fingerprinting, fingers can easily be damaged, in which case any form of identification that uses them will be rendered immediately out of date. Veins, on the other hand (no pun intended), are positioned on the wrist in such a way that it is much less likely they would be physically damaged.

## FRAUD BUSTERS

One of the stimuli for Rice's foray into identification

## LIKE THE BACK OF YOUR HAND: THE TECHNOLOGY BEHIND VEINCHECK

For demonstration purposes, Veincheck is currently running on a PC with frame grabber and CCD (Charge Couple Device) camera. A CCD camera is basically a normal camera, but one that doesn't filter out the infra-red signals. Most cameras are capable of capturing infra-red patterns, but they have had filters added to remove as much of these as possible.

So really the camera used with Veincheck is standard technology. This is how the system will stand until smaller, low-current chips to do the work are developed.

The camera scans the back of the hand below the knuckles and above the wrist. The camera responds to the photons given off, reads the values serially into the image processing chip, which turns those values into a video signal and the computer analysis the signals. The image is basically converted from digital to analogue and

back to digital again.

The way the veins are compared is similar to aligning two photographic slides on top of each other. There is a standard reference vein 'map' which is compared with the vein structure of the user.

Certain points on the reference vein and the user's vein are then compared to determine the personal identification code. Because people's veins are different they will line up with different points on the reference map, providing a different personal code each time.

The mechanics of the system are quite straightforward. The image of the hand is scanned in from the camera at a size of 512 x 512 pixels. From there the image is enhanced which "teases the vein pattern out of the image." The pixels are filtered so that only features larger than 5 x 5 pixels are included in the image.

When processing the images the newly scanned

image is compared with a database of reference images. A search routine scans the hand to find the side of it, and has further search parameters to find a 'good vein' (a vein of more than 32 by 32 pixels). The two images are aligned on top of each other. What the program is searching for are points on the images that match up with each other. Where the images don't line up, they can be rotated to try and find a match, up to five degrees.

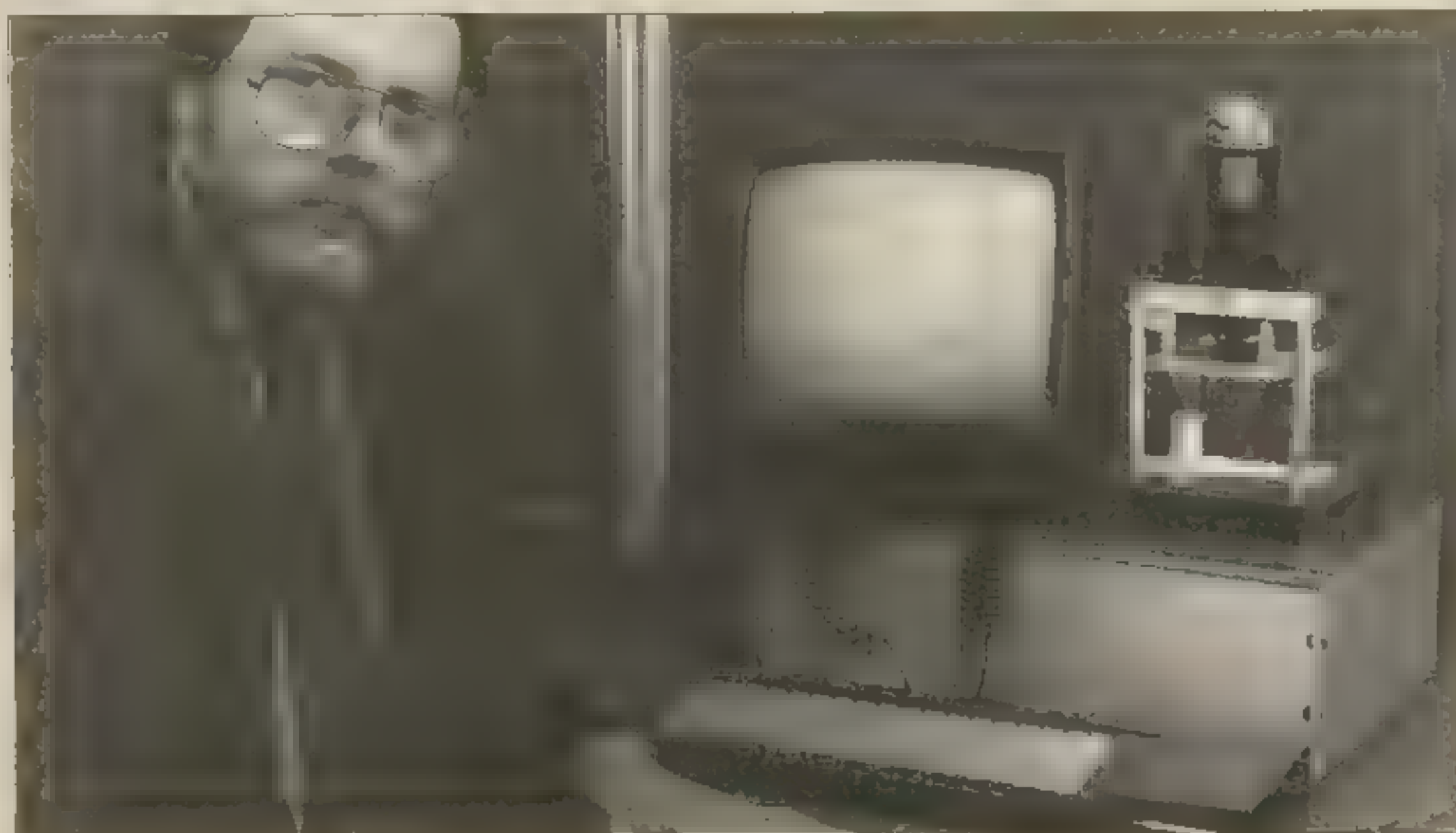
If the person who the reference image is based on has their veins scanned and processed, then typically there will be 4,000 hits. If it is someone else, then there will only be between 800 and 1,000 hits – quite a difference.

The system that is demonstrating the principles behind the technology is a 386-based PC with the program code written in a combination of BASIC and Assembler. Currently it can scan, grab and compare the image in half a second.



# VEIN CHECKING

PERSONAL IDENTIFICATION



• Joseph Rice shown along side an earlier version of Veincheck running on an Amstrad CPC6128. He now uses a 386 PC

methods was to combat credit card fraud – he once lost a credit card himself which was then used fraudulently.

However, with vein identification fraud is impossible, Rice believes. Veins are always attached to their owner and so cannot be lost or stolen. Veins can't be surgically copied either, so forgery is out of the question.

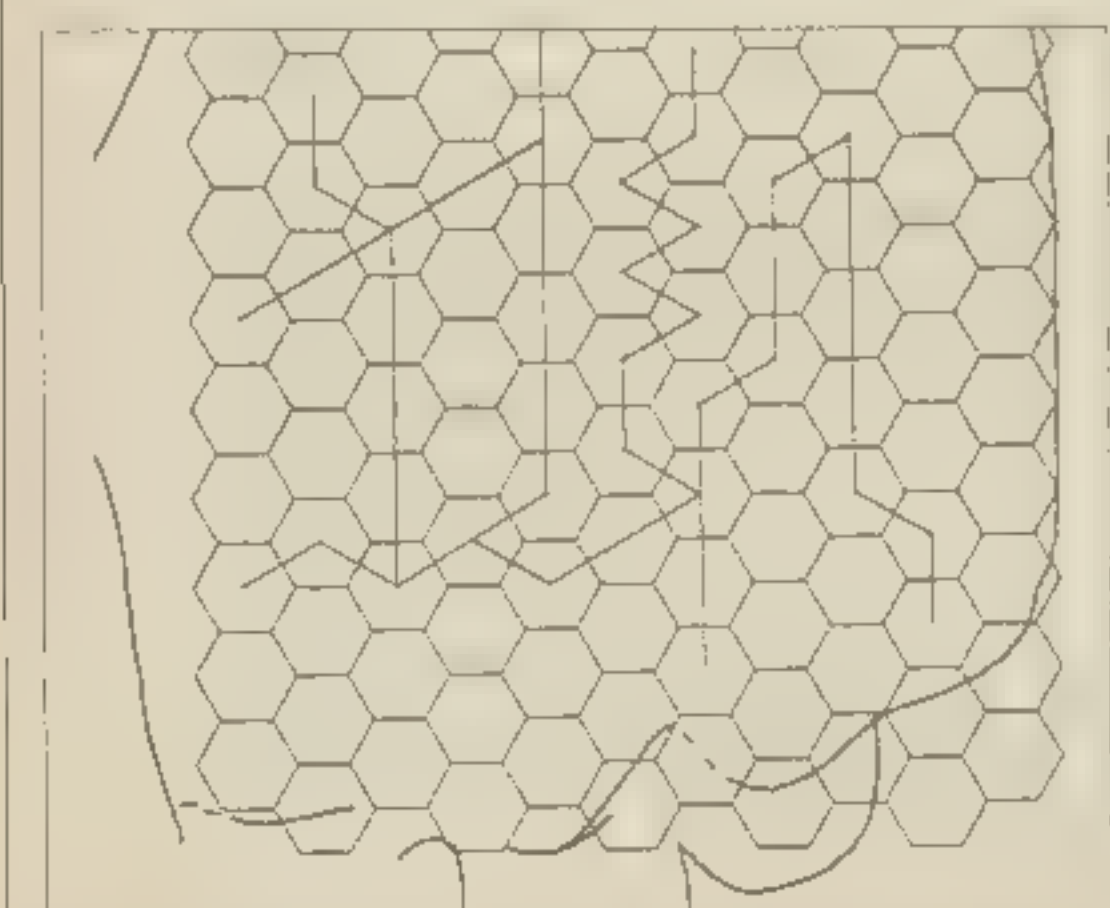
And it may be a gruesome thought, but even if someone's wrist has been severed or exhumed to try and beat the system, the infra-red scan will be able to detect changes in the limb's haemoglobin.

## WORKING ON WAVE LENGTHS

The infra-red technique works by scanning the limb at different wave lengths. Skin is translucent to infra red signals, so no matter what colour it is the veins underneath the skin can still be read. Blood absorbs infra-red signals at different levels, depending on whether the blood contains oxygen or not. Thus, the infra-red signal could differentiate between a dead or live limb – if there is no oxygen, then the wrist is dead or in a poor state.

Obviously, as the system stands it is too large and unwieldy for personal use, at least on a small scale. For it to develop from here to a more practical level, the device would need an inexpensive chip-set and one that doesn't require too much power to work off. Rice believes it's only a matter of time before this happens.

Because the image scanned by the computer is only 512 x 512 pixels it doesn't take up a tremendous amount of memory. It would use even less once the image data has been compressed, and could then be stored on a small memory chip. If this is used in combination with a low-cost, low-power image capturing device, then there is no reason why the whole package could not be made small enough to fit on a credit card.



• Research by Cambridge Consultants into vein structure used grids like the one here to determine unique patterns

## MUCH MORE THAN SECURITY

Once this happens Rice foresees the new identification method going much further than just the security requirements we are currently accustomed to.

For example, you may need a card to get into and use your car. As well as being a key to open the doors, the car could recognise the driver and set the car up in the way he or she likes – tuning the radio to a particular station or setting the height of the driver's seat.

If someone else tried to use their own card to enter the car, then not only would they fail in their attempts, but they would also be in trouble. The car could remember the identification number of the card and the user, compare it with those on record and then identify the would-be thief. This is much like how fingerprinting works today, but having the cards linked electronically could mean that offenders will be caught sooner.

And what happens if you lose your 'key' and want to get into your car? All is not lost. You could use someone else's card to transfer your vein pattern to the vehicle. The car would recognise the pattern of the veins, but not the match with the actual card. The card would still give you access to the car. However, this method is a bit risky. When the identification is being transferred via the borrowed card it will not be in an encrypted format. In theory this could mean the pattern could be intercepted – the radio waves being stored for future use. Rice says this method should only be used if absolutely necessary.

## WILL IT HAPPEN?

As things stand at the moment, the technology for miniaturising Veincheck is almost available, and the overall situation is at the stage where it is up to companies to start thinking about using it. Rice has been in contact with several large security and technology groups and has an agreement with the British Technology Group (BTG) for further development and research. BTG holds the patent on the system. After this really depends on whether the technology is picked up by a larger company to get it into the mainstream, probably from Japan.

Several Japanese companies, such as Toshiba and Canon, are looking into ways of developing low cost digital photography, the basic principles of which could be applied for vein checking.

One feature in Veincheck's favour at the moment is that it doesn't need to use high resolutions to work, which means that the processor controlling it doesn't have to do a lot of number crunching. Accordingly, the technology for accomplishing this on a small scale should not have to be too complex or expensive.

CCD (Charge Couple Device) technology is more

## VEIN CHECK VS FINGERPRINTS

In simple terms, as far as identification purposes are concerned, the vein identification system is a direct competitor to fingerprinting. On it, Express talked to those who know best about these things – the Birmingham Identification Bureau.

Fingerprints have been used to identify people since 1901 when they were first classified and recorded. Initially, it was difficult to convince people that everyone's fingerprints were different, but wasn't long before they were regarded as being a unique and a conclusive form of identification.

Brian Reece, Deputy Head of the Birmingham Fingerprint Bureau, after first hearing about the vein identification system thought it would be a "horrendous thing to record". The Fingerprint Bureau is admittedly mainly concerned with identifying people at the scene of a crime. In this respect, vein identification would not be the most useful form of identification – how could you get vein prints off a plate for instance?

Fingerprinting is based on recording the ridges on skin on fingers. Everyone's fingers have a unique ridge structure and in terms of keeping a record of fingerprints it's as easy as getting an imprint of the print with ink. And filing them is a simple matter of keeping a database of different types of prints, as they vary in the position and shape of particular ridges.

Classifying the ridges is a straightforward process, but Reece sees veins as being much more difficult to record. There is no strict pattern to them, and the characteristics would vary depending on what level of the wrist the scan is made from. It would also be difficult to file (the veins) in order.

In more specific applications, Reece doesn't see any problems with using veins for identification. The possibilities in terms of the practicalities involved are not very good, but for a specific type of application they could be used. In the past there has been talk of using nose and ear impressions as a method of identification, in tandem with fingerprints, so using veins is just another way of using the unique characteristics of nature.

As far as fingerprinting technology is concerned, the eventual goal is for a finger to be placed on a metal plate, for example, and then have the print read from it. Millions of pounds have been spent to develop this type of technology, but nothing definite has resulted. "Many firms say they can do it, but it's a matter of money as to whether it is used or not. Currently, computers are used to store and compare fingerprints on screen, but they can't be read by the computers just yet. In practical terms, fingerprints are easier to read and identify, both at the scene of a crime and as an overall method of personal identification.

However, while vein identification does seem a bit impractical at the moment, it may not only be because the technology is not yet miniaturised, but because it's a totally new concept that takes a bit of getting used to. Many of the problems voiced by Reece have been looked into by Rice, and the solutions to them are on the drawing board.

expensive than the photo-diode technology that is being developed to be used in applications such as Veincheck. Edinburgh University is developing a low-cost, low-current photo diode that could be available at a cost of about £25 per semiconductor. The university is producing small runs of the diodes, so it might not be long until this technology is with us.

In the meantime, though, we can dream of the days when we will be using our wrists and a piece of plastic to enter our homes, cars and businesses. ■





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Send your entries in on the back of a postcard or envelope to: I'd love a LAN Station, *New Computer Express*, 29 Monmouth Street, Bath, Avon BA1 2DL. ■

**T**his week *Express* is getting together with Plus Five Peripherals Ltd to bring you the chance to expand your PC set up into a network.

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The EEC's first report on computing's darker side revealed and reviewed

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- Hot news
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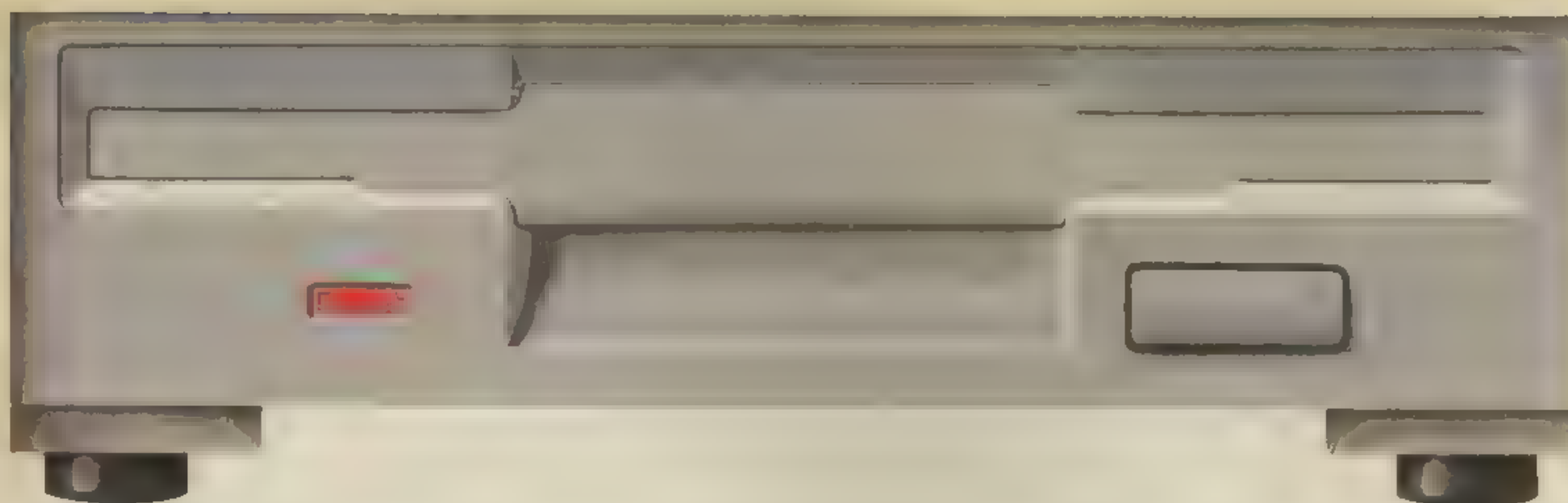
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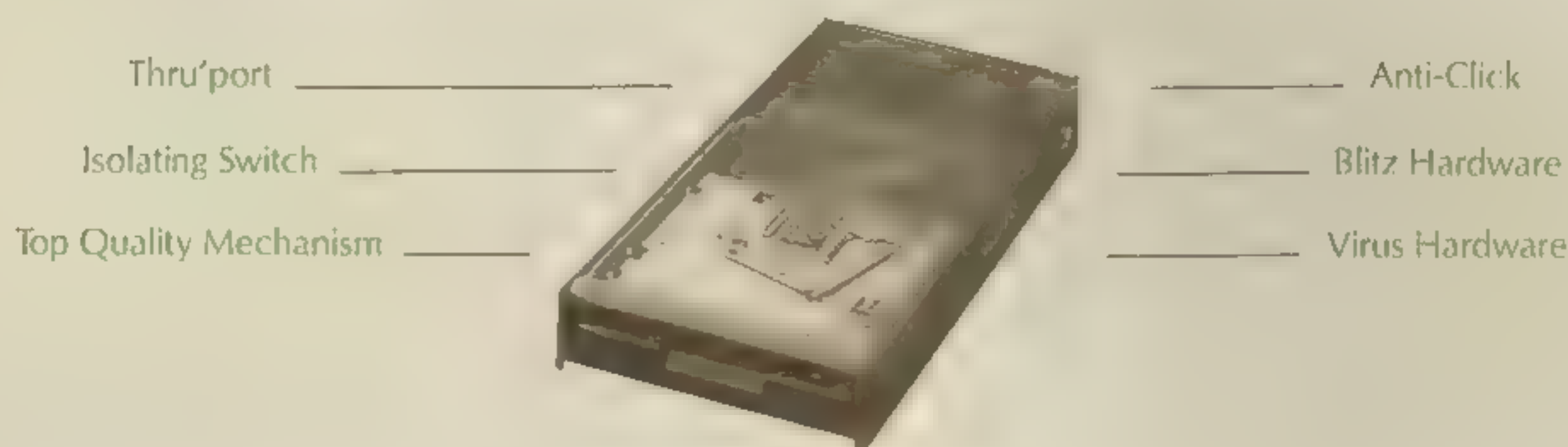
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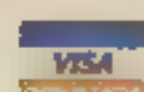
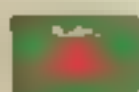
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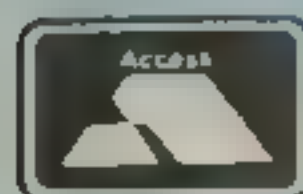
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Put together by our colleagues on sister magazine *Amiga Shopper*, the magazine that's serious about your Amiga, this supplement presents some of the most frequently asked questions on a host of different topics with the aim of helping you discover just what your machine is capable of.

Even if you don't already own an Amiga, this supplement serves as a buyers' guide and there's a handy spread for complete beginners included to give an insight into what's on the market and for how much.

There's even a fantastic competition in which you can win a top-quality hard drive to further expand the capabilities of your computer.

Anyway, that's enough of the introductions - read on dear reader, and enjoy.

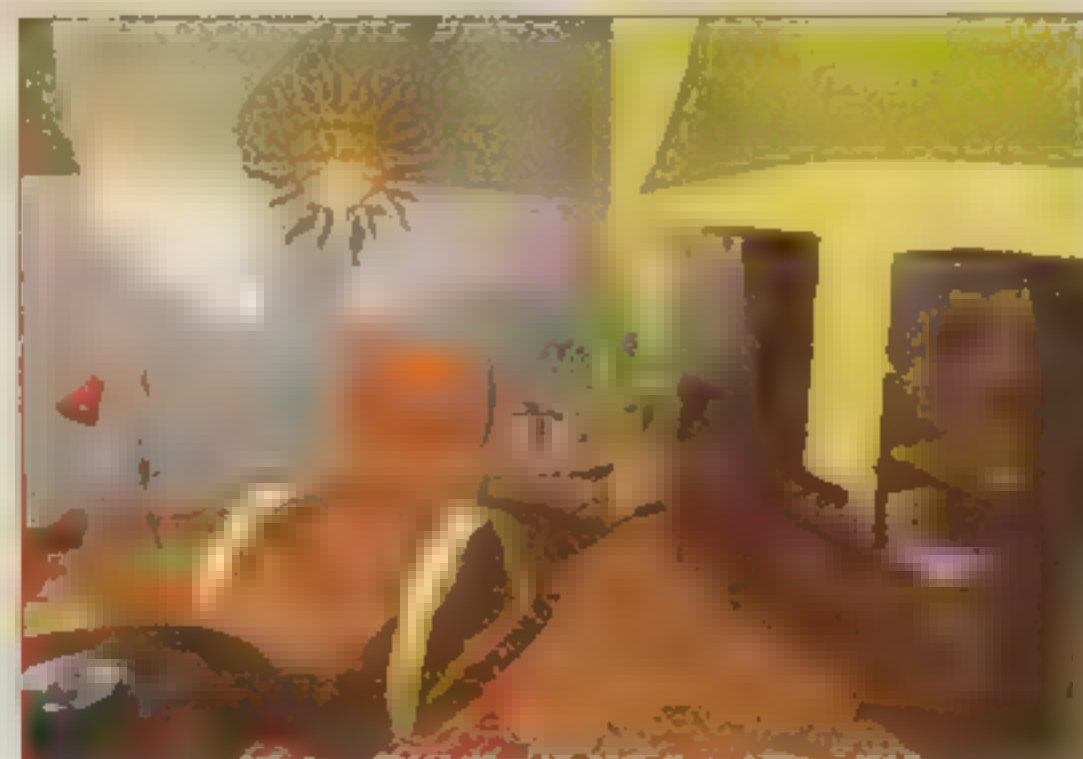


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The ins and outs of Amiga art and graphics explored

**DTP 7**  
How to make the newspaper headlines on a home setup with our desktop publishing hints.

**AMIGADOS 10**  
Get beyond Workbench and explore the real power of your Amiga that lies behind the Shell.



Expand the capabilities of your machine

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Why buy everybody else's software when you can write your own.

**BEGINNERS 14**  
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**UPGRADING 18**  
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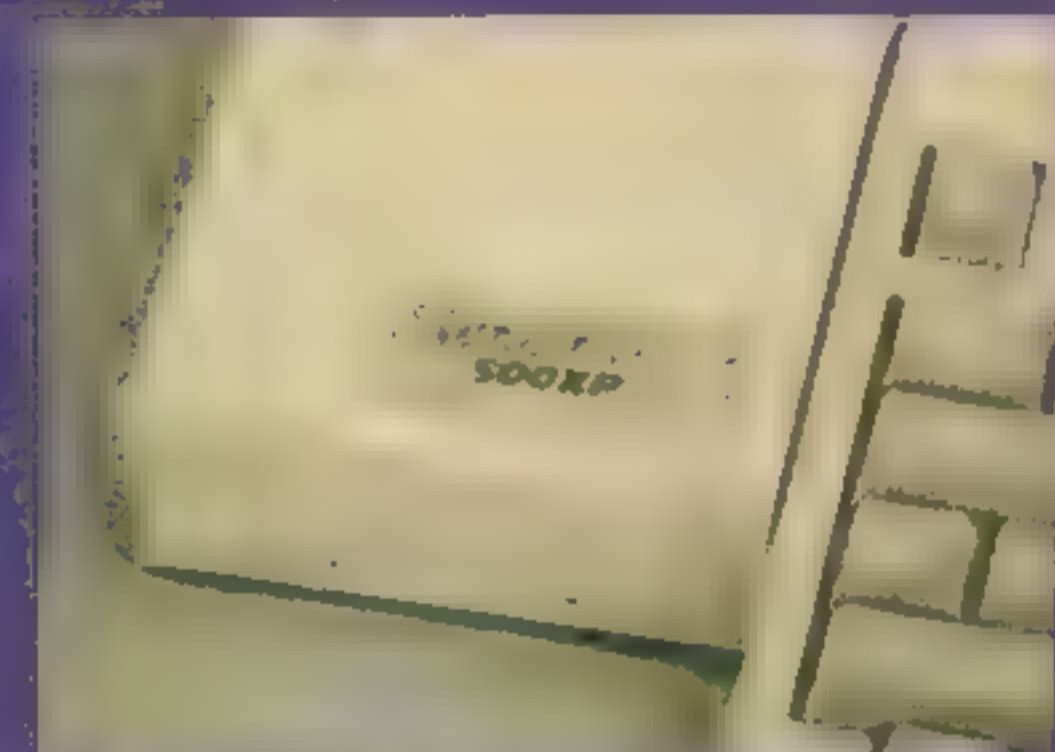
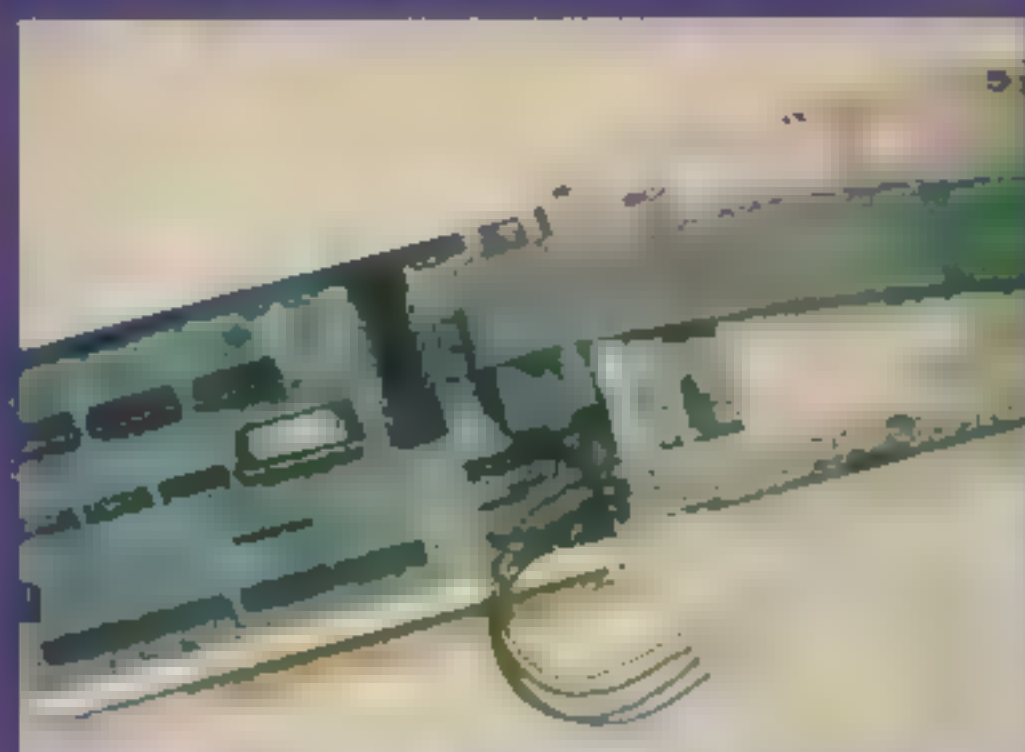
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Use your Amiga to help run a business.

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Get in touch with other users and download some free software to boot.

**HARDWARE 28**  
Peripheral problems perused and busted by the best in the business.

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9512.....	2746FN	2.90	2.35	LQ2550.....	2877DN	4.05	3.20
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BROTHER M1009.....	2412FN	3.60	2.85	OLIVETTI DM1/200.....	2843FN	3.65	3.25
M1509.....	2479FN	5.00	3.95	DM105.....	2863FN	4.75	4.35
CANON 1156.....	2223FN	3.55	2.80	PANASONIC KXP110.....	2228FN	2.95	2.35
CITIZEN 120.....	2488FN	3.10	2.45	KXP1124.....	2904FN	2.95	2.35
CITIZEN SWIFT 24.....	2939FN	3.90	3.10	KXP1081.....	2904FN	2.95	2.35
SWIFT 24 COLOUR.....	ORIGINAL	17.00	16.00	STAR LC10.....	2861FN	2.65	2.30
EPSON EX800.....	2774FN	3.35	2.95	LC10 COLOUR.....	2861COL	5.00	4.60
FX800/LX800/.....				LC24-10.....	2868FN	4.10	3.25
MX/FX80.....	2273FN	2.95	2.35	LC24 10 COLOUR.....	ORIGINAL	12.50	11.80
MX100.....	2320FN	3.30	2.60	LC200.....	ORIGINAL	6.40	6.00
LX80/LX86.....	2454FN	2.15	1.70	LC24 200.....	ORIGINAL	9.00	8.00
LQ800.....	2477FN	3.10	2.75	LC24 200 COLOUR.....	ORIGINAL	12.50	11.80
LQ1000/1050.2478DN.....	3.70	2.90		LC200 COLOUR.....	ORIGINAL	12.00	11.00

**THIS IS JUST A SMALL SELECTION OF RIBBONS**  
IF YOUR PRINTER IS NOT LISTED - PLEASE RING FOR A PRICE



# The art of the matter

The Amiga has the reputation of being the computer for low cost graphics applications. There's also more music software becoming available for it. From simple drawings to complex animation with soundtrack, there's a wealth of creative opportunities just waiting for you.

**Be you a budding Van Gogh or Walt Disney, the creative possibilities of the Amiga are huge. Here are a few...**

Q

## Video drone

An Amiga-owning friend of mine recently threatened me with the holiday footage he'd taken on his video camera. I agreed to suffer his inane video doodlings, but was surprised to see that he'd dubbed lots of nice titles all over the images. He waffled on unintelligibly about his genlock. Can you explain this marvellous tool?

A

A genlock is a device that takes the incoming signal from your video camera or recorder and makes it compatible with a computer generated signal. Both signals can then be combined and manipulated to produce seriously un-tedious results. In your friend's case, the computer handled the titling and the video camera suffered the original video footage. Genlocks come in a variety of shapes, sizes and prices, but

expect to pay up to £1,000 for a good domestic model and an arm and a leg for the professional, broadcast-quality type.

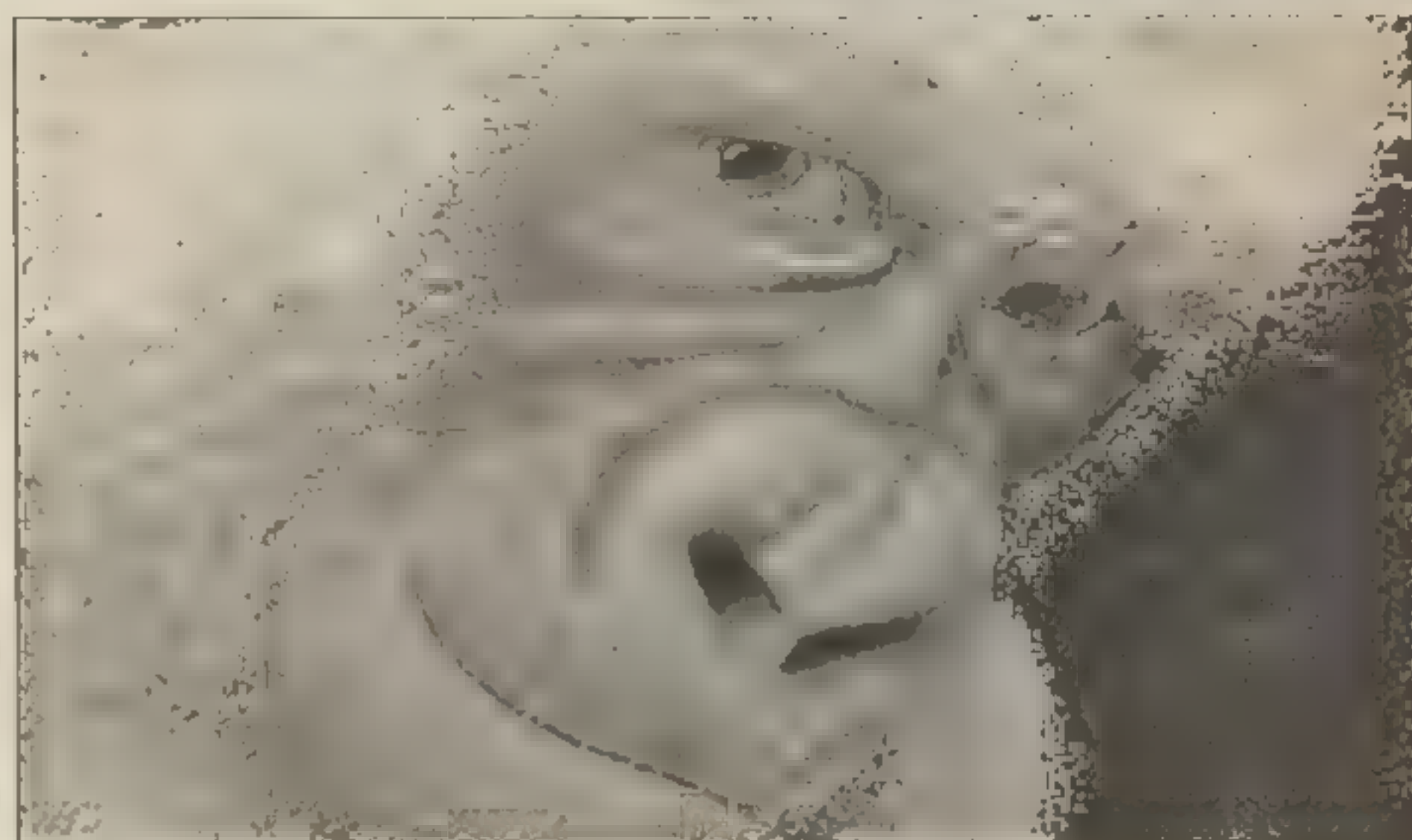
Q

## Moving pictures

I use *Deluxe Paint III* a lot for pictures and small animations. I use an Amiga 500 with an extra 512k memory expansion. I decided it would be better to have a fat Agnus chip fitted, so I could have bigger and better pictures and animations, but after getting my Amiga back from the repair centre, I booted up *DPaint III* and found all the animation options in the menus were ghosted out. Is this a bug in *Dpaint*, or a hardware fault?

A

Neither, I'm afraid. To use animation, you are simply going to need more memory. By getting the fat



There's no need to monkey about with other machines when quality graphical images such as this are possible on the Amiga.

Agnus modification, you have turned all your Amiga's memory into chip RAM. The animation facilities need a certain amount of fast RAM to do their thing. That's life.

Q

## Let it roll

I want to use my Amiga to create animated films. I've got all the software I need to draw and move them, but what sort of hardware is necessary. Am I going to need a flash video to record them?

A

It all rather depends on the sort of animations you have in mind. There are many PD short cartoons which you can run there and then on an Amiga. If you have something like this in mind, then any video recorder will do the job. You simply play the animation and record it. However, the picture quality from the modulator is unlikely to be very impressive: a genlock will greatly improve things.

If, on the other hand, you want to produce longer animations, or more complex ones where there is a lot of movement from frame to frame, you are going to need something more expensive. The problem is that the Amiga cannot display something like this in real time - it has to load bits in from disk every

now and again, and so it can't all be recorded in one go. To make animations like this you are going to need a video with a perfect freeze frame and the Sony 9-pin protocol, and a package like *Simpatica* (around £2000) to control the video as animation frames are sent to it.

Q

## In sequence

As a performing musician, I'm looking into the possibility of controlling a synthesiser via my Amiga. I know I'll need a MIDI interface, but what software would you recommend for writing the music in?

A

The Amiga is perfectly capable of this sort of thing, but the software world has not caught up yet. There are some good programs around, but the level of integration between the programs is still lacking.

*Pro 24* by Steinberg is a good sequencer package, but it falls down on the notation side of things. Probably the most comprehensive score editing program is *Copyist Professional*, by Dr T. You are still going to need a decent sequencer, so you could try Dr T's *KCS*. This is a robust program that should serve you well on stage. ■

## JARGON BUSTING

**ANIM:** A method of storing animation frames developed by SpartaFilm, whereby only the changes between successive frames are stored, thus saving significant amounts of space.

**CHIP RAM:** This is the area of the Amiga's memory directly accessible by the custom graphics and sound chips. Originally 512k, newer machines fitted with the fatter Agnus graphics chip can access 1Mb, allowing smoother animations and more screens to be displayed at once. The Amiga 3000 comes with an Agnus chip capable of addressing 2Mb of chip RAM.

**FAST RAM:** Any extra memory which is not chip RAM. The custom chips cannot access it, and because such accesses to chip RAM can block out the central processor and slow down its own accesses, fast RAM is faster.

**GENLOCK:** A way of slaving one video source (eg Amiga) to another (eg video tape) in order to synchronise their signals to allow stable wipes, mixes and other effects.



# Mould the front page

**Certainly, a very popular use of the Amiga is for desktop publishing. Here's a selection of off'voiced queries...**

## JARGON BUSTING

**ASCENDER:** The part of the letter that rises above the main body, as in the letters b, d, f.

**BASELINE:** The imaginary line upon which the bases of all letters without descenders sit.

**BODY TEXT:** The main text of the document, excluding headlines.

**COCK-UP:** Initial letter set in a larger type than the body text and rising above the surrounding letters. Also known as a raised capital.

**DESCENDERS:** The part a letter which is below the baseline. The letters g, j, p have descenders.

**DPI: Dots Per Inch** – a method of measuring the resolution of scanners, printers et al. The more dots across or down a page per inch a scanner can recognise, the higher its resolution.

**HALFTONE:** Any picture reproduced as a series of tones, such as a photograph, as opposed to graphics which are strictly black-and-white.

**JAGGIES:** The jagged edges seen on diagonal lines, caused by the use of small, but nonetheless finite, rectangular pixels to make up a picture.

**Q**  
**Take a memo**  
In my place of work I have to produce a number of information sheets and notices for internal distribution, so I want to purchase a good DTP setup. I've heard that the Amiga 2000 could be a cost-effective option.

**A**  
You've certainly heard correctly that the Amiga 2000 is cost effective – you should be able to pick up one with monitor, hard drive and software for around £1,500 (ex VAT).

As for output, you'd do well to go for a DTP package that supports AGFA/Compugraphic fonts. These really are the biz and their quality is only limited by the quality of your printer. One DTP package that supports these and that many people rate very highly is Gold Disk's *Professional Page 2*, available from HB Marketing ☎ 0753 686 000.

**Q**  
**All tied up**  
I'm going to use my Amiga for producing a tie and cravat users' magazine. I'll need some DTP software and a decent printer, but how can I get pictures of paisley patterns on to the pages?

**A**  
Well, the cheapest route is to use a hand scanner. These useful little things can be moved across a drawing or photograph and they will digitise all the information and send it to your Amiga. There are now several hand scanners on the market, all around the £150-£200 range. Most also come with software that will take the scanned

images and let you edit them to your heart's content. After that you can put them through a good paint package for re-touching before passing them along to your DTP package for putting on the page.

Unfortunately, hand scanners only give black and white or grey scale images. If you want to scan in colour pictures, you will need an A4 flatbed scanner. These are professional pieces of gear and expensive (the cheapest is in the region of £700).

**Q**  
**WOB problem**  
I'm using *Professional Page 1.3*, but I'm having trouble getting boxes with white lettering on a black background. How is it done?

**A**  
The first step in making a WOB (white-on-black) is to make a black box on your page. To do this, go to the Box menu, select Alter and then Active and click with the mouse to switch the Frame gadget on. Then, from the Draw menu go to Fill Pattern and select the solid black rectangle. After this you need to go to the Color menu, choosing Fill Colour and Black. Et Voila! A black box.

Entering text in the box is exactly the same as anywhere else: click on the text tool and then click inside the box. Before typing, select all your options as normal (point size, typeface and so on). Then select the colour of the text by going into the Color Menu, selecting Ink Color and White. Start typing and you have a WOB.

**Q**  
**Setting out**  
What sort of hardware do you recommend for a desk-

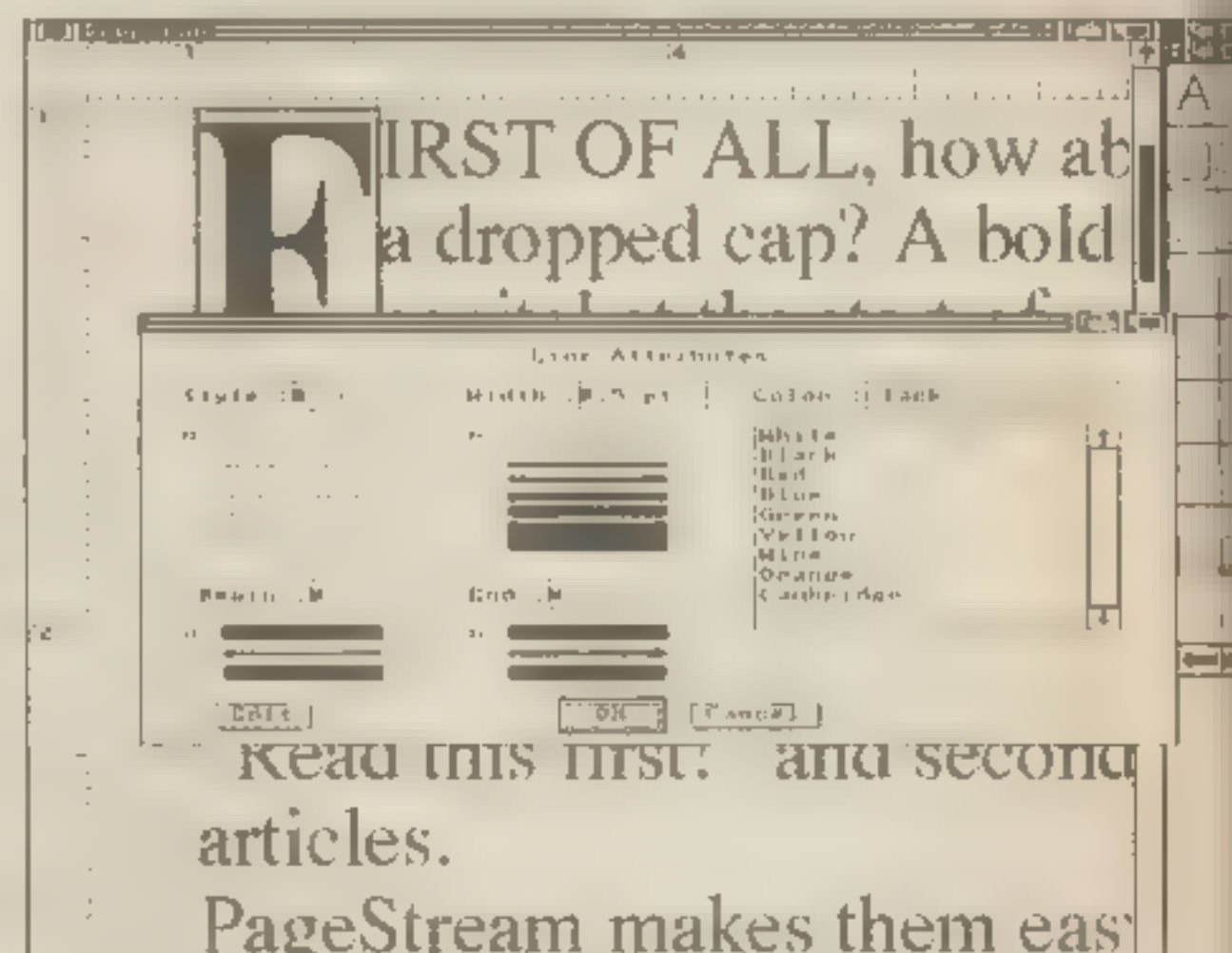
The Amiga is right at the forefront of home publishing. From simple parish newsletters to full magazines; all is possible with an Amiga, some DTP software and a good printer. Even high-street DTP bureaux are beginning to lay on repro facilities for Amiga-owning publishers.

**top publishing system? I don't want to waste money on things I don't need.**

**A**  
First off, you will need a computer. The Amiga 1500 is probably your best bet, since it comes with two disk drives (a must) and is easily expandable. You will probably need at least another 1Mb of RAM, possibly more. This can be bought on a card and easily slotted into the A1500. Removing five screws is the most painful part of the operation.

If you are serious about DTP, then you are going to need a hard disk. Pages take up an awful lot of memory and you will need an efficient way of storing them. Hard disks are fast and have a large capacity. A 40Mb drive should do the trick. Again, these are available as plug in cards.

Of course, you will also need a printer. Unfortunately, a dot matrix printer simply will not give good quality results. Output from an



There are many DTP packages for the Amiga that are capable of giving professional results.

ink jet printer looks much better, but a laser printer must be your ultimate goal. Check out our Expansion guide for more details.

All of this will give you a good DTP system. It will be a little slow, however. A plug in accelerator card should help. It takes over from the Amiga's 68000 processor, replacing it with a much faster and much more powerful 68030 or 68040 chip. ■



# Cracking the Shell

*Using the Shell is a great way of discovering the real power of the Amiga's operating system, but it can be a little confusing at first...*

**Q**

## File information

What function does a file with '.info' after it serve?

**A**

Each .info file corresponds to another file of the same name and contains information for Workbench about the files. This includes the position of the icon in the window. If you're unhappy with where an icon appears when its

is read after the Amiga is reset. A virus duplicates itself by loading into memory when an infected disk is placed in the Amiga. After this it hides away waiting for another disk to be inserted. Whenever this happens, the virus copies itself to the new disk.

As well as spreading itself, a virus is likely to cause some sort of damage. This usually involves crashing the machine after printing up a silly message. More harmfully, viruses can erase or corrupt data stored on any disks that you care to

put in your Amiga. It is important to remember, though, that they cannot in any way damage your Amiga.

Switching the Amiga off between disk changes ensures that any resident viruses will be destroyed before they get a chance to replicate. They cannot stay in

ask you if you want to install the disk. This means that it will write a standard AmigaDOS bootblock onto the disk in the place of the old one. Doing this to a game will make the game unplayable. For this reason it is a good idea to copy the disk before you let a virus killer do anything irreversible to it.

**Q**

## RAM jam

I'm having trouble creating a RAM disk on a bootable disk and getting the Shell on to it. After copying Shell, the Amiga asks me for a disk called NEWCON. I found MOUNT NEWCON: in the Startup sequence, so copied the CLI command MOUNT to my C directory, but it didn't work. Is the machine out to get me?

**A**

Getting a RAM disk and Shell onto a bootable disk takes more than what you've tried so far.

The way to do it is to create

Behind the Amiga's graphics interface lies the Shell, also known as the Command Line Interface (CLI). Using this, it is possible to do much more than copy and format disks. It is an area in which the Amiga is powerful, but few people venture in. A beginner can soon be taking more control over the Amiga and writing programs from the Shell.

two directories, called L and DEVS. Copy the files Ram-handler, Shell-seg and Newcon-handler to the L directory, then copy the MountList file to the DEVS directory of your bootable disk. All these files can be found in the L and DEVS directories on your Workbench disk.

If you do all of that, your RAM disk and Shell should all work in a hunky dory fashion.

**Q**

## The final frontier

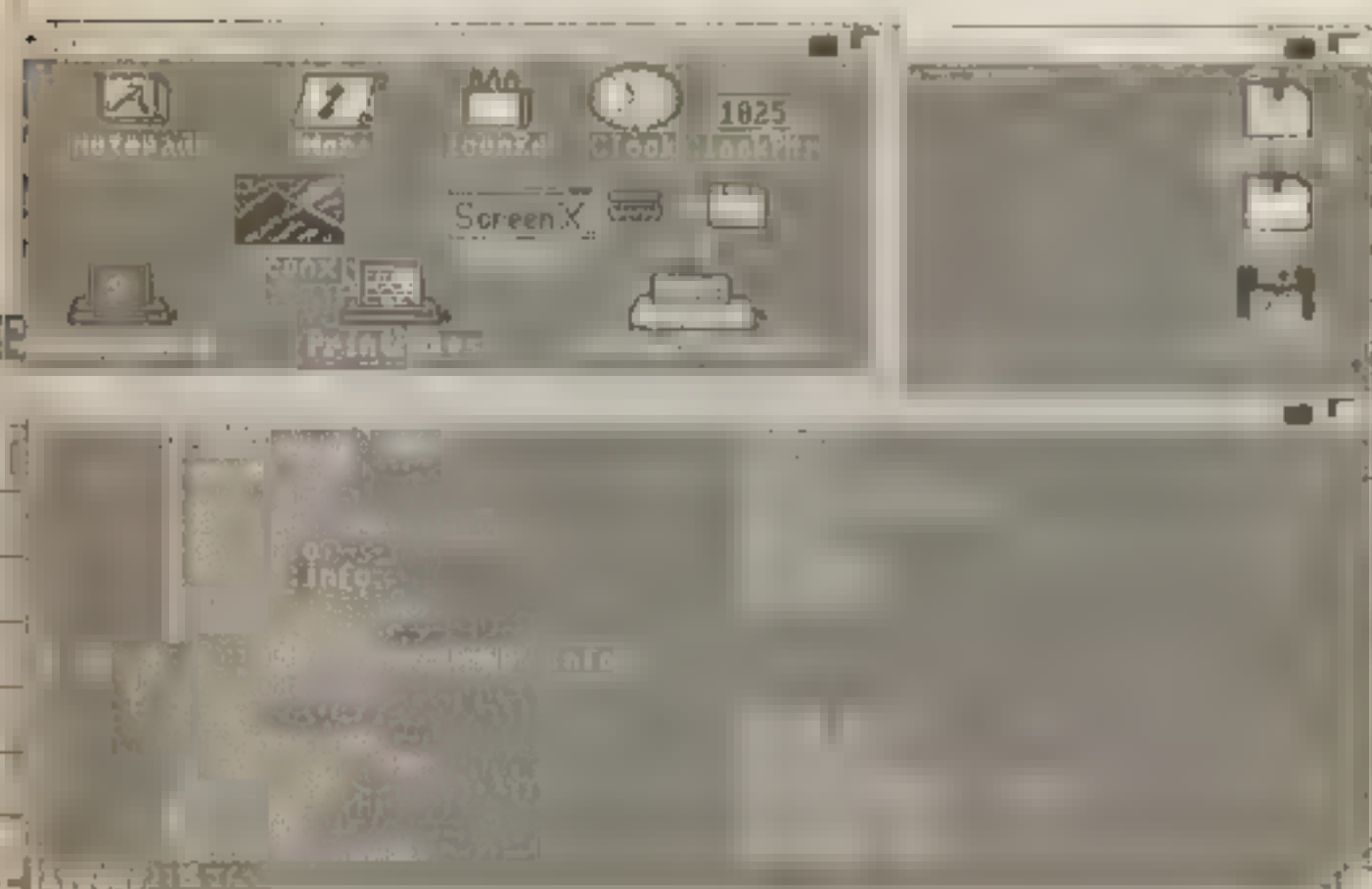
I do quite a lot of programming on my Amiga and often need to know how much space I've got left on a disk in the drive.

Are there any utilities available in the public domain that I can run alongside my compiler that will give me this information?

**A**

There may well be, but you don't actually need it as you have already got the facility on your workbench disk.

All Amiga Workbench disks have a CLI command called INFO which, when you type INFO in and press return, will tell you the precise amount of space used and what is available on all your drives. ■



The Shell opens up as a window in which you can see files corresponding to the icons above.

window is opened, use the mouse to move it to where you prefer and move to the 'Special' menu at the top of the Workbench screen. Select 'Snapshot' and it will remember the new position of the icon.

**Q**

## Virus vaccination

Can you explain to me what computer viruses are?

**A**

Viruses come on disks, either hidden as a file or as the part of the disk known as the bootblock – the part of an autobooting disk which

memory with no power. Neither can a virus copy itself onto a disk that has its write protect tab open.

Because constantly switching on and off is a drastic step to take, it is a good idea to get a virus hunter/killer from the public domain. These recognise most (but not all) viruses and will remove them from disks or memory.

A word of warning here, though. Virus checkers look at the bootblock of a disk, and if they see one they don't recognise then they assume that there is a virus there. However, most games and some PD programs come on disks with non-standard bootblocks. On seeing one of these, a virus killer will

## JARGON BUSTING

**BOOTBLOCK:** The first two sectors of an AmigaDOS disk located at track 1, side 0. The bootblock is used to describe the filing system in use and can contain a special program to 'boot' (load and execute from a reset) certain disks. This is how most simple viruses get into the system.

**CLI:** Command Line Interface – a program that provides a window into which AmigaDOS commands can be typed. Also known as the Shell, although the Shell offers a number of additional facilities over the CLI.

**DEVS:** This is a directory on the Workbench disk that contains the 'device drivers' for various Amiga peripherals, such as printers.



# Writing it right

**Delving into the nitty gritty of programming is a rewarding, if frustrating business. Here are some common queries...**

Q

## Extra trouble

Whenever I try and save ■ program from *AmigaBasic*, it gets saved on the Extras disk. How can I save it to a disk of my own choosing?

A

Before selecting 'save' from the menu, take out the Extras disk and put in your own. Now select 'save'. When typing the name of the program you want it saved under, prefix the name with 'df0:'. This instructs the computer to save it on

included in the program. There are several utilities for this available in the public domain.

Q

## Inner vision

Can I use *AmigaDOS* commands from within a Basic program? I need to use the 'list' command so I can see the length of each file in a directory.

A

To make a call to the operating system you must use the DOS library. *AmigaBasic* communicates with this (and other) libraries by means of a .bmap file. This has to be created from an FD file called 'dos\_lib.fd' which is held in the FD1.3 directory of the Extras disk. The program 'convertFD' in the BasicDemos drawer of the Extras disk will take 'dos\_lib.fd' and produce a file called 'dos.bmap'. This resultant file should be placed in the libs: directory of your Workbench disk.

This .bmap file contains information to allow Basic access to the various DOS commands. The library routine you require is 'Execute', via which you access *AmigaDOS* commands stored in Workbench's C directory. This is done in Basic as follows:

```
DECLARE FUNCTION Execute& LIBRARY
LIBRARY "dos.library"
x=Execute&I$ADD("list"+CHR$(0)),0,0)
LIBRARY CLOSE
```

This method will only work if *Amiga Basic* is run from the Shell or CLI. Click on the Shell icon, then type the following (including the quotes):

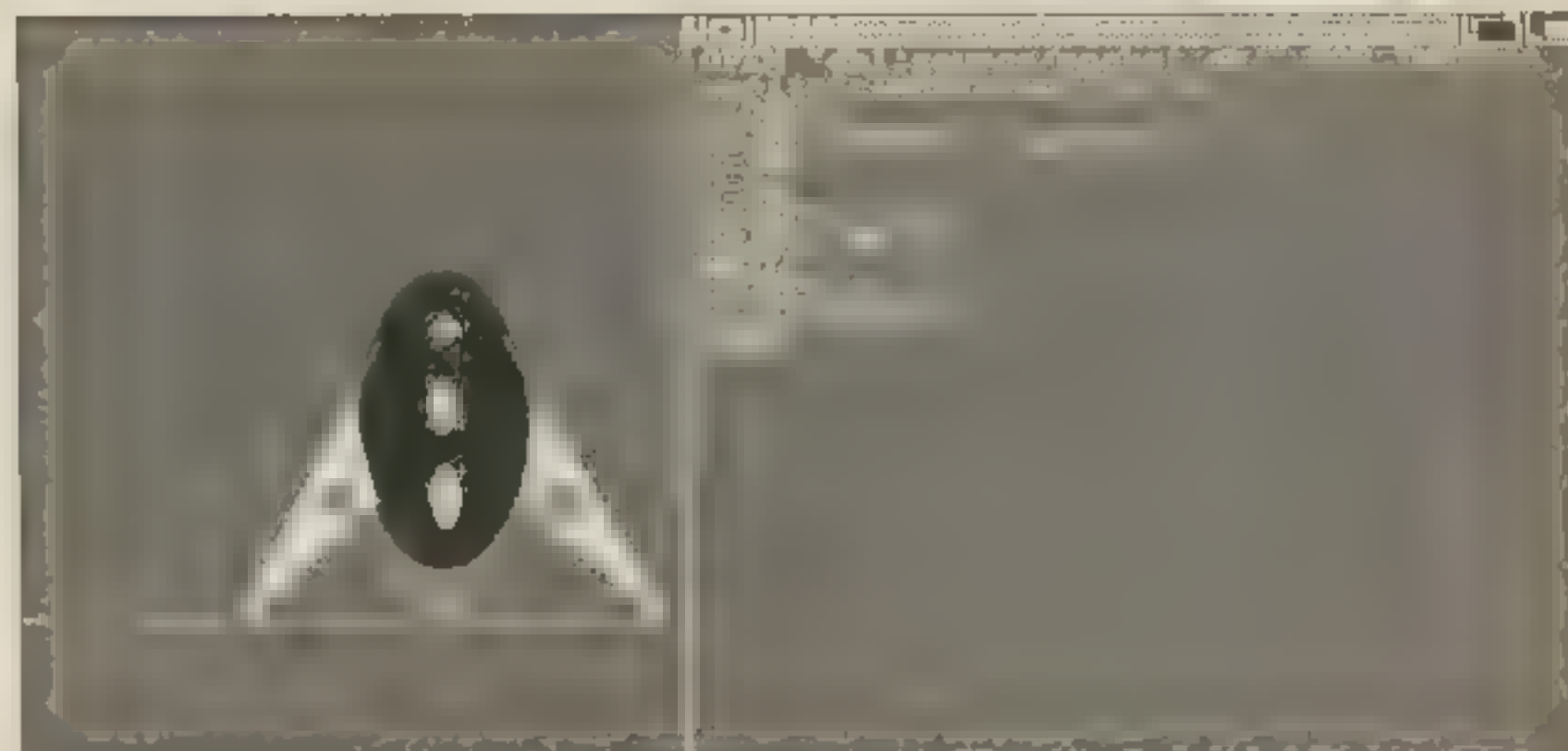
"Extras 1.3:AmigaBasic"

and Basic will load as normal.

Q

## Alien fries

I want to write a 'fry-the-aliens' game in *AmigaBasic* and then move up to something more powerful, but I don't understand how the



sprite commands work. I want the player's gun moving left and right across the bottom of the screen using the joystick, but don't know where to start.

A

Assuming you've designed your sprite in the Object Editor and saved it on the root directory of your program disk, the first task for the program is to open the file in which the sprite is saved and read in the data. This is done with Basic OPEN and INPUT\$ statements.

This data is assigned to ■ sprite with the OBJECT.SHAPE statement. The position of the sprite on the screen has to be remembered, so two variables, X and Y, are needed to do this. The sprite can be switched on by the OBJECT.ON statement, and moved around with the OBJECT.X and OBJECT.Y statements. Bear in mind that each sprite in *Amiga Basic* is given a number, so you can have several at once.

The final stage is to set up a simple loop in which the joystick is continually read with the STICK function. If need be, the X variable is increased or decreased to move the sprite around the screen. The listing looks like this:

```
OPEN "df0:invader.obj" FOR
INPUT AS 1
sprites=INPUT$(LOF(1),1)
CLOSE
OBJECT.SHAPE 1,sprites
X=300
Y=150
OBJECT.Y 1,Y
OBJECT.ON 1
WHILE 1
  OBJECT.X 1,X
  X=X+STICK(2)
WEND
```

This assumes that the joystick is plugged into mouse port 2. As for writing the rest of the game, well that could well get a little more complicated... ■

A simple sprite, such as the one above, can be manipulated easily from a high-level language such as *AmigaBasic*. In assembler it would be a complex process, but would result in smoother movement.

## JARGON BUSTING

**ASSEMBLER:** is a program which converts an assembly language program written in words (well, almost) into the machine code numbers that the Amiga's 68000 processor understands. Writing programs in assembly language ensures that the best possible speed and memory efficiency is gained from the machine.

**BMAP:** A .bmap file contains information that *AmigaBasic* needs for interfacing to the Amiga's internal library routines.

**FD:** Like the .bmap files, the FD (Function Description) files contain interfacing information for the library routines. FD files have to be converted into .bmap format before they can be used by *AmigaBasic*.

**IFF:** Interchange File Format is a means by which data from different graphics or sound sampling programs are saved in a compatible way. It allows data to be exchanged between programs very easily and avoids the situation on, say, the PC where dozens of different graphics packages each save data in incompatible formats and so files cannot be interchanged.

When it comes to programming, the things you can do with the Amiga are limited only by your imagination. Games, utilities or serious applications are all possible. There are many languages you can program in - the most common on the Amiga are Basic (for beginners), C (more advanced) and assembler (real professional stuff).

the disk currently in your floppy drive. The line looks like this:

df0:SuperDuperHyperInvaders

And that should do it.

Q

## Picture this

I want to be able to use graphics in my assembler programs. I have *DPaint II*, but I don't know how to convert the images from IFF files to the required format.

A

You need a utility to convert IFF files to RAW format - a simple kind of picture file. What you should do is use the Devpac directive INCBIN, then RAW graphics data can be



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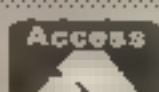
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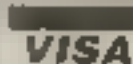
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# Welcome to the

**Okay, so you've never owned an Amiga, but everybody seems to be getting into them these days. You think it's about time you did too. So what exactly can they do? Read on...**

**A** computer does what it is told. Slightly more experienced users might balk at this statement: their computer never does what it's told. Actually, it does, but computers are very literal-minded beasts. If you make a typing mistake, or tell it to do something silly, it will try and do just that rather than attempting to make any sense of what you said (typed or moused usually).

The situation is complicated somewhat because somebody has already told your computer to do lots of things before leaving the factory. These instructions are called programs. They live in the computer's memory. Some are stored in a part of memory known as ROM (standing for Read Only Memory, because it can't be altered). Programs stay in ROM even when the machine is switched off. These programs make up the central part of what is called the operating system. This is the bit that tells the computer how to behave on a very basic level. Amongst other things, it translates information from the keyboard or mouse

into a form that the computer can understand, and translates information stored inside the computer into words and pictures that you can understand (hopefully).

The other kind of memory is called RAM (short for Random Access Memory, because any part of it can be accessed randomly - at once without having to wade through the whole lot to get to the interesting bit). The contents of RAM are lost when the power is turned off. Information and programs that do interesting things live in RAM. These can either be typed in directly at the keyboard (yawn), or taken in from a disk by a process known as loading. In fact, in the case of the Amiga the more advanced parts of the operating system (known as 'Workbench') are loaded from disk every time the machine is switched on.

Programs, basically, are the key to what a computer can do. They make the computing machinery operate in a useful way: drawing pictures, carrying out mathematical calculations, formatting text and so on.

the screen. Once it is above the icon of the desired program, a couple of presses of the left mouse button will set the program into action. More complex options can be taken by the means of Menus. A Menu is displayed by moving the pointer to the top of the screen and pressing the right mouse button. Moving the pointer down the list of supplied options will highlight each one in turn. Releasing the mouse button when one of these options is highlighted will select that option. Using an Amiga can be as easy as that. The keyboard need hardly ever be used.

**Q**

**What's the diff?**

But why are there so many types of Amiga around. What's the difference between them?

**A**

There are five basic models: the A500, A1000, A1500, A2000 and A3000. The A1000 was the first version to be commercially available. In terms of specification, it comes somewhere between the A500 and the A2000. It is a little old-fashioned now, and is no longer on sale.

The A500 is by far the most popular of the Amigas. It is aimed squarely at the home user, as can be seen by its spaceship-like

**Q**

**Why buy?**

So what's the point of buying an Amiga instead of another type of computer?

**A**

Although programs are the key to a computer's usefulness, they need the basic materials to work with, the machinery or 'hardware' as us knowledgeable types call it. In

short, the Amiga has some of the best hardware available this side of bankruptcy.

I could waffle on about 16 bits and Bobs and multi-tasking and god knows what else, but suffice it to say that the Amiga has excellent sound, graphics and animation potential, it allows more than one programming to be running at the same time and has one of those fashionable WIMP interfaces.

WIMP is an elegant, easy to use means of communicating with

the computer. It stands for Windows Icons Menus Pointer and the Amiga's WIMP interface is called Workbench.

The way it works is this: disks in the disk drive and programs on those disks are represented as little pictures or icons. Connected programs are displayed next to each other in outlined areas on the screen - Windows. If you want one of these programs to run, you move the mouse on your desk and the corresponding Pointer moves across

## The art of pixel-punishing performance

Paint packages such as *Deluxe Paint II* (often given free with an A500) enable you to draw directly to the screen in glowing colour. A number of different brush styles and sizes can be chosen, plus geometrical shapes (circles, boxes) and you can even take a section of the screen as a brush, bend, twist and resize it and place it back on the screen in as many positions as you like.

More sophisticated packages - *Deluxe Paint III* and the *Disney Animation Studio* are good examples - can be used to take these pictures and turn them into cartoons. This has become something of a speciality for the Amiga.

An even livelier art application, though not painting in the strictest sense, can be had with packages such as *Real 3D*. It will help you design a scene of three dimensional objects (each made up of a collection of simple geometrical shapes), decide where you want to place a light source for realistic light reflections and let the Amiga get on with it. Some time later (usually a quite a while as such things take a lot of processing power) the Amiga will produce a stunning picture with all the objects drawn in perspective, with shadows, highlights and reflections.

There are plenty of packages on the market that will help you create stunning visual images.



# machine

contours and the inclusion of its keyboard, computer and disk drive all in the same box. It comes with 512k of memory which means that it can hold around 512,000 letters of the alphabet at once, or around 100,000 words. This is only in theory: in practice much of this memory is used in the Amiga's general running, not to mention the display of graphics screens.

The A2000 was originally intended as the A500's big brother. They are essentially the same machine, but the A2000 has all its clever bits in one box (on top of which goes a monitor or TV) with a keyboard and mouse being attached to it via leads. The A2000 also has 1Mb of memory – twice that of the A500. Its casing is much bigger, principally because it has lots of room inside for extra bits to be added (see the Expansion spread for more details). This was once seen as its main advantage over the A500, but innovative third-party manufacturers have since shown that anything the A2000 can do, the A500 can do too. For those intending to hang lots of add-ons for specialist applications, it's probably a good idea to go for an A2000 or A1500; otherwise an A500 should be able to handle the expansion demands of the more modest user.

Something of a dark horse, the A1500 is seemingly part of an experiment by Commodore UK. Outside, it looks the same as an A2000. Open the box up and you will find that inside it looks the same as an A2000 as well. The only difference is a label on the front of the machine and the way the machines are sold. The A2000 usually comes with a single floppy drive and a hard disk drive (a hard disk is like a floppy but much faster and able to hold much more information); the A1500 comes with two floppy drives – a hard disk must be bought separately.

The A3000 is the new addition to the Amiga range. Whereas all the other Amigas use a chip called the 68000 to do all the clever computer bits, the A3000 uses a 68030 chip, which is bigger, better and faster than the 68000.

All of the Amigas have special graphics chips to help them do all of the amazing things that make them better than other computers – the A3000 has a much more powerful graphic chip set than any of the other Amigas. It also has a lot more memory and a bigger hard

disk drive, and is basically much much more wonderful.

## What's to do?

Having got an Amiga, what can I do with it?

Lots of things. There are two ways of looking at a computer: either as an end in itself or as a tool to do a specific job.

Many people are quite happy to sit at home and mess around with their computer, finding out exactly what they can do with it. They may even decide that they want to learn how to program the thing. It may be hard work, but it can be fun and rewarding, too.

The beauty of the Amiga is that it can help people do things that they never imagined they could do. Thousands of supposedly uncreative types are beaver away at this very moment, making cartoons, drawing pictures and writing tunes.

The key to using the Amiga as a tool is in getting hold of the right software – the programs that will tell the computer how to do the job at hand. Here are some examples of what the Amiga is best at:

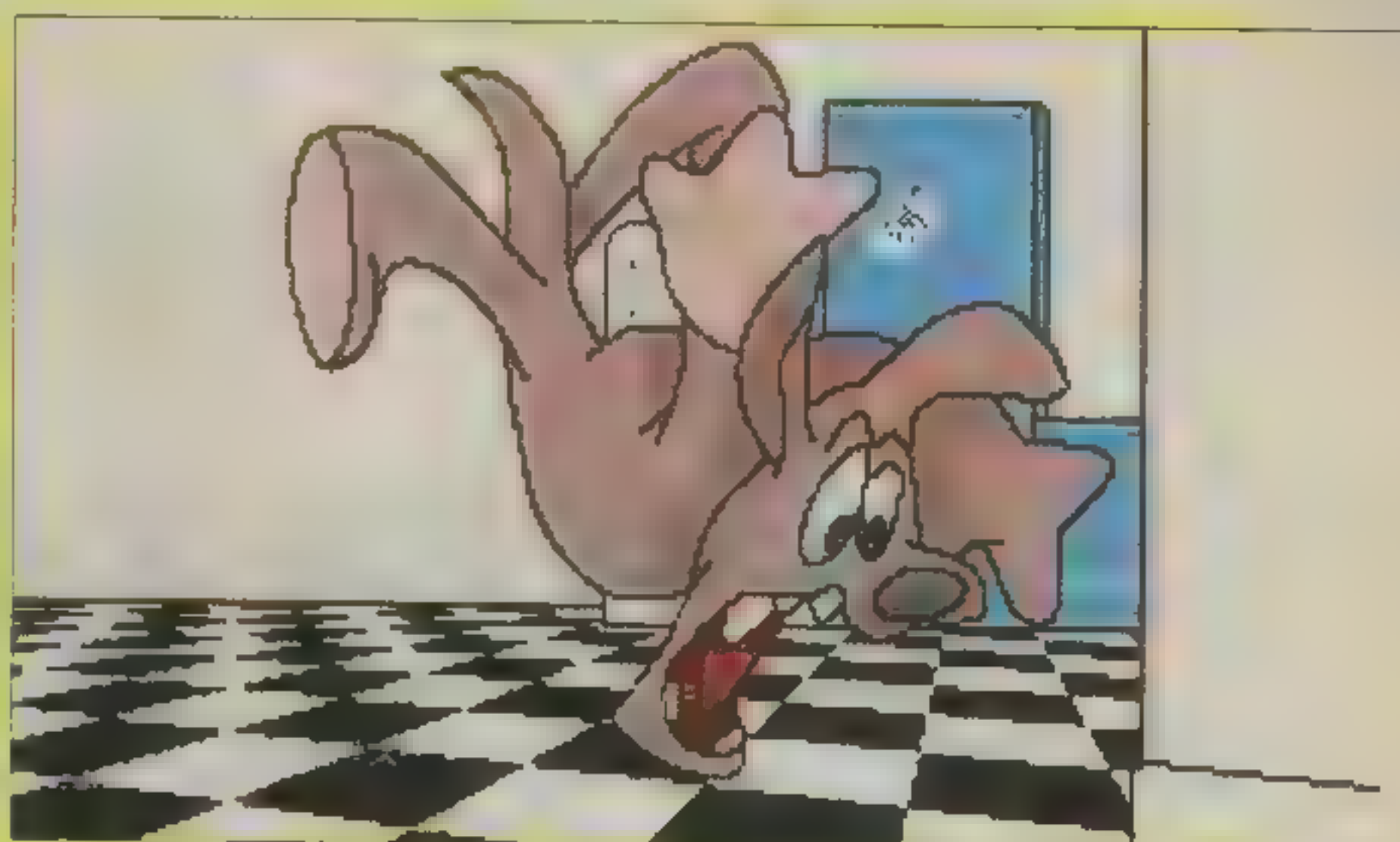
## Communications

Sitting in a room with nothing but an Amiga for company can be a lonely business, which is probably why the comms field has taken off as rapidly as it has. Using a device called a modem (costing as little as £100) it is possible to connect an Amiga up to the telephone line and talk to other users worldwide (or county-wide, if you're at all worried about the size of your phone bill).

One of the most popular uses of modems is to talk to Bulletin Board Systems. These systems are a bit like Teletext, except that you can leave messages there for other people and load programs stored there directly into your own computer. You can also put your own programs onto a BBS for general consumption, when you get round to writing some.

## Business

Business applications fall loosely into three areas. The first, wordprocessing, is a means of using the Amiga as a typewriter. The difference is that all changes and corrections can be made on-screen before any paper is wasted.



What! I can even make my own animations too? Yesirree, it's all possible on the incredibly versatile Amiga.

Most programs will also check spelling and allow large sections of text to be moved around with the greatest of ease.

Next is the spreadsheet, with which it is possible to type in figures relating to your business, perform calculations and use them as the basis of predictions for future business performance.

Third, databases. These enable information to be filed and retrieved. If, for example, a database contains a nationwide list of customers names and addresses, the program could search for all of the customers living in London.

## Music

The Amiga has stereo sound as standard. It can play four separate notes at once, with each of these being a sample – a replica of a real-world sound, such as guitar, a piano, a dog barking or whatever. There are many programs around for writing tunes. The best of these is probably MED. Apart from the price of the disk it comes on, this program is free from most public domain libraries.

A MIDI interface (starting at around £20), can also be bought to link the Amiga up to and control a number of dedicated synthesizers. Music can be entered into the Amiga and played back on a keyboard.

## Desktop Publishing

With a DTP program and a printer it is possible to put together a newsletter or magazine all on the computer's screen. The user is given control over the appearance of the page, and can choose the sizes and styles of the text and the positioning of the pictures. Once the page looks good, it can be printed out for a permanent copy.

## Desktop video

The Amiga is making a terrific impact on the video market. A device called a genlock enables it to mix its own graphic output with that of a video recorder. At the simplest level, this means that now anyone can add titles to their own home videos. The more sophisticated user can make stunning animated videos as seen on Channel 4's Chart Show. ■

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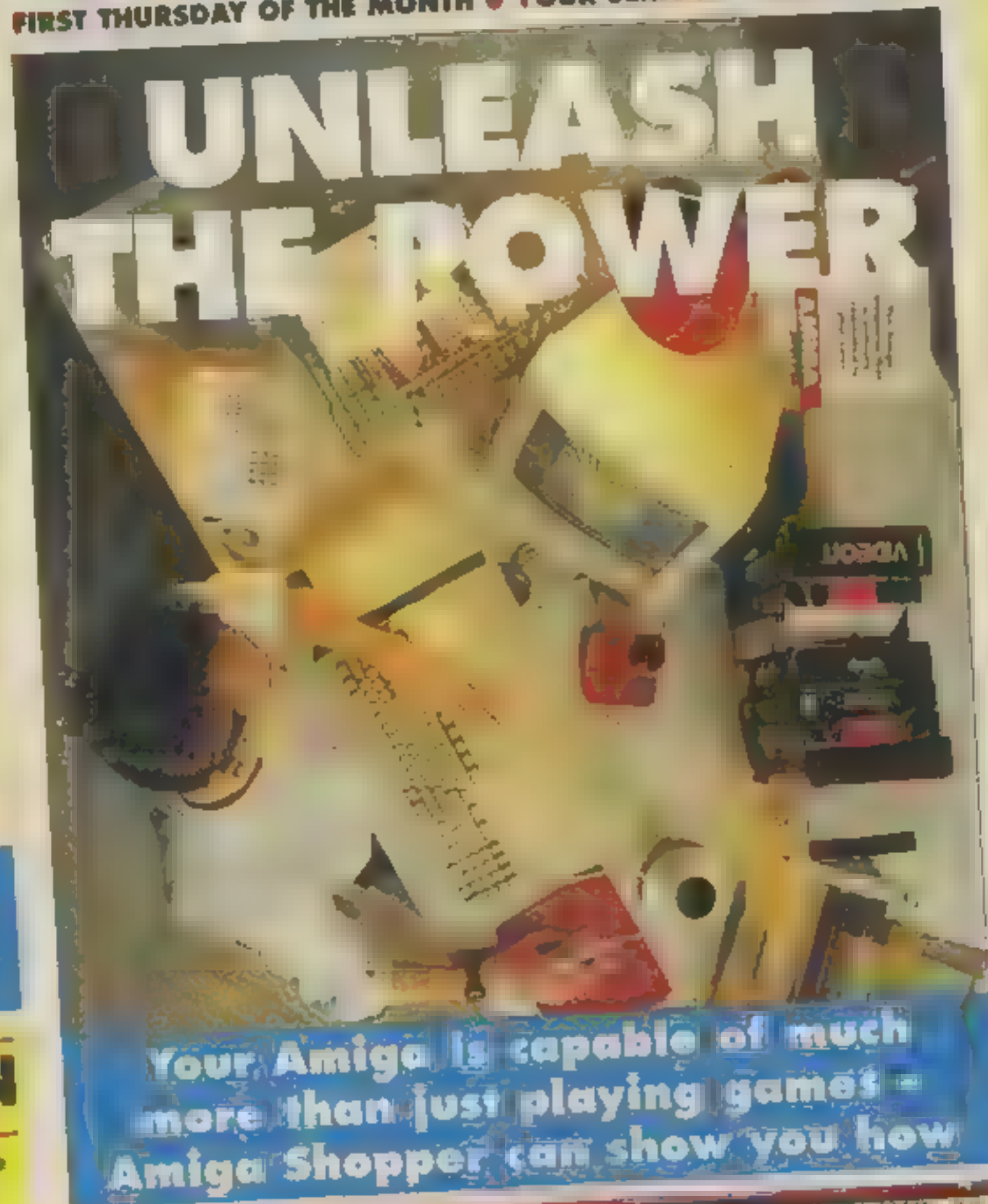
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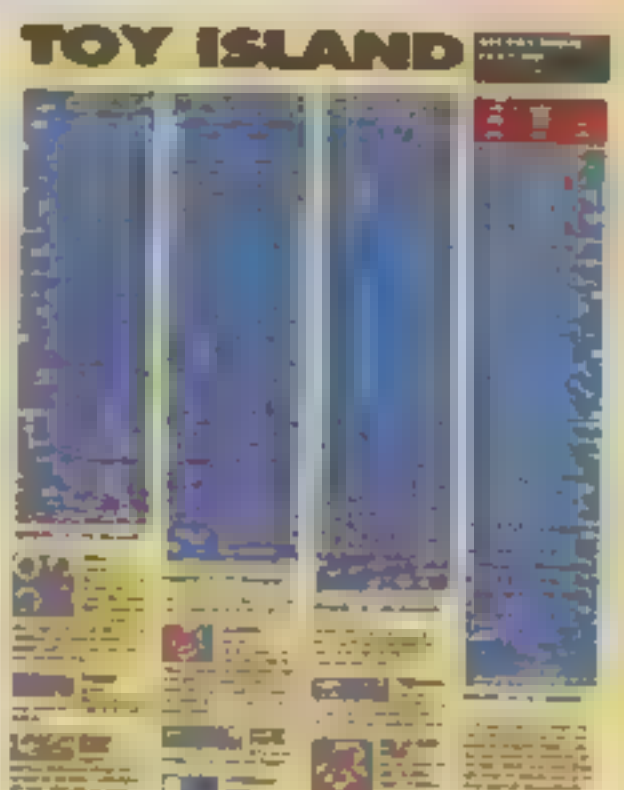


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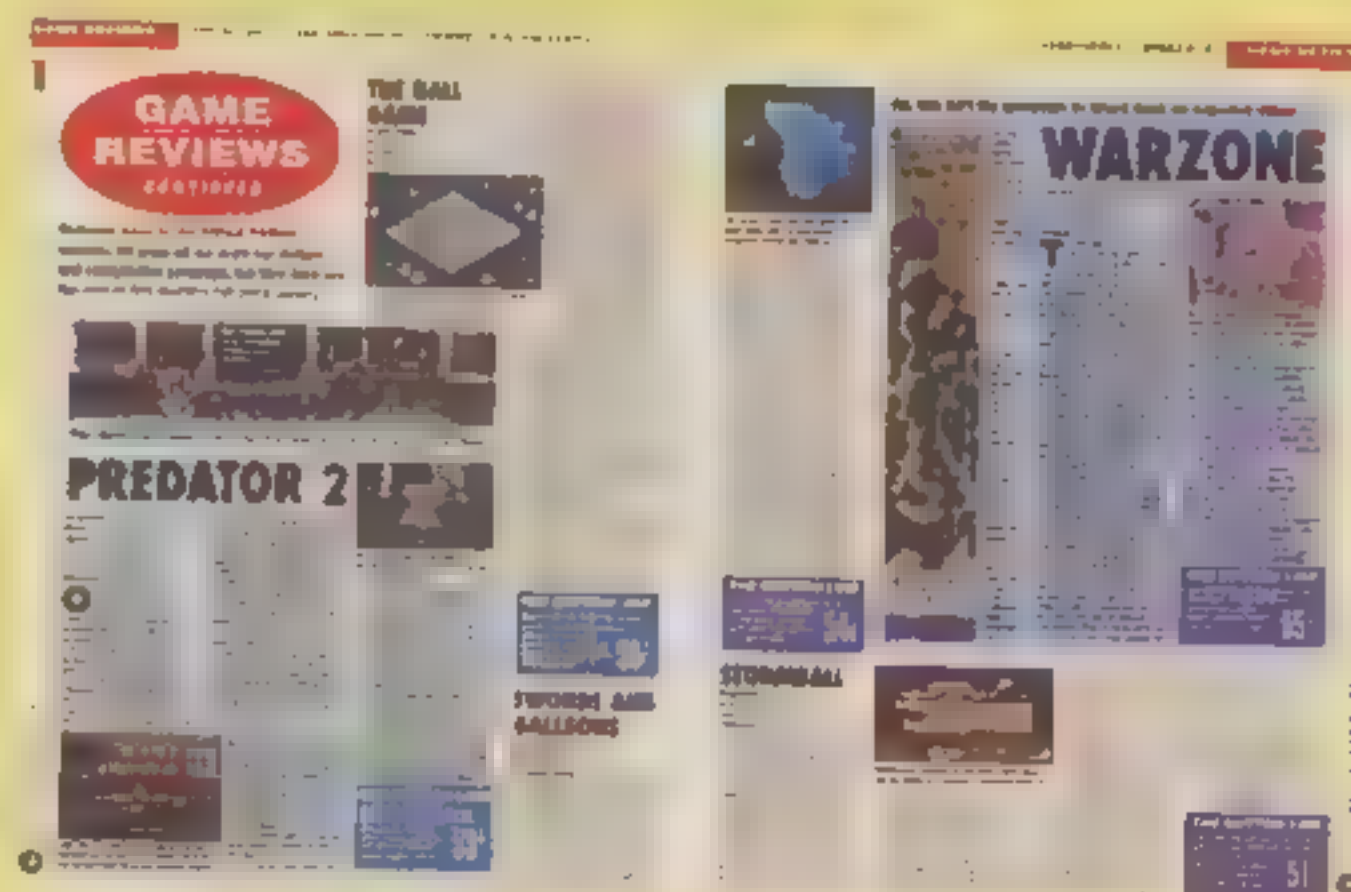


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It's new, it comes in a black folder.

**Price: £49.99**

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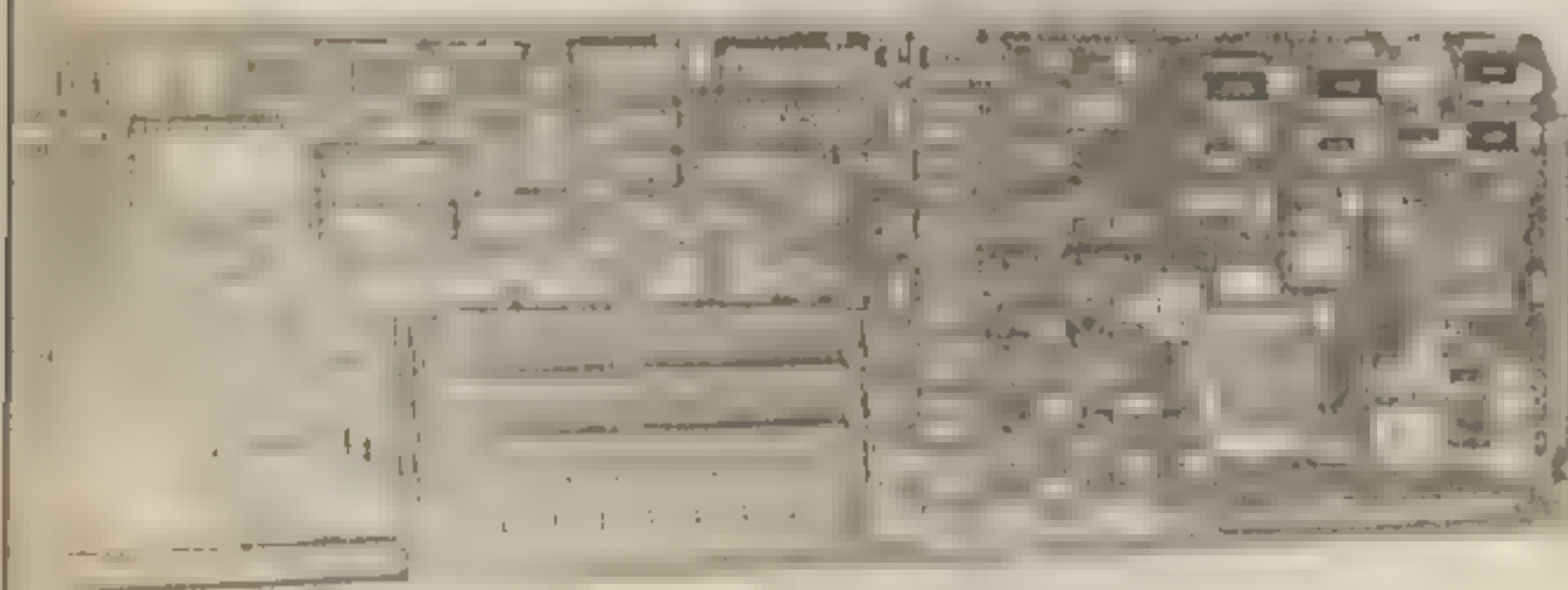
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# Let's raise the stakes

**There are many ways of improving your basic Amiga setup. All sorts of extras can be plugged in, strapped or bolted on...**



Accelerator cards can boost the speed performance of the Amiga, saving much wasted time waiting for the processor to catch up.

## MONITORS

**Q**

### Screening mad

My wife stomped on my RF modulator after missing an episode of *Eastenders* because I was using the telly for my Amiga 500. She says if I get in the way again she'll do unpleasant things to me with the vacuum cleaner. Can you recommend a good colour monitor?

**A**

Our marriage guidance and monitor specialist, Egbert Nobacon, writes: "It all depends on your budget. The poshest monitors are of the multi-sync variety, which support ECS screen modes. I've got a Taxan 770, but then I earn an absolute stash.

Otherwise, you could try the Philips 8852 or the lower resolution 8833, or even Commodore's own 1084D if you're on a tight budget. The best way to choose is to go to your local dealer and hassle him

into showing you how they fare side-by-side, and keep an eye out for up-to-the-minute info on new monitors in *Express*.

## RAM

**Q**

### Big RAM

I've got an Amiga 500 expanded to 1Mb with the

Commodore A501 RAM/Clock. I was thinking of getting an A590 hard drive, which has an unpopulated RAM expansion upgradable to 2Mb. Does this mean I can have a total of 3Mb available, or will the drive's expansion negate the benefits of the A501?

**A**

You can pile on the chips as much as you like (up to the A500's 8Mb ceiling) without losing out on the A501's extra RAM. However, expanding your memory beyond 3Mb is going to cause problems with your current set-up. This is because most RAM fits on the same expansion slot as the A590. The solution is to buy a memory board which duplicates this slot, so that the board can be fitted to the computer, and the hard drive fitted to the board. Both the Cortex Expansion from Memory Expansion Systems (☎ 051 236 0480) at £279 for 2Mb and the Supra



Fantastic quality 24-bit images can be brought to life when you plug a graphics card into your Amiga.

500RX (distributed by, among others, Surface UK ☎ 081 566 6677) will do this. Both of these boards can hold up to 8Mb of RAM.

## PC EMULATION

**Q**

### The first degree

I've recently started a degree course for which I need a PC. However, I've already got an Amiga so could you recommend a PC emulator? I need to run programs such as *Turbo Pascal* and *Lotus 1-2-3* with it, so it must be fully compatible.

**A**

There are two types of emulator - software and hardware. I'd recommend against software emulators for your purposes as, although they're cheap, they use the Amigas operating system to create a PC environment which slows things down markedly. They're also prone to crashing and sometimes refuse to run certain PC applications.

More expensive, and much more fun, are hardware emulators, commonly dubbed 'bridgeboards'. They contain a whole PC on a circuit board that can plug into your machine and use its monitor and drives just like a stand-alone PC. Such dedicated boards can cope with most PC software and give near perfect PC performance. You might like to check out the AT-Once or the KCS Powerboard, both of which were reviewed in issues two and three of *Amiga Shopper*.

## PRINTERS

**Q**

### Into print

I want a printer to use with my Amiga, but frankly find all the different sorts available confusing.

continued on next page



Continued from page 15

**Could you outline some of the differences?**

**A**

The cheapest type of printer is the dot matrix. This uses a mechanism called a print head which contains a number of pins. To print a character, some of these pins press outwards, making an impression on the ink ribbon and leaving a mark on the paper. The more pins in the print head, the better the results, since the characters produced look less like they are made up of dots and more like proper printed characters. The most common dot matrix printers have either 9 or 24-pin heads. As well as text, they will also print graphics but with results that are less than exceptional. It is also possible to get hold of colour dot matrix printers, but again, don't expect too much in the way of quality printout.

For good text output, you might like to consider a daisy-wheel printer. These have a rotating head with all of the characters engraved on it. When printing, the relevant character on the head is pressed against the ribbon. The output is very much like that of a typewriter. However, daisy-wheel printers cannot reproduce graphics.

Next up the scale is the thermal printer. These work by squirting the ink onto the page directly, and can produce very good results for both text and graphics.

For colour graphics output, a colour thermal transfer printer is a good choice. This works by using a hot print head to transfer ink to the page. A ribbon with three different colours on it is used. These three can be mixed to produce the required colours.

The king of printers for the desktop publishing world is the laser printer. These produce high quality pictures and text in which it is impossible to discern the individual dots apparent with a dot matrix or bubble jet printer. Unfortunately, laser printers are rather expensive, but you do get what you pay for.

## EXTRA FLOPPY

**Q**

**Floppy death**  
I'm getting sick to death of having to swap disks while working with a program. What do you recommend?

**A**

The obvious answer is to get another disk drive. The Roctec RF302, which you should be able to pick



**A hard drive is a must if you're going to be doing serious work.**

up from most stores for around £60, should suffice. It was chosen as Best Budget Buy in *Amiga Shopper*. An extra floppy drive can make life so much easier. Really, two drives are the absolute minimum requirement for a hassle-free Amiga system.

## HARD DISK

**Q**

**Driving hard**  
I'm thinking of buying a hard disk but I want to be sure I'll really use it before lashing out. What can it do that a floppy drive can't?

**A**

Not a great deal, but it does the same things much better. Whereas a floppy disk can hold about 880k of data, a hard drive will hold twenty or more times this amount. Accessing this data is also much, much faster.

The disadvantage of a hard drive is that the disk is not removable. All the information goes on to the same disk; once this is full it is either time to start making priority decisions and deleting a few things, or to buy a bigger hard drive. But the time saved in greater retrieval speeds and the avoidance of disk swapping make a hard disk an essential purchase for the serious Amiga user.

## GENLOCKS

**Q**

**Caption up**  
I have a number of home videos (weddings, family occasions, you know the sort of thing) that I would like to add titles and captions to. Is it true that I will need a genlock to do this?

**A**

A genlock is a must for the video enthusiast. Using one, it is possible to synchronise the Amiga's video

output with another video source. This is great for adding titles to a home video. The titles are displayed on an Amiga, the video is played back, and the whole lot is recorded on another VCR.

You can perform wipes and fades between the two sources, choosing

which of the Amiga's colours are to be displayed and which will appear transparent (allowing the video source to show through underneath). Genlocks start from as little as £150.

## DIGITISERS

**Q**

**In the picture**  
How can I get the pictures I see in the adverts into my Amiga? I'm sure they're not drawn freehand, so is there must be some way of connecting a video to the Amiga.

**A**

A device called a digitiser turns video signals into a digital format which an Amiga can store and display. Using one, a video image can be transferred to the Amiga for re-touching with a paint program. Popular digitisers are NewTek's Digiview Gold and Rombo's Vidi-Amiga at around £100.

For these to work in colour, a colour splitter is also required. This takes a colour signal and separates it into its red, green and blue components. Each of these signals is then digitised separately and re-mixed on the Amiga via software.

## MODEMS

**Q**

**Communicate**  
I am interested in getting into comms so I can meet interest-

ing Amiga owners and get my hands on all their lovely PD software. I understand I need a modem. Is this the case, and if so, how do I go about fitting it?

**A**

You won't get very far in the world of comms without a modem. A modem converts the digital signals from an Amiga into a form suitable for transmission down the phone line. A modem is also necessary at the other end to convert the signal back into a form the receiving computer can understand. Most modems work with any computer by plugging into the serial port.

Modems start at around £150. For this you will get something which will enable your Amiga to send data to another computer at about 240 characters per second. The more expensive models basically do things faster, and therefore reduce your phone bill.

## MICE

**Q**

**New mouse please**  
Is it possible to buy a mouse other than the one supplied with the Amiga?

**A**

Oh yes. There are now a number of mice on the market. Some people find they just can't live with the standard Commodore mouse; some just decide it is time for a change after their original mouse has squeaked its last. Either way, there are a lot to choose from.

Mice are available with a variety of resolutions, measured in dots per inch. The higher the resolution of the mouse, the further the mouse's pointer will move across the screen for a given movement of the mouse across your mouse mat.

Prices for good replacement mice start from as little as £27 and go up to about £80. ■



Get into the exciting world of communications by simply plugging a modem into your serial port.



## AN ORIGINAL IDEA

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## LOOK

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Note that V3.11 of the public domain four channel med is also included in this excellent program and you can switch from 8 to 4 channels at will. Only £10.00 (£15.00 for non-European). The price includes return post and packing. Payment must be in pounds sterling only. If ordering from overseas, send a bankers order/Eurocheque etc. (Credit card orders will not be accepted).

Into coding? - Want to learn? The Amiga Coders Club is for you! ACC 1-4 is the first four compressed issues of an excellent series for coders, even if you are new to the Amiga. If you want to learn Assembly, using DevPac, (or our own new ACC special assembler disk), this is the club for you! ACC 1-4 (compressed) £1.50. The Amiga Coders Club disks are packed with source, hints, tips, advice from many of the well known coders that are on the Amiga scene today. Issue numbers 5-14 are now available. Please note, (excluding the compressed introductory disk (ACC 1-4), and no. 12), the price for each issue of the ACC disks is only £3.00. ACC 12 is our birthday issue, it is a 2 disk set, and therefore the price is £6.00. Amiga Coders Club Special! Here is a low priced assembler package for all you coders out there in Amigaland. (See the review in this months Amiga Format) £5.00.

If you would like to take out a years subscription for the T.BAG disks, (applies to issue 50 onward), simply send £33.00 and we will send you each issue well in advance of them becoming available from any other supplier. (Note that issues 50 to 55 are ready now and will be sent upon joining). Issues released prior to T.BAG 50 must be purchased separately @ £2.00 each. If ordering from a non EEC country, add extra £6.00 to cover the years postage.



# Doing the business

**The Amiga is much, much more than just a games machine, as numerous businessmen are beginning to find out...**

**Q**  
**Get the word**  
What advantages will a word processor give me over my trusty typewriter?

**A**  
Have you ever written a sentence and then decided it would sound better if re-arranged? With a word

processor, most word processors come with spelling checkers. These will search through your text, highlighting any unrecognised words and suggest alternatives. You can accept the spell checker's suggestion, or, if the highlighted word is correct, make the spell checker remember it for future use. Having used a word processor for a while, I'm sure you will be loath to go back to your typewriter.

**Q**  
**Report file**  
I teach a number of students in the evenings. I would like to use my Amiga to keep records of their names and addresses, their exam marks and areas of study.

**A**  
This sounds like an ideal task for a database. A database enables you to store information in a structured way. A file is created, in which all of the information is stored. Then this file is subdivided into separate items called records. Each of your students would have their own record. The record is further subdivided into a number of fields. In your case, there would be a field for a student's first name, another for the surname, one for each line of their address, another for telephone number, and so on. These fields are used for nearly all database applications.

The rest of the fields are up to you. You could design fields to hold exam results, weak points in the student's knowledge, whatever.

Having designed your basic record structure, the information for each of your students has to be entered. This is quite a typing job, as you can imagine. Once it is done, however, it is an easy matter

to make changes, add new exam results and so on. The beauty of a database is that you can recall information about any one student, or about a whole group of students according to the particular criteria that you specify.

You could, for instance, ask for and print out a list of all the students living in a particular area, or even a list of all the students with a certain exam grade.

Two Amiga databases worth looking at are *Superbase* from Precision Software (☎ 081-330 7166) and *ProData* by Arnor (☎ 0733 68909).

**Q**  
**US keyboard**  
I've been using the *Pen Pal* word processor for some time now and am generally happy with it. There is one irritating thing though, and that is that the keyboard seems to be set up wrongly. When pressing the quote key, for instance, I end up with a '@' sign. Is this a bug in the program?

**A**  
No, it is not a bug. Because *Pen Pal* is an American program, it assumes you are using an American keyboard. Changing the configuration to British is a simple operation:

Open the System window on the *Pen Pal* disk. You will find an icon there called *SetMap*. Click once on this, then go to the menus at the top of the screen and select *Info* from the *Workbench* menu.

A window with several boxes inside will appear, taking up the whole screen. Click inside the box labelled 'TOOL TYPES', and then type in the following line (making sure that you use the capitals that are shown here):

KEYMAP=gb

Having done this, press [RETURN] and click on the *SAVE* gadget. Now all you have to do is double click on the *SetMap* icon. And that, as they say, is very much that. ■

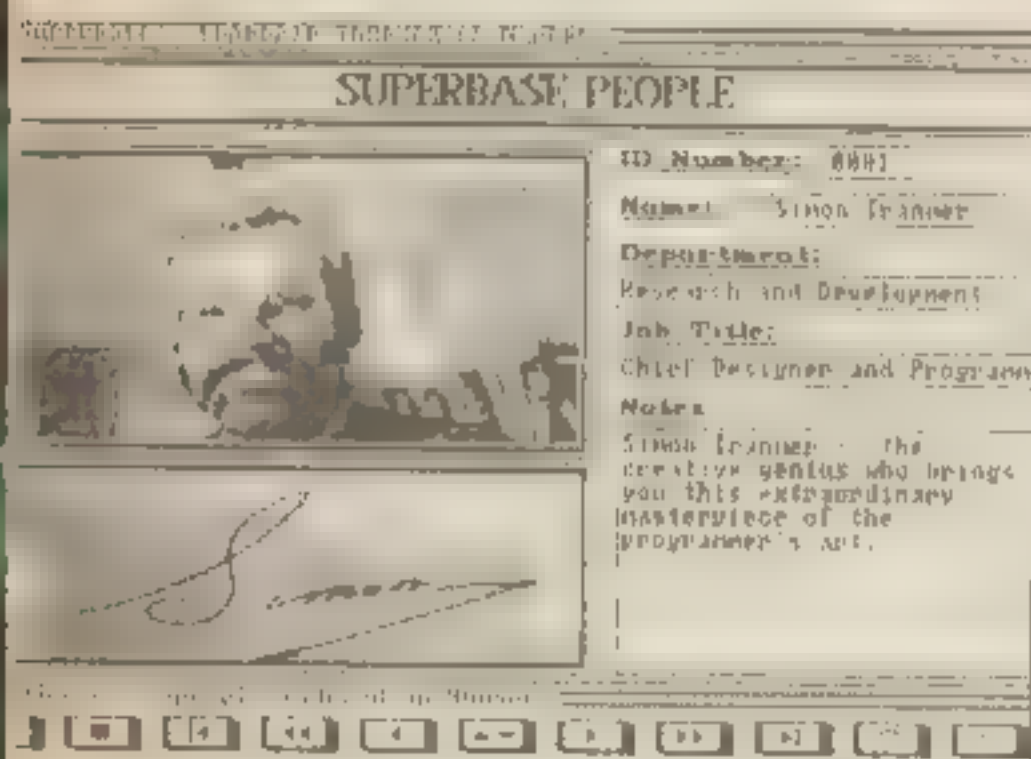
High-quality databases, word processors and spreadsheets are available to turn your Amiga into the ideal home office accessory. Many small businesses now rely on the Amiga, particularly as with a slot-in PC emulator the world of PC-compatible business software is opened up.

## JARGON BUSTING

**ASCII:** American Standard Code for Information Interchange. It is the data storage method commonly used when we type text files and enables data to be exchanged between different computers.

**CUT:** A word processor facility, often carried over to spreadsheets, whereby an area of text in a document can be highlighted and subsequently removed. The cut area is stored temporarily in an area of memory so that it can be PASTED back in the same or a different position.

**SPREADSHEETS:** A spreadsheet is a program that can help you sort out your business accounts and make financial predictions. It works by presenting the user with a large grid, with numbered rows and columns. Each of the squares (called 'cells') in the grid can contain one of three things: text, which is useful for adding labels, columns headings and so on; numbers, the actual data you want to analyse; and formulae, which operate on the numbers stored in the cells to produce results. A simple example would be of a stock list, with the first column being full of text describing each item of text, and the next being full of the quantities of each stock item. Then a cell at the bottom of the column would contain a formula to add together the contents in the cells above it, thus producing a total number of items in stock. Naturally, much more sophisticated functions can be applied to the numbers.



**Both text and graphics can be filed in high-end databases.**

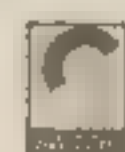
processor, this is simplicity itself. You can make any changes you like to the text, all before committing it to paper and wasting trees. You might decide that your final paragraph would read better if placed somewhere in the middle of the piece. Word processors have facilities to enable you to cut out a section of text and place it back into the document at any position.

They can also search through your text for a given word or phrase, which can be useful if you have mentioned a particular subject but can't remember where it was you made reference to it. A similar feature will search for all occurrences of a selected word or phrase and replace it with a new, user-specified one. Imagine the advantage of this if you were writing a novel and decided to change one of the character's names.



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# Getting baud

**Comms is a fun way of staying in touch with other Amiga users and acquiring cheap software. Here's how to go about it...**

Q

## Get on baud

I recently bought a modem and need some software to drive it. Could you recommend some good PD comms packages?

A

There are two types of comms software to look at – viewdata and terminal. Viewdata is teletext-type

What exactly is baud rate, MNP and V.42bis? And What do I need just to get up and running with comms?

A

Yes, comms jargon can be pretty horrific. But never fear – it's all (reasonably) straight-forward.

Baud rate is a measurement of the speed of modem communication. The higher this number is for a modem, the faster it can talk to others

and the less you will have to pay in phone bills.

Actually, there are two very similar measurements for the same thing.

Computer information is stored as a series of bits, or binary digits (there are eight bits in a byte, the standard measurement of memory). So modem speeds are often given in bits per second, which means you can

quickly and easily work out how long it will take to send or receive a given amount of information.

Baud is actually defined as the number of changes in state per second along a phone line. For simple modems, the two are directly equivalent. More advanced modems can compress your data into a smaller space, resulting in the fact that a higher number of bits per second can be sent at the same baud rate.

The MNP and V.42bis you refer to are standards governing the way the fancy features of more expensive modems work. Such standards are necessary so that two modems from different manufacturers can communicate.

MNP, standing for Microcom Networking Protocol, comes in a number of levels, each including and adding to the previous one. Levels one to four deal with error correction, enabling a receiving modem to request a re-transmission

of any corrupted data from the transmitting modem. Level five also compresses this data before sending it.

V.42bis is a similar system. Plain old V.42 offers error correction, whereas V.42bis offers both error correction and data compression. The difference is that whereas the MNP standard was developed by an independent company, the V standards were developed by CCITT, the Comité Consultatif International Telephonique et Telegraphique.

You should be able to pick up a modem for not much more than £100 which will be enough to get you started. Although it won't have data compression or error correction, it will certainly be able to send and receive data at a useful 2,400 bits per second.

Q

## Up and comming

Which are the best UK bulletin boards to hook my Amiga up to, and how much will using them cost me?

A

First off, there are quite a few BBSs around the country, each of them with its own merits, but as you sound like a cash-conscious type, you'd probably do well with a local board to keep the telephone costs down. Here's a list of some good ones, by region, to start you off, though it is by no means an exhaustive list:

Scotland – Scottish Opus  
☎ 041 880 7863

Wales – Public House BBS

☎ 0222 221168

Eire – DecBBS

☎ 010 353 1 882454

North East England – Code-o-matic

☎ 0472 360811

North West – Scorpion's Nest

☎ 0228 26478

Midlands – The Plug-Ole

**To get going in comms, you'll need a modem, communication software and a telephone line. Check out the ads for modem prices and the PD libraries for software. Although comms may at first be scary, it's worth persevering as getting on line keeps you up to date with news on the Amiga, and BBSs are a source of free software.**

☎ 021 472 0256

South East – Cheam Amiga BBS

☎ 081 644 8714

South West – Severn Side BBS

☎ 0452 611342

Once you're into comms, you'll find numbers for many more BBSs on the BBSs themselves. Bulletin boards are free; the only charges are phone bills – it all depends on how much you use your modem.

If you simply can't stop comming over long distances and find your phone bills are getting rather steep, it may be worth switching from BT and going for Mercury, whose long-distance charges are somewhat cheaper. Mercury customer services can be contacted on ☎ 0800 424 194. ■



A 'hello there' screen greets you when you log on to a bulletin board. This one's for CIX.

system that can display graphics and text, whereas terminal software shows text only.

Terminal software will do the trick in most cases and there are several commercial-quality programs in the public domain. A couple of examples that may be worth your while trying are NComm or JRCComm.

However, if you plan to use systems such as Gnome at Home or Micronet, you'll need Viewdata. It is doubtful whether there are any PD packages available for this, but a firm called Y2 (☎ 0923 50161) does a good commercial package called RubyTerm.

Q

## Modem muse

I'm thinking of buying a modem, but am totally flummoxed by all the jargon surrounding the things.

## JARGON BUSTING

**BULLETIN BOARD SYSTEM:** An area on a computer in which other users can communicate by means of modems, leave messages, exchange news and software. BBSs are run by a moderator or SysOp who vets all software on the BBS before releasing it for general consumption.

**MODEM:** A device which connects to the Amiga's serial port and converts computer signals into a suitable format for transmission along a phone line. Likewise, it will convert incoming signals back into a form the computer can recognise.

**TERMINAL SOFTWARE:** Will enable the Amiga to emulate the standard way of working as used by terminals connected to mini and mainframe computers. This includes a set of defined protocols used throughout the communications world, and means that users with different computers can communicate.



# The harder they come

**Behind the facade of Amiga hardware often lurk pitfalls. Let's get them filled in...**

Q

## White line fever

Why is it that whenever I come to print out graphics from *Deluxe Paint III* on my Star LC 24-200 colour printer, I get a load of horrible white

lines appearing all the way down the page?

A

All of the Amiga's graphics and sound are handled by a group of custom chips. The one concerned with graphics is the Agnus chip. Obviously, Agnus is nowhere near as complex as the Amiga's central processor. While the central processor has an address space (the maximum amount of memory it can recognise) of 16Mb, Agnus has an address space of 0.5Mb. This is known as chip memory, since it is the only part of memory that the custom chips can access.

Normally, computer operations consist largely of the central processor making accesses to memory. The Agnus chip is sophisticated enough to make its own accesses. However, if they both attempt to access the same area of memory, a clash is liable to occur. This is avoided by giving Agnus priority over the processor, by means of a process called 'cycle stealing'. The result of this is that the processor is slowed down when accessing chip memory at the same time as Agnus.

The processor can, however, access the remainder of the Amiga's memory without hindrance. This remainder is therefore termed 'fast memory'. The ideal situation is to have your programs running in fast memory, while storing the graphics and sound data in chip memory. This is not possible with unexpanded Amigas, since all of their 512K is mapped as chip memory.

This is a problem that all of us with cheaper printers have to put up with. It is caused by inaccuracies in the way the paper comes through the printer's feed mechanism.

The effects of the problem can be reduced somewhat by using single sheets and feeding them manually into the printer, but don't forget to select 'single sheet' from preferences. Another solution would be to take your document file to a DTP bureau where you can get it printed on top quality machinery.

A

## RAMble on

Can you please explain to me in simple terms what the difference is between fast RAM and chip RAM? Does the fatter Agnus have anything to do with it? If so, how can I

The fatter Agnus came about because of the Amiga's increasing involvement with graphics. Basically, more memory was needed for bigger and better pictures and animations. So a new Agnus chip has been developed which is capable of addressing 1Mb of chip RAM.

You can find out which version you have by removing your Amiga's cover and looking at the board. Fat Agnus has a part number of 8370; the original Agnus is numbered 8361. If your Amiga is still under warranty and you're reticent about taking off the cover, there is an alternative. A PD program called VectaCheck will tell you know which version you have without you having to get your hands dirty.

An upgrade can be performed by FMG (0733 391234), the official service engineers for Commodore. The price, including the cost of the new chip, is £80.

Q

**Bubbling under**  
Is there a printer driver available for the Canon BJ-10e bubble jet printer?

A

Not as such, but there is one for the BJ-130. You can use this by

Hardware refers to the components that make up your computer; any peripherals such as mice, printers, disk drives, etc; extra memory - in fact, anything that isn't a program. As you would expect, hardware often requires some tweaking to get it working properly. This is especially true of printers.

switching the BJ-10e into BJ-130 emulation mode. JAMdisk #2 has a copy of this driver. This disk costs £2 from JAM 0895 74449. Alternatively, you can get it from Canon 081 773 3173.

Q

## RAM packed

Opening up my Amiga the other day, I made an intriguing discovery. There was some writing on the board saying '512K/1M RAM'. A closer look revealed that there were four chips there, but also gaps for four more chips. Would it be possible to add more RAM directly on to the board?

A

These extra slots, present on revision 6A boards, are indeed for a 1Mb expansion. You could fit extra chips there, so long as you had no intention of putting RAM (such as the A501) into the trapdoor slot.

This is because the two areas occupy exactly the same address space, meaning that the processor wouldn't be able to see both sets of chips at the same time. ■

## JARGON BUSTING

**ADDRESS SPACE:** The amount of memory that something (such as the 68000 processor or the custom chips) can access. This is determined by the number of address lines that each particular chip has. A fat Agnus has 20 address lines, giving it an address space of 2 to the power 20, or 1Mb.

**K:** A kilobyte, which is equivalent to 1,000 bytes of memory. A standard A500 is equipped with 512K of memory.

**Mb:** A megabyte is a unit of memory, equivalent to a million bytes. A byte can hold a single alphanumeric character, or can be used to store numbers between 0 and 255.

**RAM:** Random Access Memory, so called because any part of it can be accessed randomly, thus immediately, rather than having to search through from the start of memory in a linear fashion to the point of interest. RAM is used to hold programs while they are being executed and to hold temporary data. The contents of the computer's RAM are lost when the power is switched off.



# Win a hard drive

Now it's time for us to ask you some questions, but you can win one of two £500 hard drives. Just a few easy answers and all this storage power could be yours for the taking...

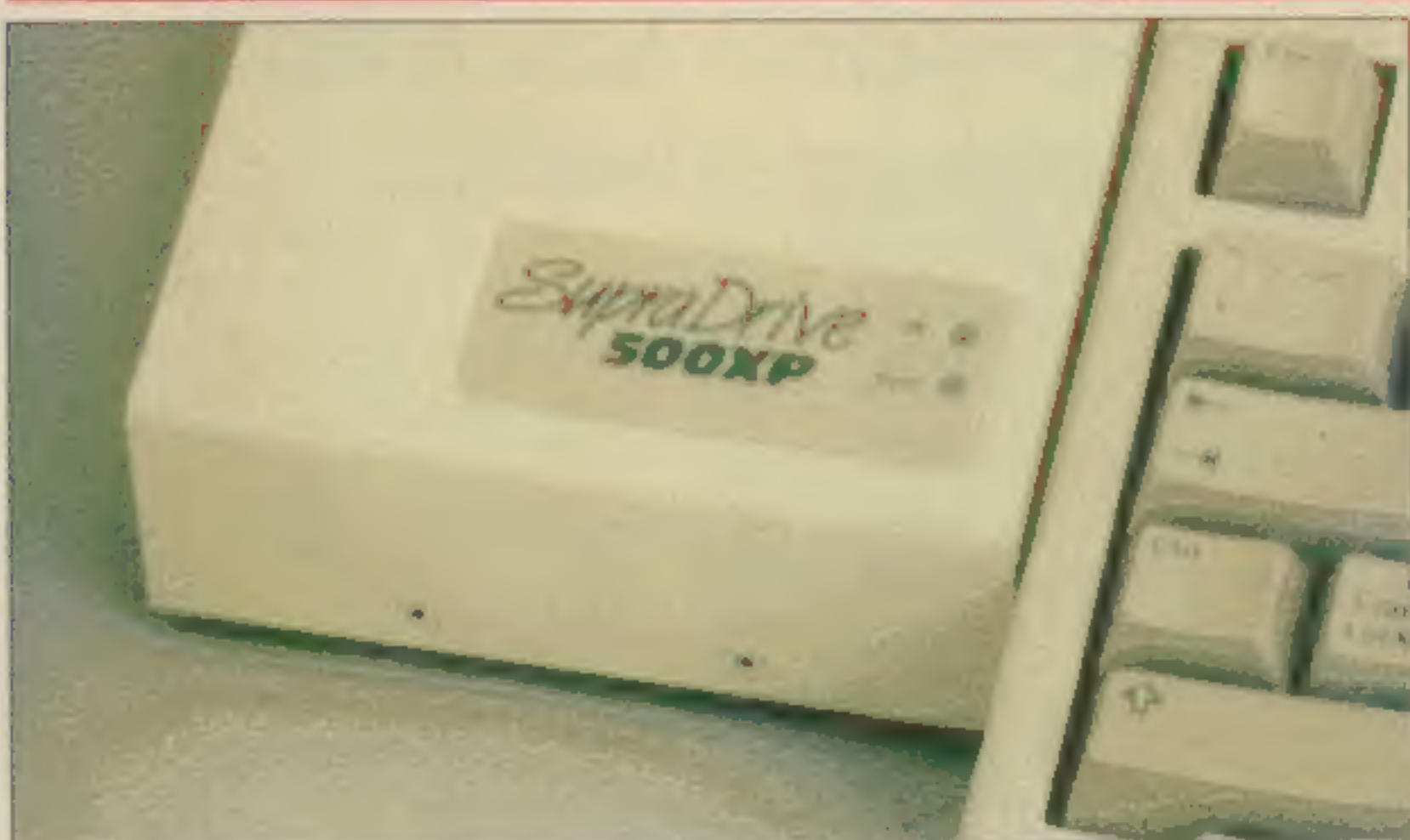
**T**hose awfully nice people at Surface UK Ltd, purveyors of the finest Amiga hardware and software, have put up a choice of two fabulous hard drives worth £500 each just waiting to be won.

First up, for all you A500 owners out there, is the 40Mb SupraDrive 500XP. It features a SCSI interface, 0.5Mb of RAM built in, expandable up to 8Mb, and Amiga bus pass-through and all the software you need to get it going.

Or, if you've got an Amiga 2000, you'd certainly be interested by the SupraDrive WordSync 2000 autobooting hard disk card. It uses a high-performance Quantum hard disk, includes a SCSI port, utility software and has a whole 40Mb capacity.

You've been given a choice because not all hard drives will go with all Amigas, so don't forget to tell us which one you want to win by marking the entry form.

## SupraDrive 500XP



Just think, 40Mb of storage space with an extra 0.5Mb of RAM expandable to 8Mb all for free.

**your Amiga, but into which of the many available slots do you opthe plug it?**

- a) In the expansion port.
- b) In the serial port.
- c) In the parallel port.

### Question 4

**What is the most likely application of a hand scanner?**

- a) For parents worried about the cleanliness of their children's hands before mealtimes.
- b) For fingerprint detection in a computerised security system.

- c) For digitising images for inclusion in pages produced with a DTP package.

### Question 5

**How many bits (binary digits) are there in a Megabyte?**

- a) 1,000,000.
- b) 1,024.
- c) 8,000,000.

Just one big hint for any of you feeling stumped: all the answers to these questions can be found lurking in the pages of this supplement, so get searching! ■

OK, here's what you have to do to win. First, just answer the following five easy-peasy questions by ticking the appropriate box on the entry form below. After that, it's 'thinking caps on' time folks for the inevitable tie breaker.

In ten words or fewer, tell us how you would make *Express* even better. The most useful and imaginative suggestion clinches it.

And please don't forget to indicate which computer you own so we can sort out the right prize for you. Anyway, that's enough of the formalities - let's get right on with the show...

### Question 1

**Whereabouts would you look (if you were so inclined) for**

**an FD file?**

- a) In the DEVS: directory of the Workbench disk.
- b) Hiding away in the bootblock of a virus-infected disk.
- c) On the Amiga Extras disk.

### Question 2

**The letters CLI are an abbreviation. What do they stand for?**

- a) Command Line Interface.
- b) Computer Linguistic Input.
- c) Come Look Inside.

### Question 3

**You've just bought a spanking new modem for**

## ENTRY FORM

Tick the appropriate boxes:

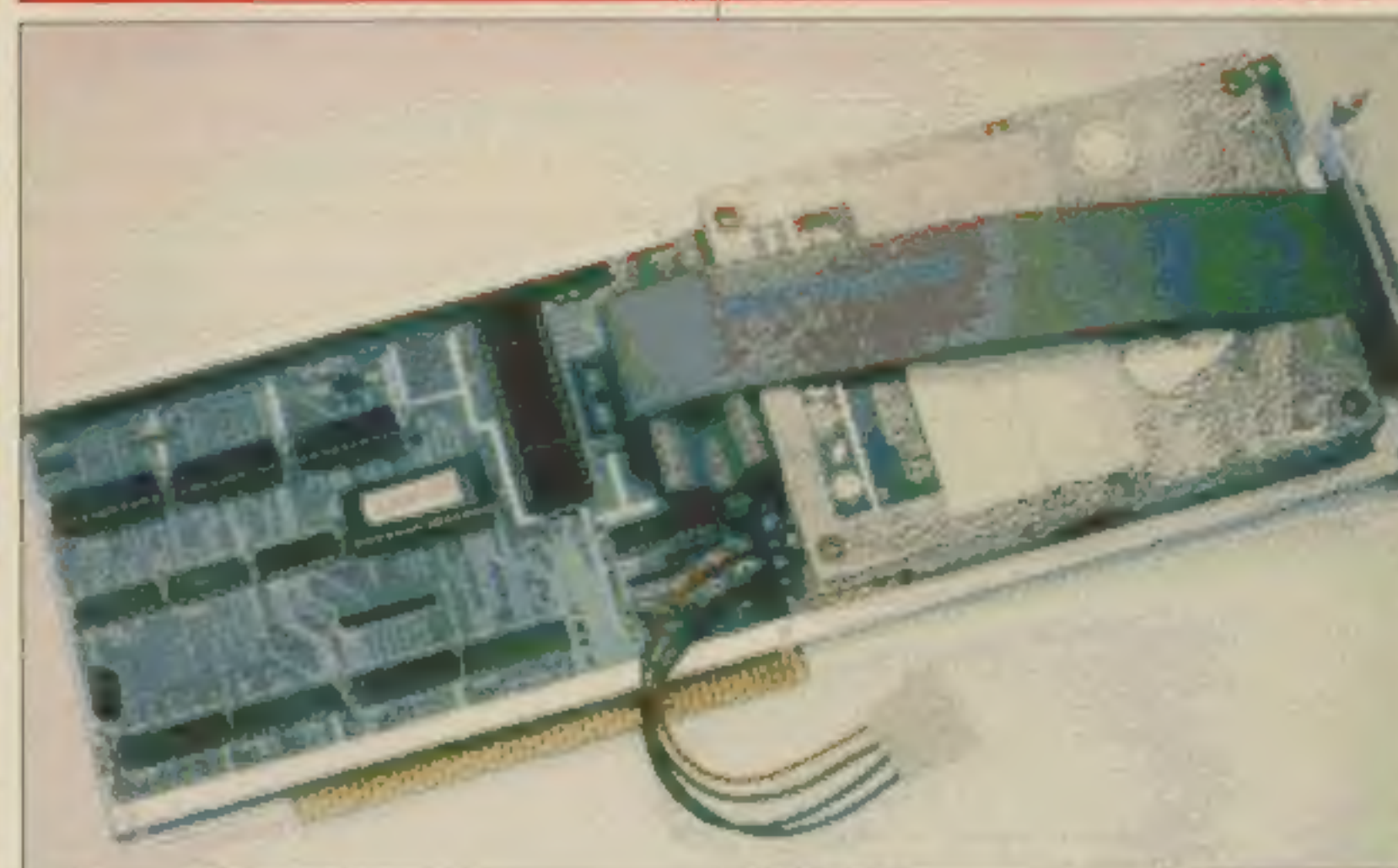
- |            |                            |                            |                            |
|------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Question 1 | a <input type="checkbox"/> | b <input type="checkbox"/> | c <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 2 | a <input type="checkbox"/> | b <input type="checkbox"/> | c <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 3 | a <input type="checkbox"/> | b <input type="checkbox"/> | c <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 4 | a <input type="checkbox"/> | b <input type="checkbox"/> | c <input type="checkbox"/> |
| Question 5 | a <input type="checkbox"/> | b <input type="checkbox"/> | c <input type="checkbox"/> |

I would make *Express* even better by:.....

I own an: Amiga 500 ☐  
Amiga 2000 ☐

Cut out this form, stick it to a postcard or the outside of an envelope and sent it to: Hard Drive Competition, *New Computer Express*, 30 Monmouth Street, Bath BA1 2BW

## SupraDrive WordSync



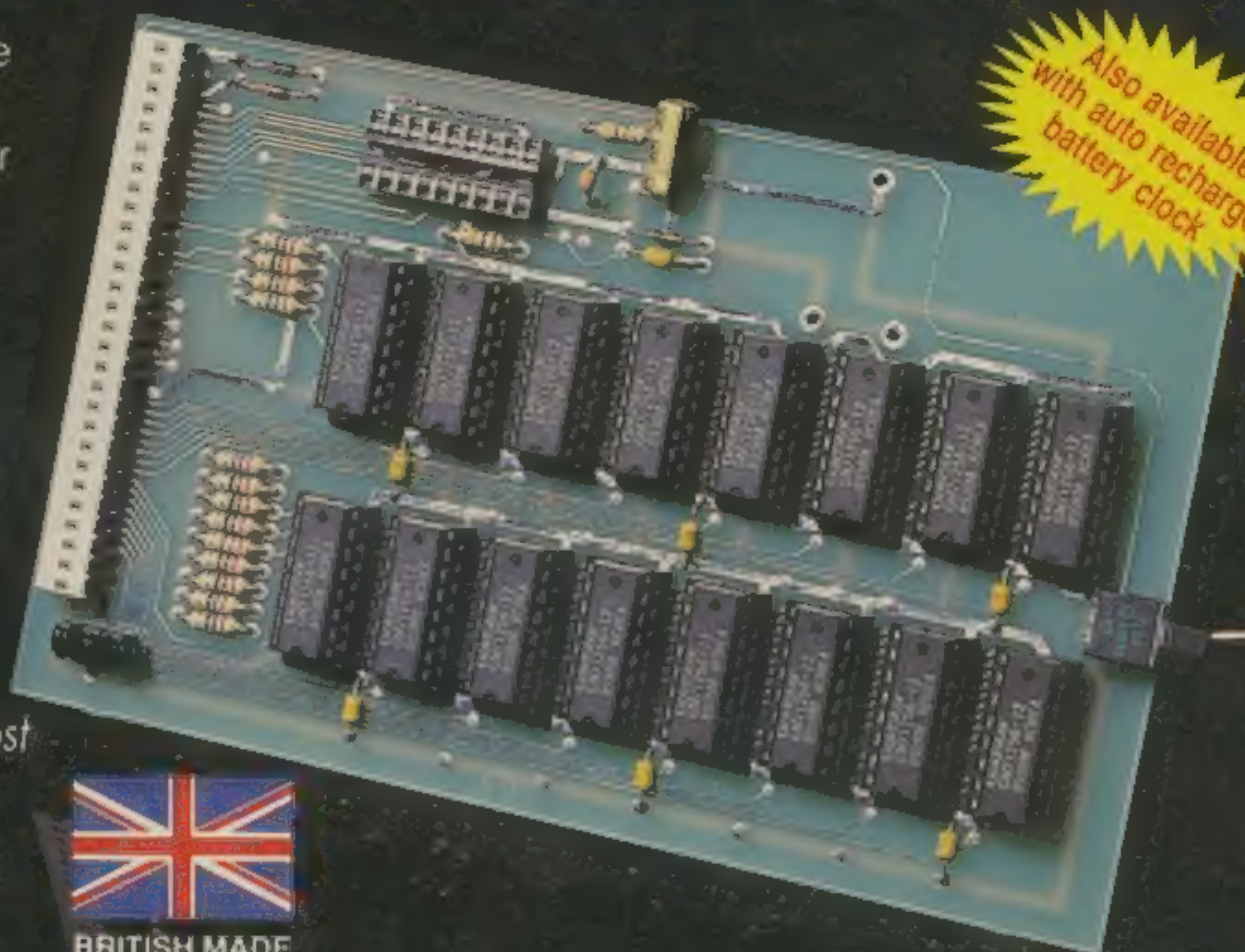
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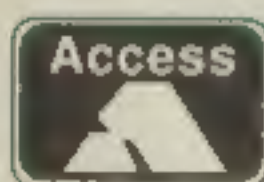
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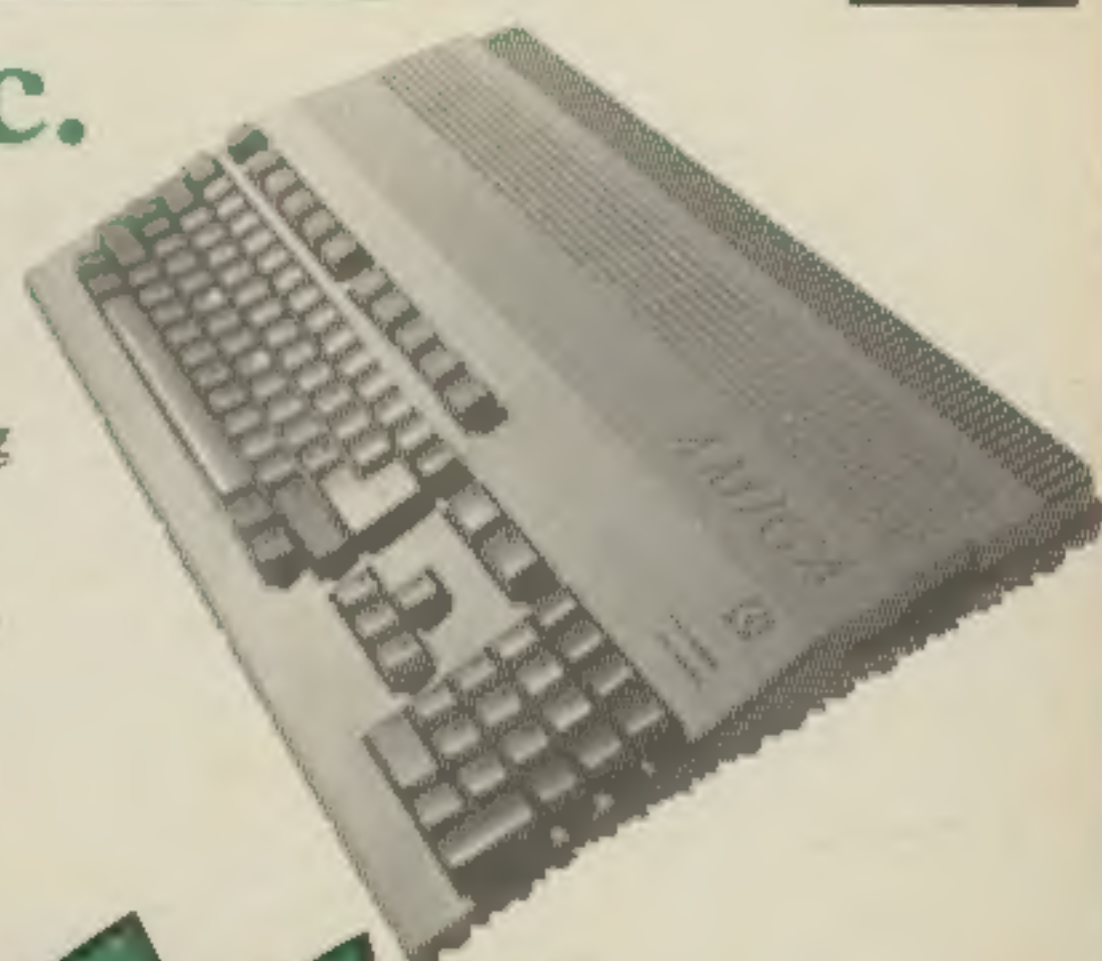
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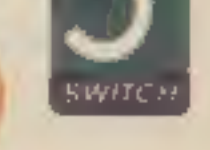
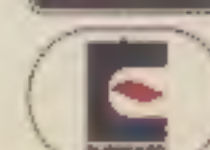
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